Supporting Document for 1.1.2

Syllabus Revision carried out in 2019

Program: B.Tech.- Electronics and Communication Engineering

Regulations : SVEC-19

This document details the following:

1. Courses where syllabus has been changed 20% and more.
2. Course-wise revised syllabus with changes highlighted.

Note: *For SVEC-19 revised syllabus, SVEC-16 (previous syllabus) is the reference.*

List of Courses where syllabus content has been changed
(20% and more)

S. No.	Course Code	Name of the course	Percentage of content changed	Page Number in which Details are Highlighted
1.	19BT30402	Electronic Devices and Circuits	20	03
2.	19BT30431	Electromagnetic Fields and Transmission Lines Lab	100	07
3.	19BT30432	Electronic Devices and Circuits Lab	50	09
4.	19BT40402	Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design	20	11
5.	19BT40403	Linear and Digital IC Applications	100	15
6.	19BT40431	Digital Design Workshop	100	17
7.	19BT40432	Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design Lab	50	19
8.	19BT40433	Linear and Digital IC Applications Lab	80	22
9.	19BT50409	Green Technologies	35	25
10.	19BT40441	Analog Electronics	20	29
11.	19BT1AC01	Spoken English	100	33
12.	19BT1BS02	Biology for Engineers	100	35
13.	19BT1HS01	Communicative English	20	37
14.	19BT1BS03	Engineering Physics	40	41
15.	19BT1BS31	Engineering Physics Lab	30	45
16.	19BT1BS04	Engineering Chemistry	50	48
17.	19BT1BS32	Engineering Chemistry Lab	25	53
18.	19BT2BS01	Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra	20	56
19.	19BT4BS01	Material Science	100	60
20.	19BT4HS05	Gender & Environment	100	62
21.	19BT4HS09	Life Skills	100	64
22.	19BT4HS11	Professional Ethics	100	66
23.	19BT4HS12	Women Empowerment	100	68
24.	19BT40107	Sustainable Engineering	100	70
25.	19BT10201	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	100	72
26.	19BT10231	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Lab	100	74
27.	19BT10341	Basic Civil and Mechanical Engineering	100	76
28.	19BT10501	Programming for Problem Solving	100	78
29.	19BT10531	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	100	80
30.	19BT315AC	Design Thinking	100	82
		Average %**(A)**	72	
		Total No. of Courses in the Program **(T)**	48	
		No. of Courses where syllabus (more than 20% content) has been changed **(N)**	30	–
		Percentage of syllabus content change in the courses **(C)=(A x N)/100**	21.60	
		Percentage of Syllabus Content changed in the Program (P)= C/T	**45**	

DEAN (Academics)

PRINCIPAL

II B. Tech. – I Semester
(19BT30402) ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS
(Common to EEE, ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: Courses on Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Differential Equations and Multivariable Calculus & Engineering Physics.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Linear and Non-Linear Wave shaping, Biasing and small signal analysis of BJT & FET, Operation and characteristics of Special Purpose electronic devices.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze the response of High pass circuits, Low pass RC circuits for various signals and performance of clippers and clampers.

CO2. Design transistor biasing circuits and stabilize the operating point using appropriate techniques.

CO3. Develop mathematical model of BJT for CE, CB and CC configurations using h-parameters.

CO4. Analyze various configurations and biasing techniques for FET.

CO5. Demonstrate the operation and characteristics of special purpose semiconductor devices for real time applications.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:
UNIT-I: LINEAR & NONLINEAR WAVE SHAPING   (Periods: 09)
High-pass, Low-pass RC circuits, their response for Sinusoidal, Step, Pulse, Square and Ramp inputs. High pass RC network as a Differentiator, Low pass RC network as an Integrator, Diode clippers and Clampers.

UNIT-II: TRANSISTOR BIASING & STABILISATION   (Periods: 10)
DC Load Line analysis and Selection of Q point, Biasing Circuits-Fixed(Base) Bias, Collector-to-Base Bias, Base Bias and collector-to-Base Bias with Emitter Resistor,Voltage Divider Bias Circuit, Thermal stability of Bias circuits, compensation techniques using Thermistor, Sensistor and Diode.

UNIT-III: SMALL SIGNAL ANALYSISOF BJT   (Periods: 09)
Transistor modeling using h-Parameters, CE, CB and CC circuit analysis using h-parameters, Simplified hybrid model, Comparison of CB, CE and CC circuits,Analysis of CE amplifier with emitter resistance.

UNIT-IV: FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR (Periods:10)

Construction, Operation and characteristics of JFET, Enhancement MOSFET & Depletion MOSFET, FET Biasing-Gate bias, Self bias, voltage divider bias, FET equivalent circuit, CS,CD and CG amplifiers, comparison of BJT & FET.

UNIT-V: SPECIAL PURPOSE ELECTRONIC DEVICES (Periods: 07)

Tunnel Diode, Varactor Diode, Unijunction Transistor (UJT),UJT as Relaxation Oscillator, DIAC, TRIAC, Silicon Controlled Rectifier

Total periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman, Herbert Taub and SuryaprakashRaoMothiki, *Pulse Digital and Switching Waveforms,* TMH, 3rd edition,2011.
2. J. Millman, Christos C. Halkias and SatyabrataJit, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, TMH, 3rd Edition, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Oxford University press, 5th Edition, 2014
2. S. Salivahanan, N. Suresh Kumar, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*,TMH, 3rd Edition 2013.
3. R.L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelky, *Electronic Devices andCircuits*, PHI, 10thEdition, 2009.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/basic-electronics-prof-tsnatarajan.html
2. https://kupdf.net/download/n-n-bhargava-basic-electronics-and-linear-

circuits_5912b54adc0d60a324959ea5_pdf

3. http://www.talkingelectronics.com/Download%20eBooks/Principles%20of%20electronics/CH-21.pdf

I B. Tech. – II Semester
(16BT20401) ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS
(Common to ECE, EIE & EEE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

PRE-REQUISITES: A Course on Engineering Physics.

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Characteristics of general and special purpose electronic devices; Rectifiers; filters and regulators; Biasing and small signal analysis of BJT and FET.

COURSE OUTCOMES: On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

CO1:   Demonstrate knowledge in
- p-n junction diode and its characteristics
- Zener diode and its characteristics
- Rectifiers, Filters and Regulators
- Characteristics of BJT, FET, MOSFET and special purpose electronic devices.

CO2:   Analyze numerical and analytical problems in
- Rectifiers using Filters
- Regulated Power Supplies
- Transistor biasing circuits and stabilization
- Transistor amplifiers
- FET biasing circuits and amplifiers

CO3:   Design electronic circuits such as
- Rectifiers with and without filters
- Voltage regulators
- BJT and FET biasing circuits
- BJT and FET amplifiers

CO4:   Solve engineering problems and arrive at solutions pertaining to electronic circuits.

CO5:   Select appropriate technique for transistor modeling.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: *PN JUNCTION DIODE, RECTIFIERS AND REGULATORS*   (11 Periods)
PN-Junction Diode:
p-n Junction as a diode, *p-n* Junction diode equation, Volt-Ampere (V-I) characteristics, temperature dependence of *p-n* characteristics, diode resistance-static and dynamic resistances, transition and diffusion capacitances, break down mechanisms in semiconductor diodes, Zener diode characteristics.

Rectifiers and Regulators:
Half-Wave rectifier and Full-Wave rectifiers (Qualitative and quantitative analysis), Harmonic components in a rectifier circuit, Inductor filter, Capacitor filter, L - section filter, π- section filter, comparison of various filter circuits in terms of ripple factors. Simple circuit of a regulator using Zener diode. Problems on rectifier circuits.

UNIT-II: *BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR, BIASING AND STABILIZATION*

(10 Periods)

Transistor construction, BJT Operation, Transistor currents and their relations, Input and Output Characteristics of a Transistor in Common Emitter, Common Base and Common Collector Configurations, BJT specifications, Transistor Operating Point, DC and AC Load Lines, Importance of Biasing, Fixed Bias, Emitter Feedback Bias, Collector to Base Feedback Bias, Voltage Divider Bias, Bias Stability, Transistor as an amplifier, Thermal Runaway, Problems on biasing circuits.

UNIT - III: *SMALL SIGNAL ANALYSIS OF BJT AMPLIFIERS*   **(8 Periods)**

BJT Modeling, Hybrid Modeling, Determination of h-Parameters from Transistor Characteristics, Measurement of h-Parameters, Millers Theorem, Analysis of CE, CB and CC configurations using simplified Hybrid Model, Comparison of CB, CE and CC configurations.

UNIT - IV: *FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS*   **(10 Periods)**

Construction, Principle of operation and characteristics of JFET and MOSFET (Enhancement & Depletion), Biasing of FET, Small Signal Model of JFET, Common Source and Common Drain Amplifiers using JFET, Generalized FET Amplifier, FET as Voltage Variable Resistor, Comparison of BJT and FET.

UNIT - V: *SPECIAL PURPOSE ELECTRONIC DEVICES*   **(6 Periods)**

Principle of Operation and Characteristics of Tunnel Diode, Uni-Junction Transistor (UJT), Varactor Diode, Silicon Control Rectifier (SCR). Principle of operation of Schottky, Barrier Diode.

Total Periods: *45*

TEXT BOOK:

1.   J. Millman, Christos C. Halkias and SatyabrataJit, *Electronic Devices and Circuits,* TMH, 3rd Edition, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.   R.L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuits,* PHI, 10thEdition, 2009.
2.   David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits,* Oxford University press, 5thEdition, 2014.
3.   S. Salivahanan, N. Suresh Kumar, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Mc-Graw Hill, 3rd Edition 2013*.*
4.   Ben G. Streetman, Sanjay Banerjee , Solid State Electronic Devices, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2006.

II B.Tech. - I Semester
(19BT30431) ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND TRANSMISSION LINES LAB

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	2	1

PREREQUISITES: Courses on Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra & Engineering Physics

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Design and Simulation of electric and magnetic fields (Time variant an Time-in variant) due to Charged particles, finite lines. Simulation of Maxwell's equation and wave equation, primary and secondary constants of Transmission lines.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze the vector field, vector product, Coulomb law,Electric flux lines, Electric Potential and Bio-Savart's Law.

CO2. Solve Uniform Plane Wave equation for Electromagnetic Wave Propagation.

CO3. Design and verify the conditions for loss less and distortion less transmission Lines

CO4. Analyze the time-variant and time-invariant electromagnetic fields in different media.

CO5. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective Communication.

List of Exercises/List of Experiments:

(Minimum **Ten** experiments are to be conducted)

Simulate the following analytically using MATLAB

1. Plot the following three different graphs in MATLAB
   a) Plot a Circle
   b) Quiver plot or Electric line in 2D
   c) Quiver plot or Electric line in 3D

2. a) Find the Slope of the differential equation given below:

   $$\frac{dy}{dt} = t + \sin(y)$$

   b) Plot the Vector field and Volume Visualization.

   c) For the given two vectors, find the Dot product, the projection and the angle between the vectors.

3. Plot fields due to discrete charge distributions using Coulomb Law.

4. Plot the Electric Flux lines in 3D due to a point charge located at the origin.

5. Calculate and plot Potential and Electric Field in 2D due to two charges of different magnitudes and same sign that are placed along x-axis.

6. Plot and visualize Variable EM Fields and Potentials.

7. Calculate the electric energy stored due the electric field in cylindrical co-ordinates.

8.   Find the energy stored in a Parallel-Plate Capacitor.
9.   Verify Bio-Savart's Law and plot magnetic field due to a current carrying finite wire.
10.   Determine and Verify Electric field across dielectric-dielectric media.
11.   Plot $\nabla \times E = -\partial B/\partial t$ in full 3D, using the proper term for the electric and magnetic counterparts and visualize Maxwell's equations using MATLAB.
12.   Plot E-Field and H-Field.
13.   For the given Primary Constants.

       a) Find the secondary Constants Z_o, α, β, γ, ω and Velocity of propagation

       b) Find the Propagation Constant for Lossless Transmission Line

       c) Verify the Condition for Distortion less Transmission line.

REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:

1. LonnngrenSavov, "Fundamentals of Electromagnetics with MATLAB", Sitech Publications, 2007.
2. Matthew N. O. Sadiku, Ph.D, "Numerical Techniques in Electromagnetics", third edition, CRC Press, New York, Washington,2009.

SOFTWARE/Tools used:

 MATLAB

II B.Tech. – I Semester
(19BT30432) ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS LAB
(Common to EEE, ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES:ACourse on Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Integrator and Differentiator, Clippers and Clampers, Transistor switch, h-parameter calculation, Drain and Transfer characteristics of FET, Frequency response of CE and CS amplifiers, UJT Relaxation oscillator, Characteristics of DIAC and SCR

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze the response of RC circuits for square input.

CO2. Analyze the characteristics of BJT, FET, DIAC and SCR.

CO3. Design BJT and FET Amplifiersand evaluate the performance parametersfrom
     the frequency response.

CO4. Develop the basic applications of diode, transistor and UJT for desired
     specifications.

CO5. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective
     Communication.

List of Exercises/List of Experiments:

(Minimum **Ten** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Design RC integrator and differentiator and determine their response to the square input.
2. Develop clipper circuit to clip positive and negative portions of the input waveform with two reference voltages.
3. Develop clamping circuits to clamp different positive and negative dc levels of the input signal.
4. Verify the switching action of a BJT with suitable circuit.
5. Verify input and output characteristics of BJT in Common Base configuration
   experimentally and find required h – parameters from the graphs
6. Verify the frequency response of Common Emitter Amplifier.
7. Study and draw the Drain and Transfer Characteristics of a JFET experimentally.
8. Verify the Frequency Response of Common Source Amplifier using JFET.
9. Study and draw the V-I Characteristics of DIAC experimentally.
10. Study and draw the V-I Characteristics of SCR experimentally.
11. Design a Relaxation Oscillator using UJT.
12. Design and analyze any biasing circuit using BJT.

REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:

1. Navas K.A, Electronics Lab Manual (Volume 2), PHI Learning Private Ltd. 6th Edition, 2018.

SOFTWARE/Tools used: --

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. www.vlab.co.in, Basic Electronics Lab, An initiative of MHRD under NMEICT.

II B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT40402) ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN
(Common to ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	1	-	4

PRE-REQUISITES: Courses on Basic Electrical and Electronic Engineering & Electronic Devices and circuits.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Demonstrate Single Stage Amplifiers;Multi Stage amplifiers; Frequency Response; Negative Feedback Amplifiers; Oscillators; Large Signal Amplifiers; Tuned Amplifiers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:
CO1. Design multistage amplifiers using voltage divider bias todetermine the Gain, Bandwidth, Input and Output Impedances.
CO2. Analyzetransistors athigh frequencies using Hybrid-π Model to determine the gain and bandwidth.
CO3. Design negative Feedback Amplifiers with high stability and positive feedback amplifiers to generate sustained oscillations.
CO4. Analyze different classes of Power Amplifiers to improve power efficiency and understand frequency response of single stage tuned amplifiers.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNITI- DESIGN OF LOW FREQUENCY AMPLIFIERS   (10 periods)

BJT Amplifiers: Classification of Amplifiers, Distortion in amplifiers, Different coupling schemes used in amplifiers, Design and analysis of RC coupled amplifier, effect of coupling and bypass capacitors, Multistage Frequency Effects, Cascode amplifier, Darlington pair, Bootstrapped Darlington circuit.

MOSFET Amplifiers: MOS Small signal model, Common source amplifier, Common Gate Amplifier, Source follower-simple problems.

UNIT II-TRANSISTOR AT HIGH FREQUENCY   (10 periods)

The Hybrid- pi (π) – Common Emitter transistor model, Hybrid-π conductance, Hybrid-π capacitances, validity of Hybrid-π model,CE short circuit current gain, current gain with resistive load, single stage CE transistoramplifier response, Gain-bandwidth product,Emitter Follower at Higher Frequencies-problems.

