



**SREE VIDYANIKETHAN ENGINEERING COLLEGE**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

Sree Sainath Nagar, Tirupati

**Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

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**Supporting Document for 1.1.2**

## **Syllabus Revision carried out in 2016**

**Program: B.Tech.- Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**Regulations : SVEC-16**

*This document details the following:*

1. Courses where syllabus has been changed 20% and more.
2. Course-wise revised syllabus with changes highlighted.

**Note:** For SVEC-16 revised syllabus, SVEC-14 (previous syllabus) is the reference.

**List of Courses where syllabus has been changed  
(20% and more)**

Course Code	Name of the course	Percentage of Syllabus changed	Page Number in which Details are Highlighted
16BT10231	Electric Circuits Lab	30.7	4
16BT10232	Electrical and Electronics Workshop Practice	100	7
16BT30203	Signals, Systems and Networks	21	9
16BT30232	Signals and Networks Lab	100	13
16BT40202	Generation of Electric Power	40	14
16BT50204	Transmission and Distribution	40	16
16BT51041	Sensors and Signal Conditioning	100	21
16BT60202	Power System Analysis	40	23
16BT61001	ARM Processors and PIC Microcontrollers	100	27
16BT61041	Programmable Logic Controllers	100	29
16BT60203	Design and Estimation of Electrical Systems	100	31
16BT60204	Digital Signal Processing for Electrical Engineers	30	33
16BT60206	HVDC Transmission	40	38
16BT60207	Advanced Control Systems	30	42
16BT60209	Instrumentation	30	46
16BT60210	Special Electrical Machines	100	50
16BT60232	Power System – I Lab	50	52
16BT70201	Power System Operation and Control	20	55
16BT70202	Switchgear and Protection	20	57
16BT70203	Energy Conservation and Management	20	62
16BT70204	Flexible AC Transmission systems	60	67
16BT70205	Power System Automation	100	71
16BT70207	Analysis of Power Electronic Converters	100	73
16BT70208	Power Quality	20	75
16BT70209	Smart Grid Technology	100	79
16BT70231	Power System – II Lab	30	81
16BT1HS01	Technical English	20	85
16BT1HS31	English Language Lab	20	89
16BT1BS02	Engineering Physics	20	93
16BT2BS01	Transformation Techniques and Partial Differential Equations	100	99
16BT4HS31	Soft Skills Lab	100	102
16BT6HS05	French Language	100	104
16BT6HS06	German Language	100	106
16BT6HS07	Indian Constitution	100	108

16BT6HS08	Indian Economy	100	110
16BT6HS09	Indian Heritage and Culture	100	112
16BT6HS10	Indian History	100	114
16BT6HS11	Personality Development	100	116
16BT6HS13	Philosophy of Education	100	118
16BT6HS13	Public Administration	100	120
16BT60112	Building Maintenance and Repair	100	123
16BT60115	Environmental Pollution and Control	40	125
16BT70402	Embedded Systems	80	129
16BT70432	Embedded Systems Lab	100	133
16BT20541	Foundations of Data Structures	100	135
16BT20551	Foundations of Data structures Lab	100	137
16BT51041	Sensors and Signal Conditioning	100	139
16BT30451	Analog Electronic Circuits Lab	50	141
16BT70413	Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology	100	145
16BT60310	Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship	50	147
<b>Average</b>		<b>70.03</b>	
Total No. of Courses in the Program		112	
No. of Courses where syllabus (more than 20%) has been changed		50	
<b>Percentage of Syllabus changed in the Program</b>		<b>31.27</b>	

  
**DEAN(Academics)**

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**PRINCIPAL**  
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**Sree VIDYANIKETHAN ENGINEERING COLLEGE**  
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**Sree Sainath Nagar, A. RANGAMPET**  
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## (16BT10231) ELECTRIC CIRCUITS LAB

Int.Marks	Ext.Marks	TotalMarks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	3	2

**PREREQUISITES: - COURSE****DESCRIPTION:**

Verification of Ohm's law, KVL, KCL and network theorems; analysis of AC and DC circuits; determination of resonant frequency in series and parallel RLC circuits; determination of self and mutual inductances in coupled circuits;

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, student will be able to:

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - identification of various circuit elements and their values.
  - concepts of electrical and magnetic circuits.
- CO2. analyze and relate physical observations and measurements in electric circuits to theoretical principles and theorems.
- CO3. design circuit parameters to meet the required specifications
- CO4. demonstrate skills in
  - obtaining the current locus diagrams.
  - determining the parameters of magnetically coupled circuits.
  - measuring of active and reactive powers.
- CO5. function effectively as an individual and as a member in a team
- CO6. communicate effectively both oral and prepare laboratory reports.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Verification of Ohm's Law and Kirchhoff's Laws
2. Variation of Resistance of Conductor with temperature
3. Phasor analysis of RL, RC and RLC circuits
4. Analyzing the series RL, RC and RLC circuits for various excitation systems
5. Current locus diagram of RL and RC series circuits
6. Series and Parallel resonance
7. Verification of Superposition and Reciprocity theorems
8. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem
9. Verification of Millmann's and Compensation theorems
10. Verification of Maximum Power transfer theorem for DC & AC excitations
11. Measurement of active and reactive power in three phase circuits
12. Determination of self and mutual inductance and coefficient of coupling
13. Determination of equivalent inductance for aiding and opposing fluxes.