UNIT III-NEGATIVE FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS   (9 periods)

Concepts offeedback – Classification of feedback amplifiers – General characteristics of negativefeedback amplifiers – Effect of Feedback on Amplifier characteristics – Voltage series,Voltage shunt, Current series and Current shunt Feedback configurations –Method of analysis of Feedback amplifiers- Voltage series,Voltage shunt, Current series and Current shunt amplifiers-simple problems.

UNIT IV- OSCILLATORS   (7 periods)

Conditions for oscillations, Classification, RC phase shift oscillator, Wien bridge oscillator, generalized analysis of LC oscillators, Quartz, Hartley and Colpitts Oscillators, Frequency stability-simple problems.

UNIT V- LARGE SIGNAL AND TUNED AMPLIFIERS   **(9 periods)**

Large Signal Amplifiers: Classification, Class A Power Amplifier- Power conversion Efficiency, Transformer Coupled power Amplifier, Push Pull and Complimentary SymmetryClass B power amplifier, Class AB operation, Principle of operation of class –C Amplifier, Class D Power Amplifier, Class S power Amplifier, Transistor Power Dissipation, Heat Sinks.

Tuned Amplifiers: Introduction, Q-Factor, single stage Tuned Amplifiers- frequencyresponse of tuned amplifiers.

                                                Total Periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman and Christos C.Halkias, *Integrated Electronics,*McGraw-Hill Education, 2nd edition, 2010.
2. Adel S.Sedra, Kenneth C.Smith ,Micro Electronic Circuits Theory and applications,OXFORD international student edition 5th edition, ,2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory*, Pearson Education, 10th Edition, 2009.
2. David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits,* Oxford University press, 5th Edition, 2014.
3. S. Salivahanan, N. Suresh Kumar, A Vallvaraj, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 3rd Edition, MC Graw Hill Education,2013

II B.Tech. - I semester
(16BT30401) ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	-	3

PREREQUISITES: A course on Electronic Devices and Circuits

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Single Stage Amplifiers; Multi-Stage amplifiers; Frequency Response; Feedback Amplifiers; Oscillators; Large Signal Amplifiers; Tuned Amplifiers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in
- Single Stage Amplifiers
- Multi Stage Amplifiers.
- BJT Frequency Response.
- Feedback Amplifiers.
- Power Amplifiers.
- Tuned Amplifiers.

CO2. Perform analysis of electronic circuits for meeting defined specifications.
CO3. Design and develop electronic circuits such as Feedback Amplifiers, Oscillators and Power amplifiers with given specifications.
CO4. Solve problems pertaining to electronic circuit design.
CO5. Select an Amplifier circuit for a specific electronic sub-system.
CO6. Apply course knowledge to assess societal issues and understand the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice using electronic circuits.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: BJT AMPLIFIERS   (10 Periods)
Single Stage Amplifiers: Introduction, Classification of Amplifiers, Analysis of CE amplifier with an Emitter Resistance.
Multistage Amplifiers: Distortion in amplifiers, Cascading Transistor amplifiers, Methods of inter-stage coupling, RC Coupled Amplifier, Direct and Transformer Coupled Amplifier, Multistage Frequency Effects, Darlington Pair, Bootstrapped Darlington circuit, Cascode amplifier.

UNIT- II: HIGH FREQUENCY RESPONSE   (09 Periods)
BJT: Frequency response of BJT amplifier, Analysis at low and high frequencies, Effect of coupling and bypass capacitors, Hybrid-π Common Emitter transistor model, Hybrid-π conductance, Hybrid-π capacitances, validity of Hybrid-π model, CE short circuit current gain, CE current gain with resistive load, Gain-Bandwidth Product.
FET: Analysis of Common Source and Common Drain Amplifier circuits at High frequencies.

UNIT-III: FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS   (10 Periods)
Negative feedback amplifiers: Feedback Concept, Classification, General characteristics, Effect of feedback on amplifier characteristics, Voltage series, Current series, Current shunt and Voltage shunt feedback configurations.

Oscillators: Conditions for oscillations, types of oscillators, RC-phase shift oscillators with BJT and FET with the relevant analysis, Wein bridge oscillator, Hartley oscillator, Colpitts oscillator, Piezoelectric crystal oscillator, Frequency Stability.

UNIT-IV: POWER AMPLIFIERS   **(08 Periods)**
Classification, Class A large-signal amplifiers- Series Fed and Transformer-coupled Audio power amplifier, Efficiency**;** Second harmonic Distortions, Higher order harmonic Distortion, Class B amplifier-Transformer coupled Push-pull amplifier, Complementary symmetry Push-pull amplifier, Efficiency**;** MOSFET power amplifier, Thermal stability and Heat sinks.

UNIT-V: BJT TUNED AMPLIFIERS   **(08 Periods)**
Introduction, Q-Factor, Small Signal Tuned Amplifiers, Effect of Cascading Single Tuned Amplifiers on Bandwidth, Double-tuned amplifier, Effect of Cascading Double Tuned Amplifiers on Bandwidth, Stagger Tuned Amplifiers, Stability of Tuned Amplifiers, Class-C Tuned amplifier.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman and Christos C. Halkias, *Integrated Electronics*, Tata McGrawHill, 2nd Edition, 2010.
2. S Salivahanan, N.Suressh Kumar, A. Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits,* TataMcGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory*, Pearson Education, 10th Edition, 2009.
2. David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Oxford University press, 5th Edition, 2014.
3. Donald A. Neamen, *Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2007.

II B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT40403) **LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS**
(Common to ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: Courses on Network Analysis, Switching Theory and Logic Design & Electronic Devices and Circuits

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Linear & Non-Linear Applications of Op-Amp; IC 555 timer and phase locked loops; Application of PLL; filters; A-D & D-A Converters; CMOS and Bipolar Logic Interfacing; HDL with combinational and sequential logic design.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Design different applications of op-amp, timer circuits and analyze PLL for specified applications.

CO2. Design active filters using op-amp for audio processing applications.

CO3. Analyze different analog to digital and digital to analog converters for data acquisition system.

CO4. Analyze Verilog HDL capabilities to model digital circuits.

CO5. Model combinational and sequential ICs using Verilog HDL to synthesize digital Circuits.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I– OP-AMP APPLICATIONS, IC555 TIMERS & PLL   (11 periods)

Review of operational Amplifiers, Instrumentation amplifier, Log and Antilog amplifiers, RC phase shift oscillator.

Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, monostable and astable operations and applications. PLL - Introduction, block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, Voltage Controlled Oscillator (IC 566).

UNIT II – FILTERS &D-A AND A-D CONVERTERS   (09 periods)

Filters: First - order and second order LPF, HPF Butterworth Filters.

D-A Converter: Weighted resistor DAC, R-2R Ladder DAC.

A-D Converters: Flash type, Successive Approximation type and Dual slope ADC.

UNIT III – Verilog HARDWARE DESCRIPTION LANGUAGE   (08 periods)

Introduction, Language Elements, operators, Expressions, Modeling-gate level modeling, data flow modeling, behavioral modeling, structural modeling.

UNIT-IV - COMBINATIONAL LOGIC DESIGN APPLICATIONS   (08 Periods)

74x999 Adder and Subtractor, 74X138 3-to-8 Decoder,74x148 Priority Encoder,74x151 8X1 Multiplexer, 74x181 Arithmetic and Logic Unit,74x280 9-Bit Parity Generator, 74x85 4-bit Comparator, Barrel Shifter using 74x151 multiplexer, Simple Floating-Point Encoder, Dual priority Encoder, modeling of circuits by using Verilog HDL.

UNIT V – SEQUENTIAL LOGIC DESIGN APPLICATIONS   (09 periods)

Flip-Flops- JK-74LS109 and D-74LS74. Counters - 74x163 binary counter, Modulo-11 & 193 counters with a counting sequence, Modulo-8 Binary counter, Excess 3 decimal Counter using 74X163,74x169 up/down counter, Self-Correcting Ring & Johnson Counter,3-bit LFSR Counter.74x194 universal shift register, Modeling of circuits using Verilog HDL.

Total Periods: *45*

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:

T1. D. Roy Chowdhury, *Linear Integrated Circuits*, New Age International (p) Ltd, 4thEdition, 2011.

T2. John F. Wakerly, *Digital Design Principles & Practices*, Pearson Education Asia, 4thEdition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

R1. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, *Op-Amps & Linear ICs*, PHI, 3rd Edition, 1998

R2. J. Bhaskar, *A Verilog HDL Primer*, BS Publications, 2nd Edition, 2001

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1.   https://www.coursera.org/learn/electronics
2.   https://www.youtube.com/results?search_query=james+roberge

II B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT40431) DIGITAL DESIGN WORKSHOP

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES: Courses on Switching Theory and Logic Design & Electronic Devices and Circuits.

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Designand verification of Digital Circuits, PCB Design of Electronic Circuits.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1.   Design and Realize various Digital applications by using ICs for societal needs.

CO2.   Implement Electronic Circuits using Passive and Active elements for specified applications.

CO3.   Analyze performance parameters for PCB designed circuits using a simulation tool.

CO4. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective   Communication.

List of Exercises/List of Experiments:

Part-A: Realize the Following in Hardware

(Minimum **Six** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Realize gates using NAND & NOR gates.
2. Optimize and Realize a given Boolean Function.
3. Design and Realize BCD to Excess-3 Code Converter.
4. Design and Realize Adder and Subtractor using Multiplexer based on logic gates/ IC74153.
5. Design and Realize a BCD to 7-Segment Decoder using Logic Gates/ ICs.
6. Design and Realize a Hexadecimal to Binary Encoder using IC74148 and IC74157.
7. Design and Realize a Sequence Generator using IC7495.
8. Design and Realize Asynchronous and Synchronous counters using IC7476 (JK-FlipFlop).

Part-B: PCB Layout Design of Electronic Circuits using TINAPRO/ eSIM-KiCAD/ TinyCAD/ Fritzing Software

(Minimum **Four** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. RC Filter.
2. Half Wave Precision Rectifier.
3. Zener Regulator.
4. Diode Clamper.

5. Transistor as a Switch.
6. CMOS Inverter.

REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:

1. John F. Wakerly, *Digital Design Principles & Practices*, Pearson Education Asia, 4th

   Edition, 2008.

SOFTWARE/Tools used:

   TINAPRO/ eSIM-KiCAD/ TinyCAD PCB Design Tool.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabsdev/vlab_bootcamp/bootcamp/cool_developers/index.html - Virtual labs for digital circuits
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108031/
3. https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_aic20_sp59/preview

II B.Tech. II Semester
(19BT40432) ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN LAB
(Common to ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	2	1

PREREQUISITES: A course on Electronic Devices and Circuits

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Design, Simulation and verification of BJT and FET Amplifiers; Multistage Amplifiers; Feedback Amplifiers; Oscillators; Power Amplifiers; Tuned Amplifiers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be   able to:
CO1. Design Multistage amplifiers and determine Gain, Bandwidth, Input and Output
     impedances for specified applications.
CO2. Design negative feedback amplifiers to determine Gain, Bandwidth, Input and
      Output Impedances
CO3. Design Oscillator circuits to generate sustained oscillations
CO4. Analyze power amplifiers to determine efficiency.
CO5. Work individually and in groups to solve problems with effective communication.

List of Exercises/List of Experiments:
Part-A: Design and Simulation of the following circuits
(Minimum **Seven** Experiments are to be conducted):

1. Two Stage RC Coupled Amplifier
2. Cascode Amplifier
3. Common Source MOSFET amplifier

4. Current shunt Feedback Amplifier
5. Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier
6. Wien Bridge Oscillator using Transistors
7. RC Phase Shift Oscillator using Transistor
8. Class A Power Amplifier (Transformer less)
9. Class B Complementary Symmetry Amplifier

Part-B: Design and verification of the following circuits
(Minimum **Three** Experiments are to be conducted):

1. Two Stage RC Coupled Amplifier
2. Cascode Amplifier
3. Current shunt Feedback Amplifier
4. Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier
5. LC Oscillator
6. RC Phase Shift Oscillator
7. Class A Power Amplifier

REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:

1. Md H Rashid , Introduction to PSpice Using OrCAD for Circuits and Electronics, PHI, 3rd edition, 2012
2. S. Poorna Chandra, B. Sasikala "Electronics Laboratory Primer", S. Chand & Company Ltd. 1st Reprint Edition 2014

SOFTWARE/Tools used:

- **PSPICE /**Multisim

(16BT40432) ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN LAB

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	3	2

PREREQUISITES:
A Course onElectronic Circuit Analysis and Design.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Design, Simulation and Implementation of Single stage, Multistage Amplifiers, Feedback Amplifiers and Oscillators, Power Amplifiers, Tuned BJT Amplifiers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in different electronic circuits and PSPICE tool.
CO2. Analyze amplifiers, Oscillator and Tuned circuits.
CO3. Design and develop single stage, multistage & Power amplifiers and Oscillator circuits.
CO4. Conduct of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid solutions.
CO5. Model an electronic circuit using simulation tools.
CO6. Function effectively as an individual and as a member in a group in the area of electronic circuits.
CO7. Communicate in verbal and written form in the area of electronic circuits.

LIST OF EXERCISES:
(Minimum of Twelve experiments to be conducted)

Part-A: Design and Simulation of the following circuits using simulation software
(Minimum of Six Experiments to be conducted):

1. Common Emitter (CE) amplifier
2. A Two Stage RC Coupled Amplifier
3. Cascode Amplifier
4. Current shunt and Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier
5. RC Phase Shift Oscillator
6. Class A Power Amplifier (Transformer less)
7. Class B Complementary Symmetry Amplifier

Part-B: Design and Implementation of the following circuits through hardware
(Minimum of Six Experiments to be conducted):

Any Three circuits from part-A
Any Three of the following

8. Darlington Pair
9. Hartley and Colpitt's Oscillators
10. Class A Power Amplifier (with transformer load)
11. Class-B push-pull amplifier
12. Class C Tuned Power Amplifier

II B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT40433) **LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS LAB**
(Common to ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES: Acourse on Switching Theory and Logic Design

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Design and verification of Op-Amp applications; Timers; ADC and DAC; Simulation and synthesis of combinational and sequential circuits; Simulation tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:
 CO1. Design various op-amp applications and timers circuits for societal applications.
 CO2. Implement filters, timers, D-A converter using Op-amps and digital circuits for specified applications
 CO3. Analyze performance parameters for combinational and sequential circuits using any simulation tool.
   CO4. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective Communication.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:
PART-A: Design the following circuits
(Minimum **Five** Experiments are to be conducted):

1. RC Phase shift oscillator circuit using Op-Amp 741.
2. Instrumentation Amplifier using Op-Amp 741 with required gain.
3. Differentiator & Integratorusing Op-Amp 741.
4. Applications of 555 timer (Monostable / AstableMultivibrator) with given duty cycle and frequency.
5. Active first and second order LPF / HPF filter for a given cut off frequency using Op-amp 741.
6. D-A converter (R-2R ladder) using Op-amp 741 with required voltage levels.

PART B:**Perform simulation and synthesis of the following Digital circuits**
(Minimum **FIVE** experimentsareto be conducted using **Verilog HDL**)
1. Arithmetic and Logic Unit using IC 74x181
2. Barrel Shifter using 74x151 multiplexer
3. Floating Point Encoder
4. Dual Priority Encoder
5. Self-Correcting Ring Counter
6. Universal Shift Register using IC 74x194
7. 3-bit Linear Feedback Shift Register

REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:

1. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, *Op-Amps & Linear ICs*, PHI, 3rd Edition, 1998
2. John F. Wakerly, *Digital Design Principles & Practices*, Pearson Education Asia, 4th Edition, 2008

SOFTWARE/Tools used:

  XILINX/ Multisim

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://www.multisim.com/ - Online tool used for linear circuit simulations.
2. http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/vlab_bootcamp/bootcamp/cool_developers/index.html

(16BT50431) LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS LAB

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	3	2

PREREQUISITES: Courses on Linear IC Applications and Digital IC Applications.