II B.Tech. I Semester  
14BT30221: **ELECTRIC CIRCUITS LAB**

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C25
	50	75	--	--	3	2

**PREREQUISITE:** Electric circuits

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Verification of network theorems; Determination of Two port network parameters; analysis of AC and DC circuits using PSPICE; determination of resonant frequency in series and parallel RLC circuits.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - identification of various circuit elements and their values.
  - concepts of electrical and magnetic circuits.
2. analyze and relate physical observations and measurements in electric circuits to theoretical principles and theorems.
3. design electric circuits and magnetic circuits.
4. demonstrate skills in
  - obtaining the current locus diagrams.
  - determining the parameters of magnetically coupled circuits.
  - measuring of active and reactive powers.
5. apply PSPICE simulation tool to analyze electrical circuits.
6. function effectively as individual and as member in a team.
7. communicate effectively both oral and written.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

Any EIGHT experiments are to be conducted from Part A Part-A: ELECTRIC CIRCUITS

1. Verification of KVL and KCL.
2. Mesh and Nodal analysis.
3. Series and Parallel resonance.
4. Current locus diagram of R-L and R-C series circuits.
5. Determination of self and mutual inductance and coefficient of coupling.
6. Measurement of three phase active power and reactive power for balanced loads.
7. Verification of Superposition and Reciprocity theorems.
8. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem.
- 8.9. Verification of Maximum Power transfer theorem for DC and AC excitations.
10. Verification of Millman's and Compensation theorems.

### 9.11.Verification of Tellegen's theorem.

#### Part-B:PSPICE SIMULATION

1. Simulation of DC circuits
2. Mesh analysis
3. Nodal Analysis
4. Simulation of AC circuits

**(16BT10232) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS WORKSHOP PRACTICE**

(Common to EEE, ECE &amp; EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	0	0	3	2

**PREREQUISITES: --**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Identification and specifications of various Electric and Electronic devices; analysis of various series, parallel and series-parallel electrical circuits; develop various electrical circuits for domestic and industrial applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, student will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on various Electrical and Electronic Devices.

CO2. analyze various series and parallel electrical circuits.

CO3. design and develop various electrical circuits for domestic and industrial applications.

CO4. function effectively as individual and as a member in a team.

CO5. communicate effectively both oral and written forms

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****PART A: (Demonstration)**

1. Identification and Specifications of R, L, C Components (Colour Codes), Potentiometers, Switches (SPST, DPST and DPI), Gang Condensers, Relays, Bread Boards, PCBs, Fuses, MCBs, Earthing and Electrical Wiring accessories.
2. Identification and Specifications of Active Devices: Diodes, BJTs, Low-power JFETs, MOSFETs, Power Transistors, LEDs, LCDs, Optoelectronic Devices, SCR, UJT, DIACs, TRIACs, Linear and Digital ICs.
3. Study the operation of
  - Multimeter (Analog and Digital)
  - Function Generator
  - Regulated Power Supplies
  - CRO.

**PART-B:**

1. Measurement of Electrical Quantities (AC & DC) using: Voltmeter, Ammeter and Wattmeter.
2. Measurement of Resistivity of a conducting wire.
3. Circuit with one lamp controlled by one switch and provision of 2-pin or 3-pin socket PVC surface conduits system.
4. Circuit with two lamps controlled by two switches with PVC surface conduits system.
5. Circuit for Staircase wiring and Go down wiring.
6. Circuit connection for a Fluorescent tube
7. Solder simple electronic circuits.
8. B-H curve of a Magnetic material

9. I-V and P-V characteristics of a Solarpanel
10. Design and Fabrication of a single-phase transformer
11. PCB preparation and design of a circuit on a PCB



II B.Tech. - I Semester  
**(16BT30203) SIGNALS, SYSTEMS AND NET- WORKS**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	--3

**PREREQUISITES:**

Courses on Multi-variable calculus and Differential equations, Transformation Techniques & Partial Differential Equations and Electric circuits.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Signals and systems in continuous-time domain; Transformations on signals; Transient analysis of DC and AC circuits; Two Port networks; Filters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO 1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - signals and systems
  - transformation of signals in time and frequency domain
  - transient behavior of various circuits
  - two port network parameters
  - various filters
- CO 2. analyze
  - continuous signals and linear time invariant systems
  - signal transformed in time and frequency domain
  - transient response for various circuits
  - network parameters for various networks
  - various filter circuits
- CO 3. design
  - different types of filters based on frequency and impedance.
  - Two-port network for the given parameters.
- CO 4. evaluate the response of various LTI systems & signal transformations, transient response and different parameters of two port networks & filters to provide viable solutions.
- CO 5. apply appropriate transformation techniques for analyzing the signals and networks in time and frequency domains.
- CO 6. apply the conceptual knowledge of signals, transients, filters and two port network models in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: CONTINUOUS TIME SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS**

**(08 periods)**

Signals: Definition, test signals - Unit step, ramp, parabolic, unit impulse and exponential signals. Basic operations on signals, odd and even components, Energy and power signals. Systems: Definition, classification, linearity, time variance, causality and stability. Response of LTI systems. **Convolution of LTI systems.**

**UNIT-II: TRANSFORMATION OF SIGNALS**

**(12 Periods)**

Fourier transforms: Review of Fourier series, properties of Fourier series. Fourier transforms - definition, properties of Fourier transforms. Fourier transform of periodic signals, inverse Fourier transform. Applications - Circuit analysis.

Laplace transforms: Review of Laplace transform, properties of the Laplace transform, Inverse Laplace transform, the theorems - initial and final value (without proof). Laplace transform of periodic signals. Applications - Circuit analysis. Comparison between Fourier and Laplace transforms.

**UNIT-III: TRANSIENT ANALYSIS**

**(10 periods)**

DC Transients: Transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits, initial conditions, solution methods using differential equation and

Laplace transforms.

AC Transients: Transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits, initial conditions, solution methods using differential equation and Laplace transforms.