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Design and verification of Op-Amp applications; Timers; Voltage regulator; ADC and DAC; Simulation and synthesis of combinational and sequential circuits; XILINX tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in different Linear and Digital integrated circuits applications and XILINX tools.
CO2. Analyzedifferentcircuits built with linear and digital ICs.
CO3. Design different multivibrator circuits, filters and digital circuits.
CO4. Conduct of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid solutions.
CO5. Model a Linear and Digital integrated circuits using HDL tools.
CO6. Function effectively as an individual and as a member in a group in the area of IC applications.
CO7. Communicate in verbal and written form in the area of IC applications.

LIST OF EXERCISES:

PART A: Linear IC Applications: (Minimum of **six experiments** to be conducted)

1. Op-Amp Applications-Adder, Subtractor and Comparator circuits.
2. Active Filter Applications-LPF, HPF (first and second order).
3. Function Generator using Op-Amps.
4. IC 555 Timer-Monostable and Astable Multivibrators.
5. IC 566-VCO Applications.
6. Voltage Regulator using IC 723.
7. 4 Bit ADC and DAC.
8. Precision Rectifier using Op-Amp.

PART B: **Digital IC Applications:** (Minimum of **six experiments** to be conducted)

Simulate the internal structure of the following Digital IC's using HDL and verify the operations of the Digital IC's (Hardware) in the Laboratory.

1. Half Adder, Full Adder, Half Subtractor & Full Subtractor.
2. 8-3 Encoder-74x148.
3. 3-8 Decoders -74x138.
4. 8x1 Multiplexer -74x151 and 2x4 Demultiplexer -74x155.
5. 4 Bit Comparator-74x85.
6. Decade counter-74x90.
7. Universal shift Register – 74X194/195

II B. Tech. - II Semester
(19BT50409) **GREEN TECHNOLOGIES**
(Open Elective-2)
(Common to CE, ME, CSE, CSSE, IT, CSE (AI), CSE (DS) and CSBS)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: --

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Principles of green engineering; Green communications; Green energy; Green computing; Green construction; Green manufacturing.

COURSE OUTCOMES: *After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

CO1. Analyze energy efficient communication systems such as Telecommunication systems, ICT, Wireless networks and cellular networks by understanding the principles of green communications.

CO2. Understand the impact of conventional energy sources on environment and realize the significance and principles of green energy sources for sustainability.

CO3. Understand the environmental impacts of IT and approaches for Green IT.

CO4. Analyze concepts of sustainable green construction using appropriate tools and techniques following latest developments and considering safety and environment besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO5. Demonstrate the environmental impact of traditional manufacturing and explore the need for green manufacturing process promoting sustainability.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I–PRINCIPLES OF GREEN ENGINEERING AND GREEN COMMUNICATIONS
(9 periods)

Principles of Green Engineering: Introduction, Definition of green engineering, Principles of green engineering

Green Communications: Introduction, Origin of Green Communications, Energy Efficiency in Telecommunication systems, Telecommunication system model and energy Efficiency, Energy saving concepts, Quantifying energy efficiency in ICT, Energy efficiency metrics of green wireless networks, Embodied energy of communication devices- Introduction, The extended energy model, Embodied/Operating Energy of a BS in Cellular network- A Case study; Energy efficient standards for wireline communications.

UNIT II–GREEN ENERGY **(9 periods)**

Introduction, green energy systems - composition, adverse impacts,Green energy and sustainability, the target and solution.Diversification and localization of energy systems, green energy and sustainable development.Energy sources and their availability. Green energy sources - solar energy, wind energy, geothermal energy, ocean energy, biomass and biogas.

UNIT III–GREEN IT **(9 periods)**

Introduction, Awareness to Implementation: Green IT Trends, Green Engineering, Greening by IT: Using RFID for Environmental Sustainability, Smart Grids, Smart Buildings and Homes, Green

UNIT IV–GREEN CONSTRUCTION (9 periods)

Green Building: Concept, Necessity, Characteristics, Benefits, Requisites for green building construction, Sustainability, Concept of REDUCE, REUSE, RECYCLE, RETHINK, REPLENISH AND REFUSE (6 R's), Sustainable construction focus point – Site selection, Planning, Water, Energy, Material, Indoor air quality, Construction procedures, case studies of residential and commercial green buildings.

Vastu: Concept, History, scientific approach, elements of vastu for selecting a plot.

Indian Green Building Council: Introduction to IGBC green homes, Benefits of IGBC, IGBC green home rating system, Introduction to USGBC, LEED rating system, Procedure to get IGBC certification, GRIHA Rating.

UNIT V – GREEN MANUFACTURING (9 periods)

Green Manufacturing - Introduction, Background and Definition; Impact of traditional manufacturing in environmental ecology, Need for green manufacturing, Motivation and barriers to green manufacturing, Advantages and Limitations of green manufacturing, Green manufacturing strategies,Green manufacturing and sustainability, Green manufacturing through clean energy supply, Green packaging and Supply chain.

Total Periods: 45

Topics for self-study are provided in the lesson plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. KonstantinosSamdanis, Peter Rost, Andreas Maeder, MichelaMeo, Christos Verikoukis, *Green Communications: Principles, Concepts and Practice*, John Wiley & Sons, 2015.

2. G.D. Rai, *Non-conventional Energy Sources*, KhannaPublishers, Delhi, 5th Edition,2011.

3. San Murugesan, G.R. Gangadharan, *Harnessing Green IT – Principles and Practices*, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2008.

4. Tom Woolley, Sam Kimmins, Paul Harrison and Rob Harrison, *Green Building Handbook*, Volume 1, E & FN Spon, an imprint of Thomson Science & Professional.

5. J Paulo Davim, *Green Manufacturing: Processes and Systems*, Springer, 2012.

6. David A Dornfeld, *Green Manufacturing: Fundamentals and Applications*, Springer, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Soli J. Arceivala, *Green Technologies for a better future,* McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2014.

2. Marty Poniatowski, *Foundation of Green Information Technology, Prentice Hall, 2009.*

3. Athanasios V Alavanidis, ThomaisVlachogianni, *Green Chemistry and Green Engineering*, SynchronaThemata, 2012.

IV B.Tech. - I Semester
(16BT70412)GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
(Open Elective)
(Common to EEE, ECE & EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	-	3

PREREQUISITES: --

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Principles of green engineering; Green communications; Green energy; Green computing; Green construction; Green manufacturing.

COURSE OUTCOMES: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to
CO1. Deploy conceptual knowledge in green technologies pertaining toengineering practice.
CO2. Analyze various green technologies for engineering practice.
CO3. Provide green solutions to engineering problems.
CO4. Apply various green techniques in the engineering practice.
CO5. Consider health and safety issues while providing green solutions to the society.
CO6. Understand issues related to environment sustainability.
CO7. Apply ethical standards for environmental sustainability in the engineering practice.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: PRINCIPLES OF GREEN ENGINEERING AND GREEN COMMUNICATIONS
(11 Periods)
Principles of Green Engineering:
Introduction, Definition of green engineering, Principles of green engineering.
Green Communications:
Introduction, Origin of Green Communications, Energy Efficiency in Telecommunication systems, Telecommunication system model and energy Efficiency, Energy saving concepts, Quantifying energy efficiency in ICT, Energy efficiency metrics of green wireless networks, Embodied energy of communication devices- Introduction, The extended energy model, Embodied/Operating Energy of a BS in Cellular network- A Case study; Energy efficient standards for wireline communications.

UNIT-II: GREEN ENERGY **(09 Periods)**
Introduction, adverse impacts of carbon emission, control of carbon emission– methods, greenhouse gas reduction – methods, Energy sources and their availability, Green energy for sustainable development. Green energy sources – Solar energy, Wind energy, Fuel cells, Biofuels, Wave and Geothermal energy (Principle of generation only).

UNIT-III: GREEN IT **(09 Periods)**
The importance of Green Information technologies, Strategizing Green Initiatives, Implementation of Green IT, Information Assurance, Communication and Social Media, Regulating Green IT- Laws, Standards and Protocols; RoHS, REACh, WEEE, Legislating for GHG Emissions and Energy Use of IT Equipment, Non-regulatory Government Initiatives, Industry Associations and Standard Bodies, Green Building Standards, Green Data Centres, Social Movements and Greenpeace, Conclusions.

UNIT-IV: GREEN CONSTRUCTION **(09 Periods)**
Green Building: Definition, Typical features, Benefits, Requisites for green building construction, Sustainability, Concept of REDUCE, REUSE, RECYCLE, RETHINK, REPLENISH AND REFUSE (6 R's),

Sustainable construction focus point – Site selection, Planning, Water, Energy, Material, Indoor air quality, Construction procedures.

Indian Green Building Council: Introduction to IGBC green homes, Benefits of IGBC, IGBC green home rating system, Introduction to USGBC, LEED rating system, Procedure to get IGBC certification, GRIHA Rating.

UNIT-V: GREEN MANUFACTURING   (09 Periods)

Introduction, background, definition, motivation and barriers to green manufacturing, Impact of manufacturing in environmental ecology, Need for green manufacturing, Advantages and Limitations, green manufacturing strategies, Green manufacturing and sustainability, Sustainability tools; Waste stream mapping and application, Green manufacturing through clean energy supply, green lean manufacturing, green packaging and supply chain.

Total Periods: 47

TEXT BOOKS:

1. KonstantinosSamdanis, Peter Rost, Andreas Maeder, MichelaMeo, Christos Verikoukis, *Green Communications: Principles, Concepts and Practice,*John Wiley & Sons, 2015.
2. Soli J. Arceivala, *Green Technologies for a better future,* McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2014.
3. San Murugesan, G.R. Gangadharan, *Harnessing Green IT – Principles and Practices,* John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2008.
4. Tom Woolley, Sam Kimmins, Paul Harrison and Rob Harrison, *Green Building Handbook*, *Volume 1*, E & FN Spon, an imprint of Thomson Science & Professional.
5. *IGBC Green Homes Rating System Version 1.0* – A bridged reference guide.
6. J Paulo Davim, Green Manufacturing: Processes and Systems, Springer, 2012.
7. David A Dornfeld, Green Manufacturing: Fundamentals and Applications, Springer, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Athanasios V Alavanidis, ThomaisVlachogianni, *Green Chemistry and Green Engineering*, SynchronaThemata, 2012.
2. G.D. Rai, *Non-conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 5thEdition,2011.
3. Marty Poniatowski, *Foundation of Green Information Technology, Prentice Hall, 2009.*
4. R. K. Gautham, *Green Homes*, BS publications, 2009.

II B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT40441) ANALOG ELECTRONICS

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: Courses on Basic Electrical and Electronic Engineering & Electronic Devices and Circuits.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Demonstrate Single Stage Amplifiers; Multi Stage amplifiers; Frequency Response; Negative Feedback Amplifiers; Oscillators; Multi vibrators; Large Signal Amplifiers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, student will be able to:

CO1. Design multistage amplifiers using voltage divider bias to determine the Gain, Bandwidth, Input and Output Impedances.
CO2. Analyze the concept of feedback to improve the stability of amplifiers and generate sustained oscillations.
CO3. Realize different classes of Power Amplifiers to improve efficiency.
CO4. Design filters to find the frequency response and operate IC555 in various modes for different applications

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: BJT AMPLIFIERS   (11 periods)

Classification of Amplifiers, Distortion in amplifiers, Analysis of Single Stage Common Emitter Amplifier- Frequency Response, Different coupling schemes used in multistage amplifiers, Effect of coupling and bypass capacitors on frequency response, Multistage Frequency Effects, Analysis of Two stage RC Coupled amplifier, Cascode amplifier, Darlington pair, Bootstrapped Darlington circuit, Hybrid- Pi (π)- Common Emitter model.

UNIT-II: NEGATIVE FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS   (09 periods)

Classification of Amplifiers, Concepts of feedback – Classification of feedback amplifiers – General characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers – Effect of Feedback on Amplifier characteristics, Method of analysis of Feedback amplifier, Voltage series Feedback, Voltage shunt feedback, Current series feedback and Current shunt Feedback configurations.

UNIT-III: OSCILLATORS   (08 periods)

Conditions for oscillations, Classification, RC phase shift oscillator using BJT and FET, Wien bridge oscillator using BJT, Generalized analysis of LC oscillators, Hartley and Colpitts Oscillators, Crystal Oscillator, Frequency stability.

UNIT-IV: LARGE SIGNAL AMPLIFIERS   (08 periods)

Classification, Series fed Class A Power Amplifier- Power conversion Efficiency, Transformer Coupled class A power Amplifier, Push Pull and Complimentary Symmetry Class B power amplifier, Class AB operation, Principle of operation of class –C Amplifier, Transistor Power Dissipation, Heat Sinks.

UNIT-V: ACTIVE FILTERS AND 555 TIMER   **(09 Periods)**

Analog Filters: Introduction, RC Active Filters- first order and second order all pass, Low pass & high pass, Band pass and Band reject using Op-Amp.

IC 555 Timer: Introduction to 555 Timer, functional diagram, Monostable Operations, Astable operations & their applications.

Total Periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:
3. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias and Satyabrata Jit , *Integrated Electronics,* McGraw-Hill Education, 3nd edition, 2010.
4. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, *Op-Amps & Linear ICs*, PHI, 3rd Edition, 1998

REFERENCE BOOKS:
4. Adel S.Sedra, Kenneth C.Smith ,Micro Elctronic Circuits Theory and applications, OXFORD international student edition 5th edition, ,2009
5. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory*, Pearson Education, 10th Edition, 2009.
6. D. Roy Chowdhury, *Linear Integrated Circuits*, New Age International (p) Ltd, 4thEdition, 2011.

II B. Tech. – I Semester
ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES:

Courses on Electronic Devices and Circuits and Electric Circuits.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

BJT frequency response; Feedback amplifiers and Oscillators; Power amplifiers; Wave-shaping circuits; Multivibrators.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CEO1. To impart the knowledge in BJT Frequency Response, Feedback Amplifiers, Oscillators, Power Amplifiers, Wave-Shaping Circuits and Multi-Vibrators.

CEO2. To develop skills in analysis, design, problem solving and usage of techniques in different types of multi-vibrators, feedback amplifiers, oscillators, power amplifiers for different applications.

CEO3. To inculcate attitude for providing solutions for societal needs using analog electronic circuits.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

CO1. Apply the knowledge in
- BJT Frequency Response
- Feedback Amplifiers
- Oscillators
- Power Amplifiers
- Wave-shaping circuits
- Multi-vibrators

CO2. Analyze BJT frequency response, amplifiers, oscillators and pulse circuits.

CO3. Design and develop different types of amplifiers, oscillators and pulse circuits. .

CO4. Solve engineering problems pertaining to analog electronic circuits to provide valid conclusions.

CO5. Apply appropriate techniques to obtain optimum solution in the field of analog electronic circuits.

CO6. Provide real time solutions for societal needs in the area of analog electronic circuits.

DETAILED SYLLABUS

UNIT I – BJT FREQUENCY RESPONSE: **(10 periods)**

Review of BJT simplified hybrid model, analysis of CE amplifier with emitter resistance, emitter follower, Different coupled Schemes -RC coupled amplifier, transformer coupled amplifier, Direct coupled amplifier. Frequency response of BJT amplifier, analysis at low and high frequencies, effect of coupling and bypass capacitors, The hybrid-pi common-emitter transistor model, CE short circuit current gain, current gain with resistive load, gain-bandwidth product.

UNIT II – FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS: **(09 periods)**
The feedback concept, The transfer gain with feedback, feedback amplifier topologies, general characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers, effect of feedback on input resistance and output resistance-voltage series, voltage shunt, current series and current shunt feedback configuration.
Oscillators: Conditions for oscillations, Hartley and Colpitts oscillators , RC phase shift oscillator, Wein bridge oscillators, crystal oscillator.

UNIT III – LARGE SIGNAL AMPLIFIERS **(09 periods)**
Class A amplifiers- series-fed, transformer coupled, efficiency. Second harmonic distortion, higher-order harmonic generation. Class B amplifier, Push pull amplifiers- class B push-pull and class B complementary symmetry push-pull amplifier, efficiency, Phase inverters, Distortion in power Amplifier.

UNIT IV – WAVE SHAPING CIRCUITS AND SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS OF
             DEVICES **(08 periods)**
 Wave-shaping circuits: High pass, low pass RC circuits, their response for sinusoidal, step, pulse, square and ramp inputs. Diode clippers, clipping at two independent levels, clamping operation, clamping circuits taking source and diode resistances into account, practical clamping circuits.
Switching characteristics of Devices: Diode as a switch, Diode Switching Times, transistor as a switch, Transistor switching times.

UNIT V – MULTIVIBRATORS: **(09 periods)**
Bistable multivibrator- Stable states of a bistable multivibrator, fixed bias transistor bistable multivibrator, unsymmetrical triggering, symmetrical triggering.Monostable Multivibrator-collector coupled monostable multivibrator, triggering of the monostable multivibrator. Astable multivibrator- Astable collector coupled multivibrator, Schmitt trigger

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Milliman, Christors C Halkias, Integrated Electronics, Tata McGraw-   Hill, 1991.
2. J.Millman and H.Taub, Pulse, Digital and Switching Waveforms, McGraw-Hill, 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S.Salivahana, N.Suresh Kumar, Electronic Devices and Circuits, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd edition, 2012.
2. A.Anand Kumar, Pulse and Digital Circuits, Prentice Hall India, 2nd edition, 2008.

I B. Tech. - I Semester (ECE, EEE & EIE) /
I B. Tech. - II Semester (CSE,CSSE,IT,CE & ME)

(19BT1AC01) SPOKEN ENGLISH

(Audit Course)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
-	-	-	2	-	-	-

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To impart the knowledge of day to day conversational expressions.
- To enhance contextual vocabulary and technical jargon for effective usage of language.
- To improve functional grammar for speaking and writing without errors.
- To acquaint with appropriate conversational and narrating techniques for effective communication.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze the techniques of listening, speaking, reading, writing and apply through functional English to communicate effectively with the engineering community and society.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I - FUNCTIONAL ENGLISH: **(6 periods)**

Introduction - Functional Spoken English; Just a Minute; **Listening – Speaking:** Do's and Don'ts; **Expressing:** Ability/ Admiration/ Agreement/ Anger/ Annoyance/ Appreciation/ Pleasure/ Sarcasm/ Satisfaction/ Surprise/ Approval/ Capability/ Certainty/ Condolences/ Doubt/ Fear/ Gratitude/ Possibility/ Worry; **Asking for:** Advice/ Clarification/ Direction/ Information/ Permission/ Predictions/ a recommendation

UNIT II - VOCABULARY BUILDING: **(6 periods)**

Vocabulary for day-to-day conversations; Introduction: Vegetables/ Groceries/ Fruits/ Weather/ Parts of a Human body/ Dresses/ Furniture/ Relations; Birds/ Cries of Animals; Food/ Hospitality/ Houses/ Rooms/ Tools; Airport/ News Paper/ Books/ Gems; Corporate Vocabulary/ Jobs/ Occupations/ Diseases; British/ American spelling; Slang Words and Technical Jargon

UNIT III - FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR - I: **(6 periods)**

English Grammar and the Indian Student; Introduction: Parts of Speech, Verb forms; Tenses; Voice; Speech

Universal Auxiliaries; Sentence making for an effective communication; Sentence Structure -WH-Questions - How to frame Questions and give answers; Question Tags; Subject and verb agreement; Spotting Errors

UNIT V – **COMMUNICATION SKILLS**:   **(6 periods)**

Polite, Courteous and diplomatic terms; Useful daily expressions; Courtesy, Good manners and Etiquette; Conversation Techniques; Narrating/ Reading/ Listening to stories; Telling Stories

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1**.** L. Adinarayana and V. Prakasam, *Spoken English*, Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008
2**.** Ram Bhasker Raju, *The Complete Book on Spoken English*, Goutham Buddha Publications, Hyderabad, 2002.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Sabina Pillai, *Spoken English for my World,* Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2016.

2**.** K. R. Lakshminarayanan, *Speak in English,* Scitech Publications, Chennai, 2009.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES

- https://www.britishcouncil.in/programmes/english-partnerships/state/skills-projects/AP-English-Skills.
- https://www.fluentu.com/blog/english/websites-to-learn-english/

(19BT1BS02) BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS
(Common to All Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		2	-	-	2

PRE REQUISITE: --

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To introduce the molecular basis of life and provide the basis for classification of living organisms

- To describe about biomolecules, enzymes, genes and the transfer of genetic information**.**

- To introduce the techniques used for modification of living organisms and   applications of biology**.**

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Apply the basic knowledge of biology to understand the significance of various   biological techniques.

CO2. Identify the role of DNA in the molecular basis of information transfer and understand single gene disorders related to the health perspective.

CO3. Apply the basic knowledge of bio-analytical devices and methods to address societal, health and legal issues.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I – LIVING ORGANISMS   (6 Periods)

Comparison of biological organisms with manmade systems, Classification of living organisms, Cellular basis of life, differences between prokaryotes and eukaryotes, classification on the basis of carbon and energy sources, molecular taxonomy

UNIT II – PROTEINS, NUCLEIC ACIDS AND ENZYMES   (6 Periods)

Biomolecules, structure and functions of proteins and nucleic acids, Industrial applications of enzymes, Fermentation and its industrial applications

UNIT III – GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY   (6 Periods)

Mendel's laws, single gene disorders in humans, Genetic code, DNA replication, Transcription, Translation.

UNIT IV – RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY **(6 Periods)**

Recombinant DNA Technology: recombinant vaccines, transgenic microbes, plants and animals, animal cloning, biosensors, biochips

UNIT V –HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND APPLIED BIOLOGY **(6 Periods)**

Fundamentals of Human physiology, neurons, synaptic and neuromuscular junctions, Introduction to EEG, DNA fingerprinting, DNA Micro array and Genomics.

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1. N. A. Campbell, J. B. Reece, et al., *Biology: A global approach*, Pearson Education Ltd, 2018.
2. S. Sing and T. Allen, *Biology for Engineers*, Vayu Education of India, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. Alberts, A. Johnson et al., *The molecular biology of the cell*, Garland Science, 6th edition, 2014.

2. A. T. Johnson, *Biology for Engineers*, CRC press, 2011.

I B. Tech – I Semester (CSE, CSSE, IT, CE & ME)
I B. Tech – II Semester (ECE, EEE & EIE)
(19BT1HS01) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	0	--	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1 To acquaint with the nuances of effective communication correlating with academic content.
2 To understand and interpret the importance of listening techniques for effective communication.
3 To develop reading and writing techniques for effective technical communication.
4 To make use of speaking techniques to communicate effectively in formal and informal situations.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze the modes and techniques of listening, speaking, reading, writing and apply appropriately to communicate effectively with the engineering community and society.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I - **INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Language as a Tool of Communication – Communicative Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) – Effective Communication – Modes of Communication – Barriers to Communication (classification) - Case study

UNIT II - **ACTIVE LISTENING**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction –Traits of a Good Listener – Listening Modes – Types of Listening – Barriers to Effective Listening – Listening for General Content and Specific Information - Case study

UNIT III - **EFFECTIVE SPEAKING**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Achieving Confidence, Clarity and Fluency – Paralinguistic Features   –
Barriers to Speaking – Types of Speaking – Conferences; significance, planning and preparation and procedure – Symposia and Seminars - Persuasive Speaking - Case study

UNIT IV - **READING**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Reading and Interpretation – Intensive and Extensive Reading – Critical Reading –
–Techniques for Good Comprehension- SQ3R Reading Technique –Study Skills - Case study

UNIT V – **TECHNICAL WRITING**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Language – Elements of Style – Techniques for Good Technical Writing   –
Paragraphs Construction – Essays: types, Steps to Essay Writing and Checklist – Précis Writing -
Case study

                                                              Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Meenakshi Raman & Sangeetha Sharma, *Technical Communication*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.

2. Ashraf Rizvi*, Effective Technical Communication*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, *Communication Skills*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.

2. Rajendra Pal and J. S. Korlahalli, *Essentials of Business Communication*, Sultan Chand and Son, New Delhi, 2010.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES

1. https://www.skillsyouneed.com/ips/active-listening.html: A useful summary of what active listening skills are.
2. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Active_listening: Wikipedia entry about active listening.
3. https://www.forbes.com/sites/womensmedia/2012/11/09/10-steps-to-effective-listening/#4b27a2503891: Ten steps to Active Listening (by Forbes magazine).
4. https://goo.gl/t1Uqrt: 20 tips for organizing a conference.
5. https://goo.gl/kPMr9u: 10 important issues for speakers at a conference.
6. https://goo/gl/C5bDvv: Wikihow guide to organizing a conference.

I B. Tech. – I Semester (CSE, CSSE, IT, CE & ME)

I B. Tech. – II Semester   (ECE, EEE & EIE)

(16BT1HS01) TECHNICAL ENGLISH

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	--	3

PRE-REQUISITES: English at Intermediate level

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction to Communication; Active Listening; Effective Speaking; Reading; and Writing.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CEO1. To impart knowledge of the nuances of communication.
CEO2. To develop Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing skills in order to use language effectively in distinct situations.
CEO3. To imbibe an attitude of assimilating language skills in the sequence of locating, retrieving, reporting, evaluating, integrating, and accurately citing in the required context.

COURSE OUTCOMES: On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Demonstrate knowledge in

  ➢ Process of communication
  ➢ Modes of listening
  ➢ Paralinguistic features
  ➢ Skimming and Scanning
  ➢ Elements of style in writing

CO2: Analyze the possibilities and limitations of language, understanding
  ➢ Barriers to Communication
  ➢ Barriers to Effective Listening
  ➢ Barriers to Speaking
  ➢ Formal and metaphorical language

CO3: Design and develop functional skills for professional practice.

CO4: Apply writing skills in preparing and presenting documents

CO5: Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams.

CO6: Communicate effectively with the engineering community and society in formal and informal situations.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I - **INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION:**   (9 periods)

Introduction –Language as a Tool of Communication – Communicative Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) – Effective Communication – Modes of Communication – Barriers to Communication (classification)

UNIT II - **ACTIVE LISTENING:**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Reasons for poor Listening – Traits of a Good Listener – Listening Modes – Types of Listening – Barriers to Effective Listening – Listening for General Content and Specific Information

UNIT III - **EFFECTIVE SPEAKING:**   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Achieving Confidence, Clarity and Fluency – Paralinguistic Features – Barriers to Speaking – Types of Speaking – Persuasive Speaking

UNIT IV - **READING**:   **(9 periods)**

Introduction and Reading Rates – Reading and Interpretation – Intensive and Extensive Reading – Critical Reading – Reading for Different Purposes – SQ3R Reading Technique –Study Skills

UNIT V – **WRITING**:   **(9 periods)**

Introduction – Language – Elements of Style – Techniques for Good Technical Writing – Referencing and Styling – Right Words and Phrases – Sentences

Total Periods: *45*

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Meenakshi Raman & Sangeetha Sharma, *Technical Communication*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ashraf Rizvi*, Effective Technical Communication*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2015.

2. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, *Communication Skills*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.

3. Teri Kwal Gamble and Michael Gamble, *Communication Works*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

4. Rajendra Pal and J.S. Korlahalli, *Essentials of Business Communication*, Sultan Chand and Son, New Delhi, 2010.

I B. Tech. - I/II Semester
(19BT1BS03) ENGINEERING PHYSICS
(Common to CSE, CSSE, ECE, EEE, EIE & IT Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	0	--	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1   To impart knowledge in basic concepts of wave optics, electromagnetic theory and fiber optics.
2   To identify the importance of semiconductors in the functioning of opto-electronic devices.
3   To familiarize the properties and applications of dielectric, magnetic , superconducting and nanomaterials relevant to engineering branches.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

CO1. Apply the knowledge of light waves to interpret the concepts of Interference, Diffraction and Polarization.

 CO2. Demonstrate the concepts of electromagnetic wave propagation in Optical fibers.

CO3. Apply the basic knowledge of semiconductors to understand the functioning of various optoelectronic devices.

CO4. Demonstrate the basic knowledge of dielectric and magnetic properties to understand the various dielectric polarizations and magnetic materials.

CO5. Understand the concepts of superconductors and nanomaterials to familiarize their applications in relevant fields.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: WAVE OPTICS   (09 periods)

Interference: Principle of superposition - Interference of light - Theory of interference fringes - Conditions for sustained interference - Interference in thin films (reflected light) - Newton's rings - Determination of wavelength.

Diffraction: Fraunhofer diffraction - Single slit diffraction - Diffraction grating - Grating spectrum - Determination of wavelength.

Polarization: Polarization by reflection, refraction and double refraction - Nicol's prism - Half wave and Quarter wave plate - Engineering applications of interference, diffraction and polarization.

UNIT-II: ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES AND FIBER OPTICS   **(10 periods)**

Divergence, Curl of Electric and Magnetic Fields - Maxwell's Equations (qualitative) - Electromagnetic wave propagation (conducting and non conducting media).

Introduction to fiber optics - Total Internal Reflection - Critical angle of propagation -Acceptance angle, Acceptance cone - Numerical Aperture - Classification of fibers based on Refractive index profile, modes - Attenuation losses - Dispersion - Propagation of electromagnetic wave through optical fiber - Block diagram of fiber optic communication - Applications of an optical fiber - Fiber optic Sensors (temperature, displacement).

UNIT-III: SEMICONDUCTORS   **(10 periods)**

Origin of energy bands - Classification of solids based on energy bands - Intrinsic semiconductors - Density of electrons in intrinsic semiconductor - Density of holes in intrinsic semiconductor (qualitative) - Intrinsic carrier concentration - Fermi energy - Electrical conductivity of intrinsic semiconductors - Extrinsic semiconductors - Density of charge carriers in n-type - Density of charge carriers in p-type (qualitative) - Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors - Hall effect, Hall coefficient - Applications of Hall effect - Drift and Diffusion currents - pn junction - Semiconducting materials for optoelectronic devices : Photodiode and Semiconductor diode laser.

UNIT-IV: DIELECTRICS AND MAGNETISM   **(09 periods)**

Introduction to dielectrics - Electric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, susceptibility and dielectric constant - Types of polarizations (qualitative) - Frequency dependence of polarization - Lorentz (internal) field - Dielectric break down - Piezoelectricity - Applications of dielectrics.

Introduction to magnetics - Magnetic dipole moment, magnetization, magnetic susceptibility and permeability - Origin of magnetic moment - Classification of magnetic materials - Hysteresis loop - Soft and hard magnetic materials.

UNIT-V: SUPERCONDUCTORS AND NANOMATERIALS   **(7 periods)**

Introduction to Superconductors, Properties - Critical parameters of Superconductors - Meissner effect - Penetration depth - Types of Superconductors - BCS Theory - Josephson effect (AC & DC) - High T_C Superconductors - Applications.

Basic principles of nanomaterials - Synthesis of nanomaterials by PLD method - Properties of nanomaterials - Applications of nanomaterials.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & T.V.S Arun Murthy, *A Text book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 11th edition, 2019.
2. P. K. Palaniswamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2nd edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Thyagarajan, *Engineering Physics*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2016.

2. R.K. Gaur and S.L. Gupta, *Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications (P) Ltd, 2015.

I B. Tech. – I/II Semester

(16BT1BS02) ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to all branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	--	3

PRE-REQUISITES: Intermediate / senior secondary Physics

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Lasers; optical fibers; principles of quantum mechanics; band theory of solids; semiconductors; dielectric properties of materials; acoustics of buildings; superconductors; crystallography and nanomaterials.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CEO1 : To provide the basic knowledge of architectural acoustics, quantum mechanics, lasers, superconductors, optical fibers, semiconductors and nanotechnology.