#### **UNIT-IV: TWO PORT NETWORKS**

**(08 periods)**

Network Functions - Driving point and transfer functions. Z- parameters, Y- parameters, ABCD parameters and h-parameters. Symmetry and reciprocity property in two port network. Inter-relationships of different parameters. Inter-connection of two port networks.

#### **UNIT-V: FILTERS**

**(07 periods)**

Classification of filters, filter networks, analysis of prototype filter networks - attenuation, phase shift, characteristic impedance in pass band and stop band, constant K low pass & high pass filters, m-derived filters, band pass & band elimination filters. Design of prototype filters.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Lathi, Bhagwan Das Pannalal, *Principles of Linear Systems and Signals*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2009.
2. Charles K. Alexander and Matthew N. O. Sadiku, *Fundamentals of Electric Circuits*, McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Matthew N Sadiku, and Warsame Hassan Ali, *Signals and Systems: A Primer with MATLAB*, CRC Press, 2016.
2. A Chakrabarti, *Network Analysis and Synthesis*, Dhanpat Rai & Co., New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition, 2016.

II B.Tech. IISemester  
14BT40201: **SIGNALS AND NETWORKS**

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C30
	70	100	3	1	-3	

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Electric circuits

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Overview of signals and linear systems with continuous-time and discrete-time emphasis; different passive filters; transient analysis of DC and AC circuits; two-port networks and network synthesis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - different types of signal and systems.
  - parameters of two-port networks.
  - transient behavior of various circuits.
  - synthesis of network functions.
2. analyze
  - time variant & time invariant signals and systems.
  - a Two-port network for various network parameters.
  - the transient behavior of the circuits.
3. design
  - different types of filters based on frequency and impedance.
  - two-port network for the given parameters.
4. demonstrate skills to
  - evaluate the response of various linear time invariant signals.
  - evaluate the transient response of a circuit for different excitations.
  - evaluate different synthesis functions.

### DETAILED SYLLABUS:

#### UNIT - I: SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

Signals: Definition, classification and representation, test signals - unit step, unit impulse, unit ramp and unit exponential. Operations on signals - shifting, scaling and time reversal. Sampling theorem - problems.

Systems: Definition, classification based on linearity, time variance, causality and stability. Response of continuous time system using differential equation method - problems.

#### UNIT - II: FILTERS

Classification of filters, filter networks, equations of filter networks, classification of passband & stopband filters, characteristic impedance in passband & stopband filters, constant  $k$ -low pass filter,  $k$ -high pass filter,  $m$ -derived T-section, band pass filter and band elimination filter.

### **UNIT - III: TRANSIENT ANALYSIS**

DC Transients: Transient response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C series circuits,

initial conditions, solution method using differential equation and Laplace transforms response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C

networks to unit step excitation

- problems.

AC Transients: Transient response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C series circuits,

initial conditions, solution method using differential equation and Laplace transforms response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C networks to

sinusoidal excitation - problems.

### **UNIT - IV: TWO-PORT NETWORKS**

Z-parameters, Y-parameters, ABCD parameters and h-parameters, symmetry and reciprocity property in two-port

networks, inter- relationships of different parameters, inter-connection of Two-port networks - problems.

### **UNIT - V: NETWORK SYNTHESIS**

Network Functions, Hurwitz polynomials, positive real function, frequency

response of reactive one port, synthesis of reactive one port by Foster's and Cauer method, synthesis of R-L and R-C networks by Foster's and Cauer method - problems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A Chakrabarti, *Circuit Theory (Analysis and Synthesis)*, Dhanpat Rai & Co., New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2014.
2. A Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S Palli, *Circuits and Networks (Analysis and Synthesis)*, McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Anand Kumar, *signals and systems, PHI Learning Private Limited*, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Simon Haykin and Barry Van Veen, *Signals and Systems*, John Wiley & Sons Private Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2008.

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	--	-	3	2

**PREREQUISITES:**

Courses on Multi-variable calculus & Differential equations, Transformation Techniques & Partial Differential Equations, Electric circuits and Electric Circuits Lab.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Experimentation on Signals and systems; Transient analysis; Twoport network parameters and passive filters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on signals, transients, twoport networks & filters and their experimental implementation.
- CO2. analyze and relate the experimental observations & measurements for validation.
- CO3. design a suitable experimental/simulation procedure for practical investigations on signals, systems and networks.
- CO4. demonstrate skills in evaluating various parameters and interpret the observations to provide feasible solutions.
- CO5. select appropriate technique for experimental investigations, analysis and interpretation of signals and networks.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of signals, transients, filters and twoport network models in relevance to industry and society.
- CO7. commit to ethical principles and standards while exercising the practical investigations on signals and networks.
- CO8. work individually or in a group in the field of signals and networks.
- CO9. communicate effectively in verbal and written form in signals and networks domain.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

Conduct any **TEN** experiments using appropriate Software Tools / Hardware

1. Generation of continuous time signals.
2. Basic operations on the signals.
3. Systems and their properties.
4. Convolution of signals.
5. Transformation of signals into time and frequency domains.
6. Transient response of RL circuit and applications.
7. Transient response of RC circuit and applications.
8. Transient response of RLC circuit and applications.
9. Determination of Open circuit and Short circuit parameters in isolated and interconnected networks.
10. Determination of ABCD and Hybrid parameters in isolated and interconnected networks.
11. Design, analysis and application of Low pass and High pass filters.
12. Design, analysis and application of Band Pass and Band stop filters.

**(16BT40202) GENERATION OF ELECTRIC POWER**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	-- 3

**PREREQUISITES:**

Courses on Engineering Physics, Engineering Chemistry, Electronic Devices and Circuits.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Generation of electric power using hydro, thermal, nuclear, gas and renewable energy sources; Cogeneration; Economic aspects of power generation and power factor improvement.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - layout of various power plants and their operation.
  - different types of turbines and their applications in power generating stations.
  - non-conventional energy sources.
  - aspects of cogeneration.
  - economic aspects of power generation.
- CO2. analyze power factor improvement methods.
  - load factor, loss factor and their relations.
  - power factor improvement methods and economic aspects of power generation.
- CO3. design capacitors for most economic power factor.
- CO4. evaluate various parameters and economic aspects of power generation to provide a viable solution.
- CO5. select feasible geographical sites for erecting different power plants.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of electric power generation through conventional and non-conventional sources to substantiate the societal needs.
- CO7. realize constraints and impacts of conventional & non-conventional power generation technology on environment and society.
- CO8. adhere environmental regulations for eco-friendly operation of power plants.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: HYDRO POWER STATIONS AND STEAM POWER STATIONS (09 periods)**

Hierarchy of power system. Environmental regulations on power plants.

**Hydro power plant:** Selection of site for hydroelectric power station, layout and classification of hydroelectric power station, concept of pumped storage plants, available hydropower and mass curve.

**Steam power plant:** Layout of steam power plant - fuel handling, combustion equipment for steam boilers, fluidized bed combustion, ash handling, dust collectors, boilers, condenser, chimney and cooling towers.

**Turbines:** Classification, description and working principle of various turbines - impulse and reaction turbines, comparison between impulse and reaction turbine, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine.

**UNIT-II: NUCLEAR AND PEAK LOAD POWER PLANTS****(09****periods)**

**Nuclear power stations:** Nuclear fission, chain reaction, site layout of nuclear power station, nuclear classification, components, PWR, BWR and breeder reactor.

selection, reactors-



**Peak load plants:**

**Diesel engine power plant:** Introduction, applications, site selection, classification of internal combustion engines, essential components and operation of diesel power plant. **Gas turbine power plant:** Gas turbines, site selection, simple gas turbine plant, energy cycle, layout and essential components of gas turbine power plant.

**UNIT-III: RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES (08 periods)**

Introduction to microgrid, applications of renewable sources as distributed generation. Site selection - solar and wind. **Solar power**- performance of PV cell by single diode model, PV module, terminology and applications. **Wind Power**- Wind power extracted by turbine, horizontal and vertical axis windmills. **Fuel cells**- working, Performance characteristics, types- Phosphoric and alkaline fuel cells only. **Biogas**- Biogas generation from Biomass. Impacts of renewable energy generation on environment.

**UNIT-IV: ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF POWER GENERATION AND TARIFF**

(09 periods)

Introduction, terms and definitions- connected load, maximum demand, load factor, demand factor, diversity factor, plant capacity factor, utilization factor, Plant use factor, loss factor, coincidence factor and contribution factor. Relation between loss factor and load factor. Cost analysis - initial cost, interest and methods of depreciation. Tariffs - simple, flat rate, block rate, maximum demand, two-part, three-part and power factor tariffs.

**UNIT-V: COGENERATION AND POWER FACTOR CORRECTION**

(10 periods)

**Cogeneration**- Electricity generating systems, Economic benefits, Environmental benefits. Operation modes of cogeneration systems, Factors to consider, project risks, cogeneration usage in different places, Practical aspects of installing a cogeneration plant. **Power factor correction:** Causes of low power factor, methods of improving power factor - power capacitors, series and shunt capacitors for power factor correction. Most economical power factor.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

Total Periods: 45

1. S.N. Singh, *Electrical Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, PHI learning private limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2015.
2. S. K. Dubey, Dr. S. K. Bhargava, *Non-Conventional Energy Resources*, Dhanpathrai & Co., 2011.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. R.K. Rajput, A textbook of power system engineering, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 2006.
2. A S Pabla, *Electric Power Distribution*, McGraw Hill Education, 6th edition, 2014.
3. V.K. Mehta and Rohith Mehta, *Principles of Power Systems*, S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 4th Multi-color illustrative edition, 2006.
4. David Flin, *Cogeneration: A User's Guide*. Renewable energy series, Vol. 11. IET, 2010.
5. Turan Gonen, *Electric Power Distribution System Engineering*, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 2nd edition, 2007.

**(16BT50204) TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Generation of Electric Power, Electromagnetic Fields and Signals, Systems & Networks.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Parameters of overhead transmission lines and underground cables; Performance of transmission lines, travelling wave phenomenon; Types of insulators; Sag and corona; Distribution systems classification, analysis and its planning.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - classification of transmission and distribution systems
  - parameters and configuration of transmission and distribution systems
  - transients, corona and sag in insulation system for cables and transmission lines
- CO2. analyze the electrical and mechanical aspects of cables and transmission lines
  - various distribution feeder configurations
  - voltage drop and power loss in distribution system
  - CO3. design parameters for transmission lines and underground cables.
  - substation feeders.
- CO4. evaluate the parameters, performance & mechanical aspects of transmission lines, underground cables and distribution systems to provide feasible solutions.
- CO5. select appropriate model for transmission and distribution systems while exercising modeling and planning of power system.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of transmission and distribution systems in relevance to industry and society.
- CO7. follow professional norms for voltage regulation in transmission and distribution systems.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION LINE AND UNDER-****GROUND CABLES****(10 periods)**

**TRANSMISSION LINES:** Overhead line & underground cables and their types, Parameters - resistance, inductance and capacitance calculations in single and three phase transmission lines, single and double circuits, symmetrical and unsymmetrical spacing, concepts of GMR and GMD, effect of earth on capacitance.

**Underground cables:** Construction, types of insulating materials, classification of cables, laying of cables, insulation resistance, capacitance of single and 3-core belted cables. Grading of cables - capacitance and inter sheath grading.