CEO2 : To develop skills in using semiconductor devices, lasers, and optical fibers.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, a successful student will be able to:

CO1: Acquire basic knowledge of lasers, optical fibers, quantum mechanics, dielectrics, semiconductors, and superconductors, acoustic of buildings, crystallography and nanomaterials.

CO2: Analyze the construction and working of various laser systems, semiconductor devices, various types of optical fibers and its communication system and nano materials properties.

CO3: Gain skills in designing of lasers, optical fiber cable, semiconductor devices, acoustically good halls and nanomaterials.

CO4: Develop problem solving skills in engineering context.

CO5: Use relevant techniques for assessing ball milling, pulsed laser deposition, pn-junction, Laser

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I – LASERS AND FIBER OPTICS   (11periods)

Lasers: Introduction, characteristics of lasers, spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation, Einstein's coefficients – condition for amplification, population inversion, Nd:YAG laser, Helium-Neon laser, semiconductor laser and applications of lasers.

Fiber optics: Introduction, principle of optical fiber, acceptance angle, acceptance cone and numerical aperture, classification of optical fibers optical fiber communication system and applications of optical fibers.

UNIT II – PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS AND BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS

(07 periods)

Principles of Quantum Mechanics: Introduction, de-Broglie's hypothesis, Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent), significance of wave function, particle in a one dimensional potential box, Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment).

Band Theory of Solids: Electron in a periodic potential, Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment), origin of energy bands formation in solids, distinction between conductors, semiconductors and insulators based on band theory.

UNIT III – SEMICONDUCTORS AND DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

(13 periods)

Semiconductors: Introduction, types of semiconductors, intrinsic carrier concentration, electrical conductivity in semiconductors, drift and diffusion currents, Einstein's relation, Hall effect and its applications, direct and indirect band gap semiconductors, p-n junction, energy band diagram of p-n diode, LED, photo diode and Solar cell.

Dielectric Properties of Materials: Introduction, dielectric constant, electronic, ionic and orientation polarizations (qualitative treatment), local field, frequency dependence of polarizability (qualitative treatment), ferroelectricity.

UNIT IV – ACOUSTICS OF BUILDINGS AND SUPERCONDUCTIVITY   (07 periods)
Acoustics of Buildings: Introduction, basic requirement of acoustically good hall, reverberation and time of reverberation, Sabine's formula for reverberation time (qualitative treatment), absorption coefficient of sound and its measurement, factors affecting the architectural acoustics and their remedies.

Superconductivity: Introduction, General properties - Meissner effect, penetration depth, Type-I and Type-II superconductors, flux quantization, Josephson effects, BCS theory (qualitative treatment), applications of superconductors.

UNIT V – CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND NANOMATERIALS   (07 periods)
Crystallography: Introduction, crystal planes, crystal directions and Miller indices, separation between successive (hkl) planes, X-ray diffraction by crystal planes, Bragg's law- powder method. **Nanomaterials:** Introduction, principles of nanomaterials, properties of nanomaterials, synthesis of nanomaterials by ball milling and pulsed laser deposition and applications of nanomaterials.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:
1. P. K. Palaniswamy, ***Engineering Physics***, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2nd Edition, 2009
REFERENCE BOOKS:
1. Dr. S. Mani Naidu*, **Engineering Physics***, Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2013.
2. M.N. Avadhanulu,P.G.Kshirsagar, ***A textbook of Engineering Physics***, S.Chand & Company Ltd. Revised edition 2014.
3. K. Thyagarajan***, Engineering Physics-I***, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd. 2015

(19BT1BS31) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB
(Common to CSE, CSSE, ECE, EEE, EIE & IT Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	2	1

PRE REQUISITE: --
COURSE OBJECTIVES:
1   To impart knowledge in basic principles of optical, electrical and electronic instrumental techniques.
2   Develop skills in the design and functioning of components in the electronic circuits.
3   Develop the practical skills in analyzing optical, electrical and electronic properties of materials using different instruments for engineering applications.
4   Imbibe scientific attitude in applications of various experiments.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Apply the basic knowledge of light waves and semiconductors to demonstrate the functioning of optoelectronic devices.
CO2. Understand the experimental procedures to calculate the thickness of a thin film, Hall coefficient, Hysteresis losses, and acceptance angle of an optical fiber.
CO3. Determine the experimental values of magnetic field induction, wave length of a   light source, energy gap of a semiconductor.
CO4. Apply skills to plot characteristic curves to determine the various parameters of semiconductor diodes.
CO5: Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

A minimum of any **Ten** experiments are to be conducted among the following:
LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1.   Determine the thickness of the wire using wedge shape method.
2.   Determination of wavelength of light source by Newton's ring method.
3.   Determination of wavelength by plane diffraction grating method.
4.   Estimation of magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current.
5.   Study the variation of Magnetic field induction (B) vs Magnetic field strength (H) by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H Curve).
6. Determination the numerical aperture of a given optical fiber and hence to estimate its acceptance angle.
7. Determination of number of charge carriers and Hall coefficients of a given semiconductor using Hall Effect.
8. Determine the resistivity of semiconductor by Four probe method.
9.   Determine the energy gap of a semiconductor.
10. Study the I-V characteristics of pn junction diode.
11. Estimation of threshold voltages of different LED's.
12. Study the characteristics of Photodiode.
13. Determination of wavelength of laser by using diffraction grating.

REFERENCES:
1. S. Balasubramaniah and M.N. Srinivasan, *A Text book of practical physics*, S Chand Publications, 2017.
2. *http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php* - Virtual Labs, Amrita University.

I B. Tech. – Semester

(16BT1BS32) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY
(Common to all Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	0	0	3	2

PRE-REQUISITES: Intermediate / senior secondary Physics.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Characteristics of p-n junction diode, Photodiode, LED, and semiconductor laser diode. Experimental determination of carrier concentration and energy gap of a semiconductor material, wave length of a laser source, size of fine particle, numerical aperture and acceptance angle of optical fiber. Determination of frequency of electrically vibrating tuning fork and a.c source using a.c sonometer, magnetic field along axial line of a current carrying coil and rigidity modulus of material of a wire using torsional pendulum.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CEO 1: Develop skills in the design and functioning of components in the electronic circuits.

CEO 2: Develop the practical skills in analyzing optical, electrical, electronic and mechanical

properties of materials using different instruments for engineering applications.

CEO 3: Imbibe scientific atitude in applications of various experiments.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, a successful student will be able to:
CO1: Acquire basic knowledge about semiconductor materials, magnetic materials and lasers.
CO2: Acquire analytical skills in the estimation of carrier concentration of semiconductor materials and characterization of p-n junction.
CO3: Develop skills in designing electronic circuits using semiconductor components.
CO4: Acquire skills to use instrumental techniques in ac sonometer and Melde's experiment.
CO5: Apply diffraction techniques for determination of size of tiny particles and wave length of lasers.

LIST OF EXCERSICES:

Conduct a minimum of any **Ten** of the following experiments.

1. Determination of wavelength of a laser source using Diffraction Grating.

2. Determination of particle size by using a laser source.

3. Determination of Numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber.

4. Melde's experiment - transverse & longitudinal modes.

5. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying coil- Stewart and Gee's method.

6. Calculation of ac frequency using sonometer.

7. I-V Characteristics of a p-n Junction diode.

8. Energy gap of a material of a p-n Junction.

9. Characteristics of LED source.

10. Characteristics of Photo diode.

11. Hall Effect.

12. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the wire using torsional pendulum.

I B. Tech. - I/II Semester
(19BT1BS04) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY
(Common to All Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	-	-	3

PRE REQUISITE: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1   To provide basic knowledge in quantum-mechanical model of atom, bonding theories, water treatment, electrochemistry, corrosion, instrumental methods, fuels and lubricants.

2   To develop skills in identification of molecular shapes, measurement of hardness of water, calculation of cell potential, calorific value of fuels.

3   To impart basic knowledge pertains to various instrumental methods, their applications and characterization of molecular structures using instrumental methods.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Apply the basic knowledge of quantum mechanical approach to atomic structure and bonding theories to identify shapes of different orbitals and molecules.

CO2. Analyze and solve problems associated with hardness of water, boiler troubles and address the societal, health and safety issues related to quality of water.

CO3. Apply the basic knowledge of corrosion phenomenon to identify solutions for control of corrosion and demonstrate competency in the basic concepts of electrochemical cells.

CO4. Demonstrate the basic knowledge of instrumental methods and their applications in the structural analysis of materials.

CO5. Apply the basic knowledge of fuel chemistry and lubricants to identify the quality of fuels and lubricants.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

Unit I: Atomic Structure and Bonding Theories   (9 periods)

Quantum-mechanical model of atom, Schrodinger wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2, applications to particle in a box and hydrogen atom; Molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo and hetero nuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of N_2, O_2, NO and CO; Π-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene; VSEPR theory and molecular shapes.

Unit II: Water Treatment   (9 periods)

Introduction, types of water, Impurities in water and their consequences. Hardness of water, units of hardness, disadvantages of hardness, measurement of hardness by EDTA method, numerical problems on measurement of hardness of water, boiler troubles- priming & foaming, scales & sludge, caustic embrittlement, boiler corrosion, softening of water– Ion exchange

process, zeolite process, desalination of brackish water by reverse osmosis, Drinking water treatment- Ozonisation & chlorination, specifications of potable water as per WHO and BIS standards. Fluoride in ground water: Effects on human health, defluoridation method – Nalgonda method; merits and demerits of various defluoridation methods.

Unit III: Electrochemistry and Applications   (10 periods)

Electrode potential, Nernst equation, reference electrodes (Calomel electrode and glass electrode), electrochemical cell, cell potential calculations. Primary cells – dry cell, alkali metal sulphide batteries, Secondary cells – lead acid, lithium ion batteries, Fuel cells - Hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell, Methanol-oxygen fuel cell, Solid-oxide fuel cell.

Corrosion: Introduction, Definition, types of corrosion- wet (galvanic corrosion, concentration cell corrosion) and dry corrosion, Factors influencing corrosion, control of corrosion- sacrificial anodic protection, Impressed current cathodic protection, electroplating method (Nickel).

Unit IV: Instrumental Methods and Applications   (9 periods)

Introduction to spectroscopy–types of energy present in molecules, types of spectra, UV-Vis spectroscopy – principle, types of electronic transitions, chromophore, auxochrome, Bathochromic shift, Hypsochromic shift, Instrumentation of UV-Vis spectrophotometer, applications; Infrared spectroscopy – principle, types of vibrational modes, group frequencies, Instrumentation of IR spectrophotometer, applications. principle and applications of physicochemical methods (SEM, TEM, X-ray diffraction).

Unit V: Fuel chemistry and Lubricants   (8 Periods)

Fuel chemistry: Types of fuels, calorific value, numerical problems based on calorific value; Liquid fuels, cracking of oils (Thermal and Fixed-bed catalytic cracking), knocking and anti-knock agents, Octane and Cetane values, Synthetic petrol: Fischer-Tropsch method and Bergius process.

Lubricants: Definition, functions of lubricants, mechanism of lubrication, classification of lubricants, properties of lubricants – viscosity and viscosity index , flash and fire points, cloud and pour points, Aniline points, neutralization number and mechanical strength.

                                                                      Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P. C. Jain & Monika Jain, *Engineering Chemistry*, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 16th edition, 2013.
2. K.N. Jayaveera, G.V. Subba Reddy and C. Ramachandriah, *Engineering Chemistry,* Mc.Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J. D. Lee, *Concise Inorganic Chemistry*, Oxford University Press, 5th edition 2010.

2. Skoog and West, *Principles of Instrumental Analysis*, Thomson, 6th edition, 2007.

3. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keelar, *Atkins' Physical Chemistry*, Oxford University Press, 10th edition, 2010.

I B. Tech - I/II Semester
(16BT1BS01): ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		3	1	-	3

PRE REQUISITE: Intermediate/Senior Secondary Chemistry

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Water technology, Chemistry of Engineering materials, Nano Chemistry, Green Chemistry, Electro chemical cells, Sensors, Corrosion and Lubricants.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To impart basic and applied knowledge in water technology, Chemistry of Engineering materials, Nano Chemistry, Green Chemistry, bio-diesel, electro chemical cells, sensors, corrosion and lubricants.

2. To develop skills in analysis of materials and design of systems for engineering applications.

3. To imbibe an attitude among students to practice Engineering in compliance with principles of Green Chemistry.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, a successful student is able to:

1. Acquire basic knowledge in water technology, engineering plastics, conducting polymers, composites, Electro chemical cells, Nano Chemistry, principles of Green Chemistry, corrosion phenomenon and lubricants.
2. Develop analytical skills in:
   a. Determination of hardness of water.
   b. Determination of viscosity, flame and fire points, cloud and pour points.
3. Develop designing skills in:
   a. Synthesis of engineering plastics.
   b. Chemical methods for the synthesis of Nano materials.
4. Develop skills for providing solutions through:
   a. Mitigation of hardness of water.
   b. Newer Nanomaterials and engineering plastics for specific applications
5. Acquire awareness to practice engineering in compliance to modern techniques such as:
   a. Nalgonda technique for defluoridation of water
   b. Electroplating technique for control of corrosion.
6. Acquire awareness to societal issues on:
   a. Quality of water.
   b. Bio-diesel
   c. Chemical materials utility and their impact.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT–I: WATER TECHNOLOGY   **[9 periods]**
Introduction, types of water, impurities in water and their consequences, types of hardness of water, units of hardness of water, disadvantages of hardness of water, estimation of hardness of

water by EDTA method, Boiler troubles: Scales and Sludges, Caustic embrittlement, Boiler corrosion and Priming and Foaming. Softening of water: Zeolite process and Ion exchange process, advantages and disadvantages. Desalination of brackish water by Reverse Osmosis, Numerical problems on estimation of hardness of water.

Fluorides in water: effects on human health, defluoridation method-Nalgonda method; comparison of merits and demerits of various defluoridation methods (Nalgonda, Bone Charcoal, Activated Alumina, Contact precipitation, Brick, Reverse osmosis).

UNIT – II: CHEMISTRY OF ENGINEERING MATERIALS   [9 periods]
Engineering Plastics: Definition, general properties, synthesis, properties and applications of PC, PTFE, and PMMA.

Conducting polymers: Definition, types of conducting polymers: Intrinsic and extrinsic conducting polymers with examples, engineering applications of conducting polymers.

Biodegradable polymers: Definition, properties, classification, mechanism of degradation of biodegradable polymers and their applications.

Composites – Introduction, types of composites: fiber reinforced particulate and layered composites with examples, advantages of composites and applications.

UNIT– III: NANO CHEMISTRY AND GREEN CHEMISTRY   [9 periods]

Nano Chemistry: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Nano materials (nano particles, nano tubes, nano wires, nano composites, dendrimers); synthesis of Nano materials – Sol-gel process.

Green Chemistry: Introduction, principles of green chemistry, Tools of Green Chemistry with Examples, Applications of Green Chemistry in science and technology.

Biodiesel: Introduction, Synthesis (Trans esterification method), advantages, disadvantages and applications.

UNIT–IV: ELECTROCHEMICAL CELLS AND SENSORS   [9 periods]

Electrochemical cell: Introduction, EMF of an electrochemical cell.

Batteries: Introduction, types of Batteries: primary and secondary batteries with examples, Ni-Cd batteries, Lithium-ion batteries, Lithium- Polymer batteries, Applications of batteries.

Fuel Cells: Definition, examples: H_2 – O_2 Fuel cell, solid oxide fuel cell, Bio-fuel cell and applications of fuel cells.

Sensors - Introduction, Types of Sensors, electrochemical sensor: construction and working principle of potentiometric sensor, and applications of electrochemical sensors.