**UNIT-II: ANALYSIS OF TRANSMISSION LINES (10 periods)**

**Transmission lines:** Classification - short line, medium line and long line. Equivalent circuits - end condenser, Nominal-T, Nominal-pi models. ABCD constants, voltage regulation and efficiency of transmission lines.

**Travelling waves on transmission lines:** Travelling waves - open end line, short circuited line, line terminated through a resistor, line connected to a cable, T-junction. Bewley's Lattice diagram.

**UNIT-III: MECHANICAL ASPECTS OF OVERHEAD LINE AND CORONA****(09 periods)**

**Overhead transmission line:** Line supports, overhead line insulators, types of insulators, string efficiency and methods for improvement.

**Sag in overhead line:** Sag and tension calculations with equal and unequal heights of towers, effect of wind and ice on sag, stringing chart.

**Corona:** Corona phenomenon - factors affecting corona, critical voltages and

power loss, advantages and disadvantages.

**UNIT-IV:DISTRIBUTIONSYSTEMS (08periods)**

ClassificationandCharacteristics-residential,commercial,ag-ricultural and industrialloads.

VoltagedropcalculationsinDCdistributors-radialDCdistribu-  
torfedatoneend,atboththeends(equal/unequalvoltages)andring maindistributor.

Voltage drop calculations in AC distributors - power factors  
referredto receivingendvoltageandrespective loadvoltages.

**UNIT-V:SUBSTATIONSANDDISTRIBUTIONSYSTEMPLAN-  
NING**

**(08periods)**

Classification of substations:Indoor and outdoor, gas and air insulated  
substations. Substation layout, different bus bar schemes, location of  
substations-rating of distributionsubsta- tions,serviceareawith'n'primaryfeeders.  
Distribution System Planning:Factorsaffectingsystem planning, substation  
expansion, distribution system planning models, present distribution system  
planning techniques.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C.L.Wadhwa, *Electrical power systems*, New Age Interna- tional Publishers, 6<sup>th</sup> edition,2010.
2. TuranGonen, *Electric Power Distribution System Engineer-  
ing*,McGrawHillBookCompany,2<sup>nd</sup>edition,2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. U.A.BakshiandM.V.Bakshi,*TransmissionandDistributionof  
ElectricalPower*,1<sup>st</sup>edition,TechnicalPublications,2009.
2. B.Gupta, *A Course in Electrical Power*, S.K.Kataria & sons,  
NewDelhi,11<sup>th</sup>edition,2009.
3. V.Kamaraju, *Electrical Power Distribution Systems*, McGraw  
HillEducationPrivateLimited,1<sup>st</sup>edition,2009.
4. V.K.MehtaandRohithMehta,*PrinciplesofPowerSystems*,S  
Chand&CompanyLtd,NewDelhi,4<sup>th</sup>Multicolourillustrative edition,2006.

**14BT40202: GENERATION OF ELECTRIC POWER**

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P C30
	70	100	3	1	-3

**PREREQUISITE(S):** DC Machines

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Generation of electric power using hydro, thermal, nuclear, gas, diesel and combined operation of different power stations; economic aspects of power generation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On completion of the course, student will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - layout of various power plants and their operation.
  - combined operation of power stations.
  - concept of different types of turbines and their usage in different types of power generation stations.
  - economical aspects of power generation.
  - Nonconventional energy sources.
2. analyze
  - the water power equation.
  - load sharing between power stations.
3. develop skill to
  - evaluate Tariffs by different methods.
  - calculate reserve capacity of hydro power plant using mass curve.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I: HYDRO POWER STATIONS**

Selection of site for hydroelectric power station, layout, classification of hydroelectric power stations - concept of pumped storage plants, available hydro power, mass curve - numerical problems.

Hydraulic turbines - classification, description of various turbines - impulse

and reaction turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine - working principles, specific speed, efficiency - numerical problems.

**UNIT - II: STEAM POWER STATIONS**

Layout of steam power plant - fuel handling, combustion equipment for steam boilers, fluidized bed combustion, ash handling, dust collectors, boilers, condenser, chimney and cooling towers.

Steam turbines - classification of steam turbines, simple impulse turbine, reaction turbine, comparison between impulse and reaction turbine.

## **UNIT-**

### **III:NUCLEARPOWERSTATIONS&COMBINEDOPERATION OF DIFFERENT POWERPLANTS**

Nuclear power stations - Nuclear fission, chain reaction, site selection, layout of nuclear power station, nuclear reactors - classification, essential components and power, PWR, BWR and breeder reactor.

Combined operation of different power plants - Advantage of combined

power plants, load division between power stations, hydroelectric plant with steam power plant, run-of-

river plant with steam power plant, pumped

storage plant with steam power plant or nuclear power plant, coordination

of hydroelectric and gas turbine stations, coordination of different types of power plants.

### **UNIT - IV: PEAK LOAD POWER PLANTS & RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES**

Diesel engine power plant - introduction, applications, site selection, classification of internal combustion engines, essential components, operation of diesel power plant.

Gas turbine Power plants -

Gas turbines, site selection, simple gas turbine plant, energy cycle, Layout and essential components of gas turbine power plant.

RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES: Solar, wind, ocean and Biomass (Qualitative treatment only). Impacts of renewable energy generation on environment.

### **UNIT - V: ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF POWER GENERATION AND TARIFF**

Introduction, terms and definitions -

connected load, maximum demand,

load factor, demand factor, diversity factor, plant capacity factor, utilization factor and Plant use factor. Types of loads, load curve, load duration

curve, dump power, firm power, prime power, cold reserve, hot reserve, spinning reserve, cost analysis - initial cost, interest and methods of depreciation. Tariffs - simple, flat rate, block rate, maximum demand, two-part, three-part and power factor tariffs - numerical problems.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Wadhwa C. L., *Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy*, New Age International, 2005.
2. R.K. Rajput, *A text book of power system engineering*, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2006.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. V.K.Mehta and Rohith Mehta, *Principles of Power Systems*, Schand& Company Ltd, New Delhi2013.
2. Dr.P. N.Modi,Dr.S.M.Seth,*HydraulicsAndFluidMechanicsIncluding Hydraulics Machines*, Standard Book House, 18<sup>th</sup> edition,2011.



**(16BT51041) SENSORS AND SIGNAL CONDITIONING**

(Interdisciplinary Elective-1)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Electrical Measurements and Linear & Digital ICs.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Principle of operation, construction, advantages, limitations and applications of resistive, inductive, capacitive, self-generating, digital and other sensors; Signal conditioning circuits and their operations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- various sensors.
- signal conditioning circuits.

CO2. analyze

- various sensors for measuring physical quantities.
- signal conditioning circuits.

CO3. design an appropriate instrumentation amplifiers for commercial applications.

CO4. evaluate physical quantities using sensors and signal conditioning circuits to provide feasible solutions.

CO5. select &amp; use appropriate sensors for the measurement of physical quantities in domestic and industrial applications.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of sensors and signal conditioning circuits in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: RESISTIVE SENSORS****(09 Periods)**

Principle of transducers, classification, Factors influencing the choice of transducers. Potentiometers, Metal and semiconductor strain gauges- principle of operation, gauge factor, gauge sensitivity; Resistance temperature detectors, Thermistors, Light dependent resistors, resistive hygrometer.

**UNIT-II: CAPACITIVE AND INDUCTIVE SENSORS****(09 Periods)**

Capacitor sensors: Variation in overlapping area, variation in dielectric constant, variation in distance between the plates of variable and differential capacitor. Frequency response of capacitive sensors.

Inductive sensors: Variable reluctance sensors, Eddy current sensors, Linear variable differential transformers, Synchros, Resolver, Electromagnetic sensors based on Faraday's law, Hall effect sensors.

**UNIT-III: SELF-GENERATING SENSORS****(09 Periods)**

Thermoelectric sensors: Thermoelectric effects, Thermocouple laws, Cold junction compensation, common thermocouples. Piezoelectric sensors- Piezoelectric effect, deformation modes, equivalent circuit, materials; Pyroelectric sensors- Pyroelectric effect, materials; Photoelectric sensors- photovoltaic effect, materials; Magnetostrictive sensors.

**UNIT-IV: DIGITAL AND OTHER SENSORS****(09 Periods)**

Digital transducers: Tachometer encoder, incremental encoder, absolute encoder. Semiconductor sensors- principle of operation and techniques; Film sensors- Thin film sensors, Thick film sensors; Fiber optic sensors- principle of operation, sensor technology; Ultrasonic sensors-

principle of operation, sensing methods; Basics of SMART sensors.

#### **UNIT-V: SIGNAL CONDITIONING**

**(09 Periods)**

Block diagram of signal conditioning, balance and deflection measurement in Wheatstone bridge, measurement of reactance; Push-pull bridge and Blumlein bridge; Carrier amplifier, chopper amplifier, low drift amplifier and charge amplifier, Instrumentation amplifier.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ramon Pallas-Areny and John G. Webster, *Sensors and Signal Conditioning*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2001.
2. A.K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 19<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. D.V. S Murthy, *Transducers and Instrumentation*, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. D. Patranabis, *Sensors and Transducers*, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003.
3. John P. Bentley, *Principles of Measurement Systems*, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005.

**(16BT60202) POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

Int.Marks	Ext.Mark	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Matrices & Numerical Methods, Electric Circuits and Transmission and Distribution.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Per unit representation; Symmetrical component theory; Sequence networks for power system networks; Formulation of bus impedance and admittance matrices; Computation of power flow using various numerical techniques; Analysis of various faults; Power system stability analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- per unit representation, symmetrical component theory and sequence network representation of power system networks.
- formation of power system network matrices.
- load flow studies.
- various faults.
- power system stability.

CO2. analyze

- the power system network for sequence network representation.
- the power system networks for the formation of bus impedance and admittance matrices.
- the load flow problem of a power system network for different conditions.
- various faults.
- the stability of the power system under different operating conditions.

CO3. evaluate

- per unit quantities for various power system components and networks.
- the power system network for various planning strategies and provide a feasible solution.

CO4. apply appropriate techniques/methods to analyze power system network operating under various conditions.

CO5. apply the conceptual knowledge of power system analysis to assess and analyze a power system for various scenarios.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: PER UNIT SYSTEMS AND SYMMETRICAL COMPONENT****THEORY****(10 periods)**

Per unit system representation, advantages, per unit equivalent reactance representation of power system components. Symmetrical component theory - voltages, currents and impedances. Sequence representation of power system components - generators, transformers, transmission line, load and networks.

**UNIT-II: POWER SYSTEM NETWORK MATRICES (08 periods)**

Bus admittance matrix - Direct inspection method. Bus impedance matrix - Formation of Z bus matrix for partial network, algorithm for the modification of bus impedance matrix - addition of element from a new bus to reference, new bus to an old bus, between an old bus & reference and between two old buses.

**UNIT-III: POWER FLOW STUDIES****(12 periods)**

Introduction, derivation of static load flow equations. Load flow solution using Gauss-Seidel method, Newton-Raphson method - with and without PV bus, Decoupled and Fast decoupled method -

solution using Gauss-Seidel method, Newton-Raphson method - with and without PV bus, Decoupled and Fast decoupled method -

buses for one iteration only). Algorithm and flowcharts, Comparison of different load flow methods.