UNIT–V: CORROSION AND LUBRICANTS   [9 periods]

Corrosion: Introduction, Definition, types of corrosion (dry and wet corrosion), galvanic corrosion, concentration cell corrosion, Factors influencing corrosion, Corrosion control: cathodic protection; sacrificial anodic protection and impressed current cathodic protection; protective coatings: Galvanizing and Electroplating (Nickel).

Lubricants: Definition, functions of lubricants, mechanism of lubrication, classification of lubricants, properties of lubricants – viscosity, flash and fire points, cloud and pour points, Aniline points, neutralization number and mechanical strength.

Total periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P.C.Jain & Monika Jain, **Engineering Chemistry**, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 16th edition, 2013.
2. K.N. Jayaveera, G.V. Subba Reddy & C. Ramachandraiah **Engineering Chemistry**, Mc. Graw-Hill Higher Education, Hyderabad, 1st edition, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.K. Bandyopadhyay, **Nano Materials,** New Age international publishers, 2nd edition, 2014.
2. Paul T. Anastas, John C Warner, **Green Chemistry: Theory and practice,** Oxford University Press, 2000

I B.Tech. - I/II Semester
(19BT1BS32**) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY**
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	2	1

PRE REQUISITE: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To impart knowledge in basic principles of volumetric and instrumental methods of analysis.
- To develop practical skills encompassing quantitative analysis of materials by volumetric methods.
- To develop practical skills to analyze the materials by instrumental methods.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Apply analytical skills for the quantitative estimation of materials through volumetric methods of analysis and address the societal, health issues related to quality of water.
CO2. Develop analytical skills for the quantitative estimation of materials through instrumental methods of analysis.
CO3. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

 A minimum of any **Ten** experiments are to be conducted among the following:

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS :

1. Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA method

2. Determination of alkalinity of Water sample

3. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water by Winkler's method.

4. Estimation Fe (II) by Dichrometry

5. Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong base

6. Estimation of Ferrous ion by Potentiometry

7. Determination of strength of acid by P^H metric method

8. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery

9. Determination of Viscosity by Ostwald's viscometer

10. Determination of percentage of Iron in Cement sample by colorimetry

11. Estimation of residual chlorine in drinking water.

12. Identification of simple organic compounds by UV-Vis and IR spectroscopy

TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Mukkanti, *Practical Engineering Chemistry*, BS Publications, 2013.

2. K.N. Jayaveera, K.B. Chandra Sekhar, *Chemistry laboratory manual*, S.M. Enterprises Limited, 2013.

I-B. Tech- I/II Semester

(16BT1BS31): ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
30	70	100		-	-	3	2

PRE REQUISITE: Intermediate/Senior Secondary Chemistry

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Estimation of hardness, alkalinity, dissolved oxygen of water samples and estimation of Iron by volumetric methods, determination of effect of P^H on rate of corrosion, measurement of viscosity of lubricants; Instrumental methods like potentiometer, conductivity meter, P^H meter and colorimeter; synthesis of Polymers and Nano materials.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course enables the students to:

1. Develop practical skills encompassing quantitative analysis of materials by volumetric methods, instrumental methods and acquire designing skills for the synthesis of Nano materials and Engineering plastics.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, a successful student is able to:

1. Acquire basic knowledge about the volumetric analysis and synthesis of materials used for engineering applications**.**
2. Acquire analytical skills in the estimation of hardness of water, alkalinity of water, dissolved oxygen in water and estimation of Iron through wet laboratory methods.
3. Develop designing skills for the synthesis of polymers and Nanomaterials.
4. Acquire skills to use instrumental techniques for the determination of Electrical conductance of electrolytes, EMF of a cell, P^H of a solution, determination of viscosity of lubricants and estimation of iron in cement.
5. Provide solutions for environmental issues through determination of quality of water.

A minimum of any **Ten** experiments are to be conducted among the following:

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA method.
2. Estimation of alkalinity of Water.
3. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water.
4. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry.
5. Preparation of Novalac Resin.
6. Synthesis of Nano metal-oxide using sol– gel process.
7. Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong base

8. Estimation of Ferrous ion by Potentiometry.

9. Determination of amount of corrosion of metals in different medium

10. Measurement of viscosity of lubricants by Ostwald viscometer.
11. Determination of P^H of a given solution by P^H metry.

12. Estimation of Ferric iron in cement by Colorimetric method.

Duration: 3 Periods for each experiment

Total periods: 36

TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Mukkanti, *Practical Engineering Chemistry*, BS Publications, 2013.

2. K.N. Jayaveera, K.B. Chandra Sekhar, *Chemistry laboratory manual*, S.M. Enterprises Limited, 2013.

I B. Tech. - II semester
(19BT2BS01) TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA
(Common to All Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	1	--	4

PRE-REQUISITE: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To familiarize with Fourier series of a periodic function, the Fourier integral of a function and the Fourier transformation.

- To introduce Laplace transform techniques for solving differential equations.

- To acquaint the students with concepts of matrices and linear transformations useful in engineering contexts.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply the knowledge of Fourier and Laplace transform techniques to solve differential equations.

CO2: Analyze linear transformations and associated matrices to solve engineering problems by applying the knowledge of linear algebra.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT- I: Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms (9 Periods)

Fourier series: Determination of Fourier coefficients, Euler's formulae, convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet's conditions), Fourier series in $(0,2l),(-l,l)$; Fourier series of even and odd functions; Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions in $(0,l)$; Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals; Fourier transforms, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, Inverse Fourier transforms.

UNIT-II: Laplace Transforms (9 Periods)

Definition of Laplace transform, existence conditions, Laplace transform of standard functions, Properties of Laplace transforms, Laplace Transforms of derivatives, Laplace Transforms of integrals, multiplication by t^n, division by t, Laplace transform of periodic functions, Laplace transforms of unit step function and unit impulse function.

UNIT- III: Inverse Laplace Transforms (9 Periods)

Inverse Laplace transform by different methods; Convolution theorem (without proof), inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem; Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

UNIT- IV: Linear Algebra-I (Matrices)   **(9 Periods)**

Rank of a matrix: echelon form; Linear systems of equations: solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations; Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix and properties (without proofs), Diagonalization of matrix by orthogonal transformation; Quadratic forms and nature of the quadratic forms, reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation.

UNIT- V: Linear Algebra-II (Vector Spaces)   **(9 Periods)**

Vector spaces, Linear dependence and independence of vectors, basis, dimension, Linear transformations (maps), range and kernel of a linear map, rank and nullity, inverse of a linear transformation, rank-nullity theorem (without proof), matrix associated with a linear map.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi, S. Ranganatham and M.V.S.S.N. Prasad, *Engineering Mathematics-II*, S. Chand & Company, 10th edition, 2016.

2. B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44th edition, 2017.

3. David Poole, *Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction*, Brooks/Cole, 2nd edition, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B.V. Ramana, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Tata McGraw hill, 1st edition, 2017.

2. V.Krishna Murthy, Mainra and Arora: *An Introduction to Linear Algebra*, Affiliated East-West Press, 1993.

I B. Tech. – II Semester

(16BT2BS01) TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

(Common to all Branches of Engineering)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

PRE REQUISITE: Intermediate /Senior secondary mathematics

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Fourier series; Fourier integrals and transforms; Laplace transforms; z –transforms; partial differential equations.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

CEO 1 :To impart basic knowledge on Fourier series, Fourier transforms,
          Laplace transforms, z-transforms and partial differential equations.

CEO 2 :To develop skills in analyzing the problems ,designing mathematical models,
          Fourier series, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, z-transforms and
           partial differential equations for the problems in engineering.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course a successful student is able to

CO 1 :Acquire basic knowledge in
          (a) Fourier series and Fourier transforms
          (b) Fourier integrals
          (c) Laplace transforms and their applications
          (d) z- transforms and their applications
          (e) solving partial differential equations
          (f) Heat transfer and wave motion

CO 2 : Develop skills in analyzing the
          (a) Properties of Fourier series for a given function
          (b) Partial differential equations through different evaluation methods
          (c) Difference equations through z – transforms
          (d) Engineering systems and processes involving wave forms and heat transfer

CO 3 :Develop skills in designing mathematical models for
          (a) Problems involving heat transfer and wave forms
          (b) Engineering concepts involving, Fourier transforms, Fourier integrals, Laplace
             transforms, z-transforms and difference equations

CO 4 :Develop analytical skills in solving the problems involving
          (a) Fourier series and Fourier transforms
          (b) Laplace transforms
          (c) Z-transforms and difference equations
          (d) Heat transfer and wave motion

CO 5 : Use relevant transformation techniques for
          (a) Obtaining Fourier transforms for different types of functions
          (b) Laplace transforms

(c) Z- transforms
(d) Partial differential equations

DETAILED SYLLABUS

UNIT- I : FOURIER SERIES   (7 periods)

Fourier series: Determination of Fourier coefficients,convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet'sconditions),Fourier series of even and odd functions, Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

UNIT- II: FOURIER INTEGRALSAND FOURIER TRANSFORMS   (8 periods)

Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals, Fourier transform, Fourier sine and cosine transforms –properties, Inverse transform and finite Fourier transforms.

UNIT-III:LAPLACE TRANSFORMS   (12 periods)

Laplace transforms of standard functions. Properties of Laplace transforms. First and second shifting Theorems. Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals. Inverse transforms. Convolution theorem (without proof), inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem. Laplace transform of periodic functions, Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

UNIT-IV :   Z- TRANSFORMS   (9 periods)

Z – transforms, inverse Z– transforms, damping rule, shifting rule, initial and final value theorems.   Convolution theorem(without proof),   solution of difference equations by Z– transforms.

UNIT – V : PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS   (9 periods)

Formation of Partial differential equations – Solutions of first order linear equations by method of grouping. First and second order equations by method of separation of variables – Solutions of one dimensional Wave equation, Heat equation.

Total no. of periods: 45

TEXT BOOK:

1. T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi,S.Ranganatham and M.V.S.S.N. Prasad,***Engineering Mathematics, vol-1***, S. Chand & Company 13/e,2014.

2. T.K.V. Iyenger, B. Krishna Gandhi, S.Ranganadham and M.V.S.S.N.Prasad,

   Mathematical Methods,S.Chand and Company, 8/e,2013

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Grewal, B.S., ***Higher Engineering Mathematics***,Khanna publishers, Delhi, 42/e,2012

2. Kreyszig, E., ***Advanced Engineering Mathematics***,John Wiley and Sons, Inc.,9/e,2013.

(19BT4BS01) MATERIAL SCIENCE
(Open Elective-1)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction to Material Science and Engineering; Composite Materials; Smart Materials; Nano and Biomimetic Materials; Emerging Materials.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To impart knowledge on processing, structure and properties of materials like composite materials, smart materials, biomimetric materials and nanomaterials.

- To develop awareness among the students about the impact of material science in engineering practices.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Attain the basic knowledge on composites, smart materials, biomimetic materials and nano materials.

CO2. Demonstrate essential information about structure and properties of various composites used in various engineering applications.

CO3. Understand the basic properties of electro-rheostatic, magneto-rheostatic and shape memory alloys used in device applications.

CO4. Accomplish the basic knowledge in nanomaterials to familiarize various nano structured device applications.

CO5. Outline the processing and properties of functionally graded materials and identify its

applications in various fields.

 DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT- I: INTRODUCTION TO MATERIAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (08 Periods)

Introduction - historical perspective - material science and engineering, classification of materials (metals, ceramics, polymers and composites) and advanced materials and their applications (biomaterials, smart materials and nanomaterials), modern materials needs. Processing, properties and applications of metals, polymers and ceramics (Qualitative).

UNIT- II: COMPOSITE MATERIALS (10 Periods)

Composite Materials - Classification, Laminated composites and Reinforced composite materials – Classification, structure and properties of sandwich composites – applications (commercial Aircraft, Marine Grade Sandwich, Automobile Grade Sandwich and Wind Turbine Blades), properties and applications of Nano composites - Advantages and Limitations of composites.

UNIT- III: SMART MATERIALS (07 Periods)

Classification of smart materials - Magneto-rheostatic (MR) and Electro-rheostatic (ER) materials - Shape Memory Alloys (SMA)- characteristics, Shape memory effect applications in different fields, advances in smart materials.

UNIT – IV: NANO AND BIOMIMETIC MATERIALS (10 Periods)

Nanomaterials: Introduction, Low dimensional structures and energy quantization. Fabrication of nano materials - Lithographic technique using photons, metallic, semiconducting and magnetic properties of nano materials and applications (renewable energy and nano electro-mechanical systems (NEMS)).

Biomimetic materials – Introduction- classification and their applications (Lotus effect, Dolphin sound wave technology and viper as a model in defence)

UNIT- V: EMERGING MATERIALS (10 Periods)

Functionally graded materials (FGM) - Types, processing, properties and potential applications, functionally graded fibre cement – structural material, Functionally Graded Nanoelectronic, Optoelectronic and Thermoelectric Materials (Qualitative) and its applications.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. William D Callister, David G Rethwisch, *Materials Science and Engineering*, Wiley,

   9th edition, 2014.

2. K M Gupta, *Engineering Materials – Research, Applications and Advances*, CRC press (Taylor & Francis group), 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sulabha K Kulkarni*, Nanotechnology: Principles and practices*, Springer, 9th edition, 2014.

2. Charles P. Poole and Frank J. Owens, *Introduction to Nanotechnology*, Wiley- Interscience, May 2003.

1. Sulabha K Kulkarni, *Nanotechnology: Principles and Practices,* Springer, 3rd edition, 2014.

II B. Tech. – II Semester (CSE, CSE (AI), CSE (DS), CSBS, CSSE, IT, CE and ME)/
III B. Tech. – I Semester (ECE, EEE and EIE)

(19BT4HS05) GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT
(Open Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Gender and the environment relationship, Gendered Roles in the family & community, Gender and sustainable development, Gender in environmental justice, Gender &environmental security.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To enhance understanding of environmental issues by considering the particular experiences of women and men in the face of environmental degradation and key areas in gender-environment relations and gender roles in thefamily, community and international levels.

- To trace how different feminisms, build on the core concepts of sustainability and justice to transform familiar debates in global environmental politics.

- To provide analysis of how gender relations affect the natural environment and how environmental issues have a differential impact on women and men.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Apply the knowledge of gender & environment connections, key issues and topics within global environmental politics in environmental decision-making.

CO2: Comprehend the concepts of gender and sustainable development through debates, and policy documents.

CO3: Analyze the concept of environmental security and justice by identifying the sources of insecurity.

DETAILED SYLLABUS

UNIT I: GENDER ANDENVIRONMENT RELATIONSHIP   (9 Periods)

Introduction–Gender and Environment–Development of gender roles–Society, gender & environment – Understanding environmental politics – Gender-environment connections–Eco-feminism - Cultural eco-feminism–Social eco-feminism - Feminist political ecology

UNIT II: GENDERED ROLES IN THE FAMILY & COMMUNITY   (9 Periods)

Organization of the household – Domestic division of labour - Food: growing, harvesting, shopping, preparing, and cooking
Gender & Power- Planning – Politics – NGO – Gendering of environmental protest – Environmental decision-making

UNIT III: GENDER ANDSUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT   (9 Periods)

Concept of sustainability & its achievement – Concept of sustainable development – Ecological Modernization – Gender & sustainability debates – Gender & sustainable development debates - Gender in policy documents – Gender, poverty & equity in sustainable development

UNIT IV: GENDER IN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE   (9 Periods)

Normative Concerns (Fairness, Inequality & Justice) - Making sense of Environmental justice – Ecological debt, Transnational harm,& human rights – Ecological justice – Gender & Environmental Justice – Gender, Vulnerability & risk – Women in environmental justice movements – Knowledge & participation – Gender, sustainability& justice as guiding concepts

UNITV: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY   (9 Periods)

Connections between security & the environment – **Gender, environment & security:**Sustainability as security - poverty & insecurity – Insecurity as injustice – Competing ways of thinking security – Reflecting on sources of insecurity – **Case Study** – Food Security - **Case Study** – The impacts of natural disasters

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nicole Detraz. (2017) "Gender and the Environment"Polity Press, Cambridge, UK.