**UNIT-IV: FAULT ANALYSIS (08 periods)**  
 Introduction, Unsymmetrical faults - LG, LL, LLG - with and without fault impedance. Symmetrical fault - LLL & LLLG faults. Symmetrical fault analysis using Zbus, short circuit current and MVA calculations.

**UNIT-V: POWER SYSTEM STABILITY (07 periods)**  
 Elementary concepts of stability. Steady state stability - power limit, transfer reactance, power angle curve, derivation of swing equation. Transient stability - equal area criterion, applications  
 - critical clearing angle, critical clearing time. Methods to improve stability - autoreclosure and fast operating circuit breakers.

**I Periods: 45**

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1. C. L. Wadhwa, *Electrical Power Systems*, New Age International (P) Limited publishers, New Delhi, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.
2. P. Venkatesh, B. V. Manikandan, S. Charles Raja and A. Srinivasan, *Electrical power systems analysis, Security and de-regulation*, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2014.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. W. Stagg and A. H. El-Abiad, *Computer Methods in Power System Analysis*, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, International student edition, 1968.
2. John J. Grainger and William D. Stevenson, JR, *Power System Analysis*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Limited, 1994.
3. Hadi Saadat, *Power System Analysis*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2002.

IV B.Tech. I Semester  
14BT70203: **POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C30
70		100	3	1	-3	

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Electric Circuits and Transmission of Electric Power

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Review of basic concepts of power system component and their representation; formation of bus admittance matrix; computation of power flows in a power system network using various numerical techniques; power system stability analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - the formation of network matrices.
  - load flow studies.
  - power system stability.
2. analyze
  - the power flows and losses in the power system network using load flow analysis for different conditions.
  - the stability of the power system for different loading and faulted conditions.
3. demonstrate skills in evaluating
  - bus impedance and bus admittance matrices.
  - the load flow solution for a power system network for different conditions.
  - the various stability limits for various operating conditions.
4. apply the load flow and stability concepts to investigate various power system problems.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: POWER SYSTEM NETWORK MATRICES**

Representation of power system elements. Graph theory - formation of incidence matrices, primitive network matrices, numerical problems. Formation of network matrices by singular transformation, numerical problems.

**UNIT-II: ALGORITHM FOR BUILDING OF ZBus**

Formation of ZBus for partial network, algorithm for the modification of ZBus matrix, addition of element from a new bus to reference, addition of element from a new bus to an old bus, addition of element between an old bus to reference and addition of element between two old buses - numerical Problems. Representation of transformer - fixed tap settings and phase shifting transformers. Introduction to Clarke's transformation and Park's transformation.

### **UNIT-III: POWER FLOW STUDIES - I**

YBus formation by direct and singular transformation methods - numerical problems. Power flow studies - Introduction, necessity, classification of buses, derivation of static load flow equations. Load flow solution using Gauss-Seidel method - with and without PV buses, acceleration factor, determination of bus voltage, line flows and losses, injected active, reactive powers, algorithm and flowchart - numerical problems (maximum of 3-buses for one iteration only).

### **UNIT-IV: POWER FLOW STUDIES - II**

Newton-Raphson method in rectangular and polar co-ordinates - derivation of Jacobian elements, load flow solution with and without PV bus algorithm and flowchart, decoupled and fast decoupled methods - numerical problems (maximum of 3-buses for one iteration only). Comparison of different load flow methods.

### **UNIT-V: POWER SYSTEM STABILITY**

Elementary concepts of stability. Steady state stability - description of steady state stability power limit, transfer reactance, power angle curve, Derivation of swing equation. Transient stability - equal area criterion - applications, critical clearing angle, critical clearing time. Solution of swing equation by point-by-point method, methods to improve stability - numerical problems. Applications of autoreclosure and fast operating circuit breakers

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. G. W. Stagg and A.H. El-Abiad, *Computer Methods in Power System Analysis*, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1968.
2. C.L. Wadhwa, *Electrical Power Systems*, New Age International (P) Limited publishers, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P. Venkatesh, B.V. Manikandan, S. Charles Raja and A. Srinivasan, *Electrical power systems analysis, Security and deregulation*, PHI learning private limited, Delhi, 2014.
2. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sunita Halder, *Power System analysis operation and control*, PHI learning private limited, Delhi, 2012.
3. Dr. S. Sivanagaraju, B.V. Rami Reddy, *Electrical Power System Analysis*, Laxmi Publications, revised edition, 2011.



**ARM PROCESSORS & PIC MICROCONTROLLERS**

(Common to EEE &amp; EIE) (Interdisciplinary Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	--3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Switching theory and logic design.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

ARM Processors architecture, Programming, PIC microcontroller architecture, Interrupts and timers of PIC microcontroller, Interfacing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge in ARM Processors architecture, PIC architecture, Pin out, Instruction set.
- CO2. analyze various design issues regarding usage of on-chip resources and Low power modes.
- CO3. design embedded systems using ARM Processors and PIC microcontroller to suit market requirements.
- CO4. solve engineering problems and arrive at solutions in designing embedded Systems.
- CO5. use on-chip resources to design embedded systems with an understanding of limitations.
- CO6. practice professional engineering to deliver efficient and cost effective microcontroller based products.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: PIC MICROCONTROLLER ARCHITECTURE (10 Periods)**

Microcontrollers vs general purpose microprocessor, Overview of PIC18 family, WREG register in PIC, PIC filer register, Default access bank, PIC status register, Data formats and directives, Program counter and program ROM space, Arithmetic, Logic instructions, Branch, call and time delay instructions, I/O port programming, PIC18 pin description, Bit addressability of data RAM, bank switching, Macros and modules.