2. Susan Buckingham- Hatfield. (2000) "Gender and Environment"Routledge, London.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Promillakapur (ed). (2000). "Empowering Indian Women" Publication Division, Government of India, New Delhi.

2. Ronnie Vernooy, (Ed). (2006). "Social and gender Analysis Natural Resource Management: Learnning studies and lessons from Aisa" Sage, New Delhi.

3. Swarup, Hemlata and Rajput, Pam. (2000). Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development Debate: The Indian Experience" In SturatS.Nagel, (ed). "India"s Development and Public Policy".Ashgate, Burlington.

**II B. Tech. – II Semester (CSE, CSE (AI), CSE (DS), CSBS, CSSE, IT, CE and ME)/
III B. Tech. – I Semester (ECE, EEE and EIE)**

(19BT4HS09) LIFE SKILLS
(Open Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Positive attitude; Self-discovery-Interpersonal relationships; Cross-cultural communication; Core thinking-Problem solving and Decision making; Business presentations and Public speaking.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To inculcate skills for self-efficacy required to manage effective interpersonal relationships.
- To familiarize the strategies involved in problem solving, decision making and SWOT analysis.
- To develop presentation skills required in professional arena.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Gain knowledge in strategies involved in developing positive attitude, process ofknowing oneself and managing effective interpersonal relationships.

CO2. Analyse problem solving strategies in Decision Making and SWOT analysis.

CO3. Communicate effectively with Engineering Community and Society by demonstrating presentation skills in professional arena.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I: POSITIVE ATTITUDE   (9 Periods)

Introduction, Features of attitudes, Formation of attitudes, Ways of changing attitude in a person, Attitude in a work place, Developing positive attitude, Obstacles in developing positive attitude, Measuring attitude.

UNIT II: SELF DISCOVERY AND INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS   (9 Periods)

Importance of knowing yourself, Process of knowing yourself, SWOT Analysis, Elements of attitude in interpersonal relationships, Methods to deal with different types of interpersonal relationship skills.

UNIT III: CROSS-CULTURAL COMMUNICATION **(9 Periods)**

Different Communication Styles, Cultural variables, communication sensitivity and variables of national culture, Individual Cultural Variables, Cross-cultural Communication Strategies, Potential hot spots in cross-cultural communication, Cross-cultural communication – Basic Tips.

UNIT IV: CORE THINKING, PROBLEM SOLVING AND DECISION MAKING
(9 Periods)

Process of developing core thinking skills, Categories of thinking: Critical & Creative, Understanding problem solving, Cause of problems, Stages of problem solving, Methods of problem solving, Types of decision making.

UNIT V: BUSINESS PRESENTATIONS AND PUBLIC SPEAKING **(9 Periods)**

Business presentations and speeches, structuring the material, Types of delivery, Guidelines for delivery, Effective sales presentation, Controlling nervousness and stage fright.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dr. K. Alex (2018) Soft Skills, S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.

2. Manmohan Joshi (2017) Soft Skills, bookboon.com, Bangalore.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Meenakshi Raman and Prakash Singh (2013), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

2. Jeff Butterfield (2011) Soft Skills for Everyone, Cengage Learning India Private Limited, Delhi.

II B. Tech. – II Semester (CSE, CSE (AI), CSE (DS), CSBS, CSSE, IT, CE and ME)/

III B. Tech. – I Semester (ECE, EEE and EIE)

(19BT4HS11) PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

(Open Elective -2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Engineering Ethics; Professional Ideals and Virtues; Engineering as Social Experimentation; Responsibilities and Rights; Global Issues.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To impart fundamental concepts of engineering ethics, professional values and social responsibility.
- To develop skills in discharging the professional responsibilities as managers, advisors and leaders
- To apply code of ethics in workplace.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in Engineering Ethics, Responsibilities and Rights.

CO2. Analyze the concepts of Engineering in Social Experimentation and Global Issues.

CO3**.** Apply the nuances of professional ideals at work place and in social context.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT - I: ENGINEERING ETHICS   (9 periods)

Scope and aim of engineering ethics, Senses of engineering ethics, Variety of moral issues, Types of inquiry, Moral dilemmas, Moral autonomy-Kohlberg's theory, Gilligan's theory, Consensus and controversy.

UNIT - II: PROFESSIONAL IDEALS AND VIRTUES   (8 periods)

Theories about virtues, Professions, Professionalism, Characteristics, Expectations, Professional responsibility, Integrity, Self-respect, Sense of responsibility, Self-interest, Customs and religion, Self-interest and ethical egoism, Customs and ethical relativism, Religion and divine command ethics, Use of ethical theories, Resolving moral dilemmas and moral leadership.

UNIT - III: ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION   **(10 periods)**

Engineering as experimentation, Similarities to standard experiments, Learning from the past and knowledge gained, Engineers as responsible experimenters, Conscientiousness, Moral autonomy and accountability, The challenger case, Codes of ethics and limitations, Industrial standards, Problems with the law of engineering.

UNIT - IV: RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS   **(9 periods)**

Collegiality and loyalty, Respect for authority, Collective bargaining, Confidentiality, Conflict of interests, Occupational crime, Rights of engineers, Professional rights, Whistle-blowing, The BART case, Employee rights and discrimination.

UNIT - V: GLOBAL ISSUES   **(9 periods)**

Multinational corporations, Professional ethics, Environmental ethics, Computer ethics, Engineers as consultants, Witnesses, Advisors and Leaders, Engineers as Managers, Managerial ethics applied to Engineering Profession, moral leadership.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, *Ethics in Engineering*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd edition, 2007.
2. Govindarajan, M., Nata Govindarajan, M., Natarajan, S. and Senthilkumar, V. S., *Engineering Ethics*, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. Kannan and K. Srilakshmi, *Human Values and Professional Ethics*, Taxmann Allied Services Pvt Ltd., 2009.
2. Edmund G. Seebauer and Robert L. Barry, *Fundamental of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers*, Oxford University Press, 2001.

(19BT4HS12) WOMEN EMPOWERMENT   (Open Elective-1)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
40	60	100	3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES:

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Concept & Framework, Status of Women, Women's Right to work, International Women's Decade, and Women Entrepreneurship.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To provide knowledge on the concept and framework for women empowerment, socio-economic political status of the women and develop consciousness among themselves to fight for their rights,

- To witness unprecedented efforts from various sectors to reassess the roles of women, to enlarge the information base, to search for alternative strategies for women's equality and development and to develop policies and programs addressed to women's specific problems and needs.

- To create awareness on women entrepreneurship and schemes for the development of women entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial challenges and opportunities

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Demonstrate the characteristics of empowered women, their achievements, and frame work for women empowerment, legal laws, and political status of women.

CO2: Apply the knowledge of women rights to address various societal issues and obstacles in different fields including science and technology.

CO3: Understand the significance of participation in policy debates, National conferences and common forums for women's' equality and development.

CO4: Analyze the concept of women entrepreneurship, government schemes and entrepreneurial challenges and opportunities.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I: CONCEPT & FRAMEWORK   (9 Periods)

Introduction- Empowered Women's Characteristics- Achievements of Women's Empowerment **Concept of Empowerment:** Meaning& Concept- Generalizations about Empowerment - Empowerment Propositions - Choices women can make for empowerment - Women's participation in decision making, development process & in Governance. **Framework for Women's Empowerment** - Five levels of equality- Tenets of Empowerment- Elements - Phases and aspects - Techniques - Categories and Models – Approaches.

UNIT II: STATUS OF WOMEN (9 Periods)

Legal Status: Present Scenario- Call for Social change- Significant trends - Legal & Schemes - Personal Law- Joint Family- Criminal Law- Shift towards Dowry - Deterrent Punishment - Criminal Law(II Amendment) - Discrimination in Employment

Political Status: Present Scenario - Political Participation & its Nature- Socio-economic Characteristics - Political Mobilization: Mass Media - Campaign Exposure - Group Orientation - Awareness of issues and participation - Progress & Future Thrust.

UNIT III: WOMEN'S RIGHT TO WORK (9 Periods)

Introduction- Present Scenario - Changes in Policy &Programme - National Plan of Action- Women's Cells and Bureau - Increase in work participation rate- Discrimination in labourmarket - Women in unorganized sector - Issues and Obstacles- Women in Education - Women in Science & Technology –

Case Study: Linking Education to Women's Access to resources.

UNIT IV: WOMEN'S PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT (9 Periods)

Dynamics of social change- conscious participation - Information Explosion - Organized Articulation - National Conference - Common Forums - Participatory Development - New Issues Identified - Role of other Institutions.

UNIT V: WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP (9 Periods)

Introduction–Definition-Concept- Traits of women Entrepreneurs- Role of women Entrepreneurs in India -Reasons of Women Entrepreneurship- Government schemes & Financial Institutions to develop Women Entrepreneurs - Key policy recommendations - Project Planning-Suggestions and measures to strengthen women entrepreneurship - Growth & Future challenges - Training and Opportunities –

Case Study: Training Women as Hand-pump Mechanics

Case Study : Literacy for Empowering Craftswomen

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. NayakSarojini, Nair Jeevan(2017), "Women's Empowerment in India". Pointer Publishers, Jaipur
2. SahaySushama (2013), "Women and Empowerment" Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi.

II B. Tech. - II Semester
(19BT40107) SUSTAINABLE ENGINEERING
(Open Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: --

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Principles of sustainability; Sustainability metrics and assessment tools; Sustainable engineering practices; Sustainable engineering applications; Sustainable urbanization and industrialization.

COURSE OUTCOMES: *After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

CO1. Analyze the principles of sustainability to solve complex environmental problems following relevant standards/protocols considering society, health, safety and environment.

CO2. Analyze sustainability metrics and assessment tools to solve complex environmental problems following relevant standards and emerging trends considering society, health, safety, environment and economics besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO3. Analyze sustainable engineering practices to solve complex environmental problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards considering society, health, safety, environment, economics and management besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO4. Design sustainable engineering applications to solve complex environmental problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards considering society, health, safety, environment, economics and management besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO5. Analyze sustainable urbanization and industrialization principles to solve complex environmental problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards considering society, health, safety, environment, economics and management besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT I–PRINCIPLES OF SUSTAINABILITY   (9 periods)

Emerging challenges, Sustainability and sustainable engineering; Environmental concerns; Social, economic and legal issues; Availability and depletion of natural resources, Disaster resiliency; Multilateral environmental agreements – Basel convention, Clean development mechanism (CDM), Montreal and Kyoto protocols.

UNIT II–SUSTAINABILITY METRICS AND ASSESSMENT TOOLS   (9 periods)

Sustainability indicators, metrics and assessment tools, Material flow analysis and material budget, Carbon footprint analysis, Life cycle assessment, Streamlined life-cycle assessment (SLCA), Economic input output-life cycle analysis, Environmental health risk assessment, Other emerging assessment tools.

UNIT III–SUSTAINABLE ENGINEERING PRACTICES (9 periods)

Sustainable energy engineering, Sustainable waste management, Green and sustainable buildings and infrastructure, Sustainable civil infrastructure, Sustainable remediation of contaminated sites, Climate geoengineering.

UNIT IV–SUSTAINABLE ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS (9 periods)

Environmental and chemical engineering projects, Materials engineering projects, Infrastructure engineering projects – Background, Methodology, Goal and Scope, Study area, Technical design, Environmental sustainability, Life cycle assessment, Economic sustainability, Social sustainability, Rating systems – ENVISION, LEED, GRIHA, IGBC; Conclusions.

UNIT V–SUSTAINABLE URBANIZATION AND INDUSTRIALIZATION (9 periods)

Sustainable urbanization and industrialization, United Nations sustainable development goals – Right to education, Poverty eradication, Social and technological changes; Industrial Processes - Material selection, Energy efficiency, Pollution prevention and control techniques, Industrial Ecology, Industrial symbiosis.

Total Periods: 45

Topics for self-study are provided in the lesson plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Reddy, K.R., Cameselle, C., and Adams, J.A., *Sustainable Engineering: Drivers, Metrics, Tools, and Applications*, John Wiley &Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2019, 544p (ISBN: 978-1-119-49393-8).

2. Allen, D. T. and Shonnard, D. R., *Sustainability Engineering: Concepts, Design and Case Studies*, Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bradley. A.S; Adebayo,A.O., Maria, P.,*EngineeringApplications in Sustainable Design and Development*, Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2016.

2. Purohit, S. S., *Green Technology: An Approach for Sustainable Environment*, Agrobios Publication, 1st Edition, 2016.

3. *Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC) 2007*, Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

4. Twidell, J. W. and Weir, A. D., *Renewable Energy Resources*, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 3rd Edition, 2015.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. Daniel A. Vallero and Chris Brasier, *Sustainable Design: The Science of Sustainability and Green Engineering*, Wiley-Blackwell, 1st Edition, 2008.

2. Jorge A. Vanegas, *Sustainable Engineering Practice: An Introduction*, Committee on Sustainability, American Society of Civil Engineers, https://doi.org/10.1061/9780784407509, 2004.

3. Mackenthun, K.M., *Basic Concepts in Environmental Management*, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 1st Edition, 1999.

4. *Environment Impact Assessment Guidelines*, Notification of Government of India, 2006.

I B. Tech. – I Semester
(19BT10201) BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
(Common to EEE, ECE, EIE, CSE (AI), CSE (DS) and CSBS)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES: --

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Principles of Electrical Systems; AC Machines; Semiconductor Devices and Op-Amps.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze electrical circuits by applying the conceptual knowledge of circuit elements.

CO2. Demonstrate knowledge on various generation technologies, protection devices, safety procedures and BEE standards.

CO3. Demonstrate knowledge on characteristics and applications of transformers and AC machines.

CO4. Demonstrate knowledge on characteristics and applications of diode, BJT and Op-amps.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: Principles of Electrical Systems-I   (9 Periods)

Basic electrical sources: DC-Battery, AC sources–Single loop generator; Single phase and three phase supply; Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's law, Kirchhoff's laws, Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and RMS values, phasor representation, reactive power, apparent power, real power, energy and power factor.

UNIT-II: Principles of Electrical Systems-II   (9 Periods)

Significance of Power factor and power factor correction, most economical power factor. Typical layout of electrical grid; Typical layout and operation of Hydro, Thermal and Solar Power Plants; Fuse, circuit breaker (MCB, MCCB, RCCB, ELCB), relay (elementary treatment); Inverter and UPS (block diagram approach only). Earthing – importance of earthing, pipe earthing and plate earthing; Safety measures. Energy Efficiency (Star rating) standards by BEE.

UNIT-III: Transformers and AC Machines   (9 Periods)

Construction and working of a single phase transformer, EMF Equation; Construction and working of three phase induction motor, torque equation, torque-slip characteristics, applications; construction and working of a resistor start &capacitor start and run single phase induction motor, applications; Construction and working of synchronous machine, applications.

UNIT-IV: Semiconductor Devices   (10 Periods)

PN Junction diode, Characteristics, applications - half wave and full wave rectifier.Zener diode, characteristics, application–Regulator.BJT- operation, configurations, characteristics, applications - switch and amplifier.

UNIT-V: Op-Amps   **(8 Periods)**

Operational Amplifier: Block diagram of Op-Amp, equivalent circuit, Op-Amp AC and DC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting modes. Applications - Adder, Comparator, Integrator and Differentiator.

                                                          Total Periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. AshfaqHussain*, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering,* Dhanpatrai& Co. (P) Ltd., 3rd edition, New Delhi, 2009.

2. R. L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronics Devices and Circuits*, PHI, 11th edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M.S. Naidu, S. Kamakshaiah, *Introduction to Electrical Engineering ,*Tata McGraw-Hill Education, New Delhi, 2007.

2. D. Roy Chowdhury, *Linear Integrated Circuits*, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 4th edition, 2011.

I B. Tech. – I Semester

(19BT10231) BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB

(Common to EEE, ECE, EIE, CSE(AI), CSE(DS) and CSBS))

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
50	50	100		-	-	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES: Physics at intermediate level.

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Practical investigations on Electrical circuits, AC Machines, Semiconductor Devices and Op-Amps.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze, measure, interpret and validate the practical observations by applying the fundamental knowledge of electrical circuits, machines and electronic devices.

CO2. Design Op-amp based amplifier, voltage summer and integrator circuits for desired specifications.

CO3. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

List of Experiments:

Minimum **Ten** experiments are to be conducted.

1. Measurement of electrical quantities (AC & DC) using Voltmeter, Ammeter and Wattmeter.
2. Verification of Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws.
3. Circuit
   (a) with one lamp controlled by one switch and provision of 2-pin or 3-pin socket PVC surface conduit system.
   (b) With two lamps controlled by two switches with PVC surface conduit system.
   (c) for Stair case wiring and Godown wiring.
4. Measurement of Power factor and it's improvement.
5. Load test on 1-Phase Transformer.
6. Brake test on 3-Phase Induction Motor.
7. Brake test on 1- phase induction motor.
8. VI Characteristics of PN and Zener Diodes.
9. Ripple factor and load regulations of rectifier with and without filters.
10. Input and output characteristics of CE configuration.
11. Design of inverting and non-inverting amplifiers using op-amp.
12. Design of voltage summer and integrator using op-amp.
13. Soldering practice.

REFERENCES BOOKS/ LAB MANUALS:

1. P. S. Dhogal, *Basic Practicals in Electrical Engineering*, Standard Publishers, 2004.
2. YannisTsividis, *A First Lab in Circuits and Electronics*, Wiley, 1st edition., 2001

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. www.vlab.co.in, Virtual Electric Circuits Lab, A initiative of MHRD under NMEICT.
2. www.vlab.co.in, Basic Electronics Lab, A initiative of MHRD under NMEICT.
3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108/
4. https://ocw.mit.edu/high-school/physics/exam-prep/electric-circuits/
5. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105017/
6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108112/
7. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117107094/

I B.Tech. – I Semester
(19BT10341) BASIC CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(Common to EEE, ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	-	-	3

PRE-REQUISITES:--

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Overview of Civil Engineering; Surveying, Civil Engineering Materials, Mechanics of Materials, Building Components, Civil Engineering Infrastructure; Overview of Basic Mechanical Engineering; Internal Combustion Engines and Turbines, Mechanical Power Transmission Systems, Manufacturing Processes, Machining Processes, Non-Conventional Machining.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1.   Apply the basic principles of civil engineering, Techniques and tools for analyzing civil structures and solve related problems.

CO2.   Describe the working of principles of basic mechanical engineering and solve problems related to it.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

Part – A: CIVIL ENGINEERING

UNIT –I: SURVEYING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING MATERIALS   (10 Periods)

Overview of Civil Engineering: Civil Engineering contributions to the welfare of society, specialized sub disciplines in Civil Engineering.

Surveying: Objectives, classification and principles; Measurements – distances, angles, levels, areas and volumes; contouring; Illustrative examples.

Civil Engineering Materials: Bricks, stones, concrete, steel, glass, timber, composite materials.

Mechanics of Materials: Forces, system of forces, laws of mechanics ,moment of a force, equilibrium, resultant, Internal and External forces, Stress, Strain, Hooke's law and Elasticity.

UNIT–II: BUILDING COMPONENTS AND CIVIL ENGINEERING INFRASTRUCTURE

(8 Periods)

BUILDING COMPONENTS:

Sub structure - Types of foundations, Bearing capacity and settlement, Requirement of good foundations.

Superstructure - Civil engineering construction - Brick masonry, Stone masonry, Beams, Columns, Lintels, Roofs, Floors, Stairs, Building bye-laws - bye-laws floor area, carpet area and floor space index, basics of interior design and landscaping.

Civil Engineering Infrastructure - Types of Bridges and Dams, Water supply and Sanitary systems, Rainwater harvesting, Types of Highways and Railways, Ports and Harbours.

Part – B: MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT –III: INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, TURBINES AND PUMPS   (9 Periods)

Overview of Mechanical Engineering: Introduction to Mechanical Engineering, specialized sub disciplines in Mechanical Engineering.

Internal Combustion Engines - Classification – Working principle of Petrol and Diesel Engines – Four stroke and two stroke engines – Comparison of four stroke and two stroke engines.

Turbines and Pumps – Classifications of Steam turbines - Impulse turbine, Reaction turbines; Working principle of Reciprocating Pumps (single acting and double acting) and Centrifugal Pumps.

UNIT –IV: MECHANICAL POWER TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS   (9 Periods)

Power Transmission Systems: Belt, rope and chain drives, Gears and Transmission screw

Power transmission by belts: Classification of belts, Length of the Belt (Open and Crossed-Belt Drives), Power Transmitted by Belt Drive, Tension due to Centrifugal Forces, Initial Tension, Maximum Power Transmitted.

Power transmission by Gear train: Gear terminology, Classification of gears, Gear train-Simple Gear Train and Compound Gear Train, Power Transmitted by Simple Gear Train.

UNIT –V: MANUFACTURING PROCESSES   (9 Periods)

Manufacturing processes: Elementary ideas of Casting, Forging, Rolling, Welding, Soldering and Brazing.

Machining processes- Lathe-Turning, Taper turning, Thread cutting, Shaping, Drilling, Grinding, Milling (simple sketches and short notes).

Total Periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Shanmugam G. and Palanichamy M.S., *Basic Civil and Mechanical Engineering*, Tata McGraw Hill PublishingCo.,NewDelhi, 1st edition 2018.

2. R. Vaishnavi, M. Prabhakaran& V. Vijayan, *Basic Civil and Mechanical Engineering*, S.CHAND Publications, 2nd edition, 2013.

3. B.C Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain, Arunkumar Jain, *Surveying (vol-I),* Laxmi publications, 16th edition, 2005.

4. B. C Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain, Arunkumar Jain, *Building Construction,* Laxmi publications, 10th edition, 2008.

REFERENCES:

1. Seetharaman S., *Basic Civil Engineering*, Anuradha Agencies, 2005.

2. Ramamrutham S., *Basic Civil Engineering*, DhanpatRai Publishing Co.(P) Ltd.1999.

3. Kalpakjian, Serope, *Manufacturing Engineering and Technology,* Pearson Education, 7th edition, 2014.

4. Prabhu.T.J, Jai Ganesh. V and Jebaraj.S, *Basic Mechanical Engineering*, Scitech Publications, Chennai, 2000.

5. Pravin Kumar, *Basic mechanical engineering* Pearson Education, 1st edition, 2013.

I B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT10501) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING
(Common to EEE, ECE, EIE and CSBS)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks		L	T	P	C
40	60	100		3	1	-	4

PRE-REQUISITES: A course on Basic Mathematics

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction to problem solving approach, Introduction to Python programming, control structures, sequences, sets, Dictionaries, Implementation of Data structures using Python, Modular programming, file handling, Data representation and Visualization.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Demonstrate knowledge on Python constructs to solve basic problems.

CO2. Demonstrate knowledge on Python constructs to solve basic problems.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO PROBLEM SOLVING AND PYTHON PROGRAMMING
(10 Periods)

Problem Solving Aspect: top-down design, implementation of algorithms, building blocks of flow charts, program verification and efficiency of algorithms.

Python Programming: tokens, literals, identifiers, keywords, special symbols and operators; fundamental data types, expressions, type conversions, handling Input and output in Python.

UNIT-II: CONTROL STRUCTURES **(8 Periods)**

Selection Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if-elif-else statement, nested-if statement.

Iterative Statements: while loop, for loop, break statement, continue statement, pass and else statements used with loops.

UNIT-III: SEQUENCES, SETS, DICTIONARIES AND DATA STRUCTURES
(9 Periods)

Sequences: Lists and operations - creating, inserting elements, updating elements, deleting elements, searching and sorting, list comprehensions, nested lists; **tuples -** creating, searching and sorting, nested tuples; **strings -** Initializing a string and string operations, string handling methods, string formatting; **sets -** set creation and operations; **dictionaries -** operations on dictionaries, dictionary methods, sorting elements using lambdas.

Data structures: Stacks - push, pop, peek and display operations on stack, applications of stack; **Queues –** enqueue, dequeue and display operations on queue, applications of queues.

UNIT-IV: MODULAR PROGRAMMING AND FILE HANDLING   (10 Periods)

Modular Programming: need for functions, function definition, function call, variable scope and lifetime, return statement, positional arguments, keyword arguments, default arguments and variable-length arguments, recursive functions; Modules - math, NumPy, date and time.

File Handling: types of files, opening and closing files, reading and writing data.

UNIT-V: DATA REPRESENTATION AND VISUALIZATION   (8 Periods)

Pandas: creating data frame, reading data from CSV files, indexing and selecting data, dealing with rows and columns; Visualization - bar plots, histogram, Scatter Plot.

                                                                    Total Periods: 45

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. NageswaraRao, *Core Python Programming,* 2nd edition, Dreamtech Press, 2018.

2. R. G. Dromey, *How to solve i*t by Computer,* Pearson, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. ReemaThareja, *Python Programming using Problem Solving Approach*, 1st edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

2. Charles Dierbach, *Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational Problem-Solving Focus*, Wiley India, 2016.

I B. Tech. – II Semester
(19BT10531) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LAB
(Common to EEE, ECE, EIE and CSBS)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	2	1

PRE-REQUISITES: A course on Basic Mathematics

COURSE DESCRIPTION: The course is designed to provide hands on practice on Scratch programming and python programming for problem solving.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1.   Develop scripts using Scratch tool to simulate simple problems.

CO2.   Apply Python Constructs and Modules to develop solutions for real-life problems.

CO3.   Function effectively as an individual and in team to foster knowledge and creativity.

CO4.   Write and present a substantial technical report/ document effectively.

PRACTICAL EXERCISES:

1) a) Design a script in Scratch to simulate Airplane for take-off and land.

   b) Design a script in Scratch to make a sprite to ask the user to enter two different numbers and an arithmetic operator and then calculate and display the result.

2) a) Design a script in Scratch to calculate factorial of a given number.

   b) Design a script in Scratch to simulate Maze game. (Hint: To get Maze images refer http://inventwithScratch.com/downloads/)

3) a) Write a python script to read two integer numbers and perform arithmetic operations.

   b) Write a python script to evaluate following expressions by considering necessary inputs.

   i) $ax^2 + bx + c$ ii) $ax^5 + bx^3 + c$ iii) $(ax + b) / (ax - b)$ iv) $x - a / b + c$

4) a) Write a python script to convert given decimal number into octal, hexa decimal and binary.

   b) Write a python script to read four integer values separated with commas and display the sum of those four numbers.

   c) Write a python script to print "SVEC" with prefix of ten spaces by using format().

5) a) Write a python script to calculate electricity bill based on following slab rates.

Consumption units	Rate (in Rupees/Unit)
0-100	4
101-150	4.6
151-200	5.2
201-300	6.3
Above 300	8

   (Hint: To get Consumption units take current Meter reading, old meter reading from the user as input)

b) Print the following pattern using python script.

```
                    1
              1     2     1
           1     2     3     2     1
        1     2     3     4     3     2     1
     1     2     3     4     5     4     3     2     1
```

6) a) Write a python script to read *N* student details like name, roll number, branch and age. Sort the student details based on their names and display.

b) Write a python script to delete duplicate strings from a list of strings. (Insertion order should maintain after deleting duplicate string).

c) Write a python script to read N number of student details into nested list and convert that as a nested dictionary.

7) a) Design a function that can perform sum of two or three or four numbers.

b) Write a python script to implement towers of Hanoi problem.

c) Write a Python function prime square (l) that takes a nonempty list of integers and returns True if the elements of l alternate between perfect squares and prime numbers, and returns False otherwise. Note that the alternating sequence of squares and primes may begin with a square or with a prime. Here are some examples to show how your function should work.

>>>primesquare([4])

True

>>>primesquare([4,5,16,101,64])

True

>>>primesquare([5,16,101,36,27])

False

8) a) Write a python script to perform arithmetic operations on numpyarrays.

b) Write a python script to perform following matrix operations using numpy.

i) Dot product   ii) Matrix product   iii) Determinant   iv) Inverse

9) a) Write a python script to Create Pandas data frame using list of lists.

b) Write a python script to load data from a CSV file into a Pandas Data Frame and perform basic operations on it.

10) a) Draw a Scatter Plot by considering an appropriate data set.

b) Draw histograms by considering an appropriate data set.

11) **Mini Project-1**

12) **Mini Project-2**

TEXT BOOK:

1. R. NageswaraRao, *Core Python Programming*, 2nd edition, Dreamtech Press, 2018.

II B. Tech. - II Semester
(19BT315AC) DESIGN THINKING
(Audit Course)
(Common to ECE, ECE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
-	-	-	2	-	-	-

PRE-REQUISITES: -

COURSE DESCRIPTION:
Design thinking process, Design thinking phases, empathy tools; Idea generation, visualizing and empathizing; Fidelity for prototypes, prototyping; prototyping for physical products.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

CO1. Analyze design thinking concepts and principles to perform human centered design process for creative problem solving.

CO2. Create empathy maps to visualize user attitudes and behavior for gaining insights of customers.

CO3. Develop innovative products or services for a customer base using ideation techniques.

CO4. Build prototypes for complex problems using gathered user requirements.

CO5. Apply design thinking tools techniques to produce good design and relevant products or services for a specific target market.

CO6. Improve prototype by testing it with a specific set of users for making it sustainable by following ethics.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

UNITI:INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN THINKING   (6 Periods)
Design Thinking Process: Types of the thinking process, Common methods to change the human thinking process, Design thinking: Definition, Origin of design thinking, Importance of design thinking, Design vs Design thinking, Problem solving, Understanding design thinking and its process model, Design thinking tools.

UNIT II: EMPATHIZE   (6 Periods)
Design thinking phases, How to empathize, Role of empathy in design thinking, purpose of empathy maps, Things to be done prior to empathy mapping, Activities during and after the session, Understanding empathy tools : Customer Journey Map, Personas.

UNIT III:IDEATION   (6 Periods)
Challenges in idea generation, need for systematic method to connect to user, Visualize, Empathize, and Ideate method, Importance of visualizing and empathizing before ideating, Applying the method, Ideation Tools: How Might We? (HMW), Story board, Brainstorming.

UNITIV: PROTOTYPING   (6 Periods)
What is a prototype? - Prototyping as a mindset, prototype examples, prototyping for products;

Why we prototype? Fidelity for prototypes, Process of prototyping- Minimum Viable prototype

UNIT V: TESTING PROTOTYPES   **(6 Periods)**

Prototyping for digital products: What's unique for digital, Preparation; Prototyping for physical products: What's unique for physical products, Preparation; Testing prototypes with users.

Total Periods: 30

Topics for Self Study are provided in the Lesson Plan

TEXTBOOKS:

1. S.Salivahanan, S.Suresh Kumar, D.Praveen Sam, "Introduction to Design Thinking",TataMcGraw Hill, First Edition,2019.
2. Kathryn McElroy, "Prototyping for Designers: Developing the best Digital and Physical Products", O'Reilly,2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Michael G. Luchs, Scott Swan , AbbieGriffin,"Design Thinking – New Product Essentials from PDMA", Wiley, 2015.
2. Vijay Kumar, "101 Design Methods: A Structured Approach for Driving Innovation in Your Organization", 2012.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/5-stages-in-the-design-thinking-process
2. https://www.ibm.com/design/thinking/page/toolkit
3. https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/define-and-frame-your-design-challenge-by-creating-your-point-of-view-and-ask-how-might-we
4. https://www.culturepartnership.eu/en/article/ten-tools-for-design-thinking
5. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/
6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106124/