**UNIT-II: TIMERS, SERIAL PORT AND INTERRUPTS****(09 Periods)**

Programming timers 0 and 1, Counter programming, Programming timers 2 and 3, Basics of serial communication, PIC18 connection to RS232, Serial port programming in assembly, PIC18 interrupts, Programming timer interrupts, Programming serial interrupts.

**UNIT-III: PERIPHERALS AND INTERFACING****(07 Periods)**

7 segment LED and LCD interfacing, keyboard interfacing, interfacing ADC, DAC, Interfacing stepper motor, DC motor interfacing and PWM.

**UNIT-IV: INTRODUCTION TO ARM PROCESSORS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to ARM Cortex M3 processor, Background of ARM and ARM architecture, Cortex M3 Processor applications, Cortex M3 fundamentals, registers, Operation modes, Memory system, memory map, Memory system attributes, ARM Pipeline, Exception types.

**UNIT-V: ARM PROGRAMMING****(10 Periods)**

Data transfer instructions, Pseudo Instructions, Data Process-

ingInstructions,Call&unconditionalBranchInstructions,Decisions&conditionalBranchinstructions,SeveralusefulinstructionsinCortexM3,ARMAssemblyLanguageProgramming,ThumbInstructionSet,ARMMode&ThumbmodeProgramming,ARM Programming inC.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. MuhammadAliMazidi,RolinD.McKinlay,Dannycasey,*PIC MicrocontrollerandEmbeddedSystems:UsingCandPIC18*, Pearson Education,2008.
2. JosephYiu,*TheDefinitiveGuidetotheARMCortex-M3&M4*, Elsevier, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition,2013.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Andrew Sloss, Dominic Symes, Chris Wright, ARM System Developer's Guide: *Designing and Optimizing SystemSoft- ware (The Morgan Kaufmann Series in Computer Architec- ture and Design)*,2004.
2. John.B. Peatman, *Design with PIC Microcontroller*, Pearson education,1988.

## (16BT61041) PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS

(Interdisciplinary Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L T P C
30	70	100	3 1 - 3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Switching Theory and Logic Design.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Introduction to PLC; PLC ladder diagrams; programming PLC; timers, counters and sequences used in PLC; data handling functions; Bit Patterns; advanced PLC functions.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on programmable logic controllers, various functions of PLCs.
- CO2. analyze the process of automation using PLCs.
- CO3. design skills in automating a process control.
- CO4. solve engineering problems in industries using PLCs.
- CO5. select suitable PLC with an understanding of limitations.
- CO6. practice professional engineering to deliver efficient and cost effective designs for society and domestic applications.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: PLC BASICS AND PROGRAMMING (09 periods)**

Introduction, PLC advantages, disadvantages, PLC system, CPU, I/O modules and interfacing, power supplies, Programming equipment, Programming formats, Construction of PLC ladder diagrams, Devices connected to I/O modules. Input instructions, Outputs, Operational procedures, Programming examples using contacts and coils, Fail-Safe Circuits, Drill press operation.

**UNIT-II: LADDER DIAGRAMS, REGISTERS AND TIMER FUNCTIONS (09 periods)**

Digital logic gates, Boolean algebra PLC programming, Conversion examples. Ladder Diagrams for process control: Ladder diagrams & sequence listings, ladder diagram construction and flow-chart for spray process system. Characteristics of Registers, module addressing, holding registers, Input Registers, Output Registers. Timer function & Industrial applications, Counter function & industrial applications.

**UNIT-III: INTERMEDIATE AND DATA HANDLING FUNCTIONS (09 periods)**

Intermediate functions: Arithmetic functions, Number comparison functions, Number conversion functions. Skip, Master control relay, Jump functions. PLC data moves systems: Move function, FIFO, FAL, ONS, CLR & Sweep functions and their applications.

**UNIT-IV: PLC FUNCTIONS WORKING WITH BITS (08 periods)**

Bit Pattern, Changing a register bit status, Shift register functions and applications, Sequencer functions and applications, Controlling of two-axis & three axis Robots with PLC, Matrix functions.

**UNIT-V: ADVANCED PLC FUNCTIONS**

**(10 periods**

**)**

Analog modules & systems, Analog signal processing, Multi-bit Data Processing, Analog output application examples, PID principle, position indicator with PID control, PID Modules, PID tuning, PID functions, Networking of PLCs, Alternative Programming languages, PLC auxiliary commands and functions.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. John W. Webb & Ronald A. Reiss, *Programmable Logic Controllers Principles and Applications*, PHI, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2002

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. M. Chidambaram, *Computer Control of Process*, Narosa, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003.

**(16BT60203) DESIGN AND ESTIMATION OF ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS**

(Program Elective-1)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Electrical and Electronic workshop practice.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Design and estimation of residential & commercial buildings, overhead transmission & distribution lines and industrial buildings; Light sources, principles of lighting & design, types of lamps; electric heating, welding and their applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- electrical wiring of residential & commercial and industrial buildings.
  - material and size of conductors for overhead transmission & distribution lines.
  - light sources and illumination.
  - electric heating & welding.
- CO2. analyze
- estimation of residential & commercial buildings, overhead transmission & distribution lines and industrial buildings.
  - proper illumination strategy for effective lighting.
  - heating and welding schemes for industrial purpose.
- CO3. design of electrical wiring for residential & commercial buildings and industrial buildings, overhead transmission & distribution lines and suitable illumination system for effective lighting.
- CO4. solve engineering problems pertaining to utilization of electrical energy and provide feasible solutions.
- CO5. apply suitable electric wiring, heating, welding and illumination techniques for domestic and industrial applications.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of utilization strategies and techniques in relevance to industry and society.
- CO7. adhere to the constraints and standards for applications of electric energy in different fields.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: DESIGN AND ESTIMATION OF RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS (11 periods)**

Introduction to residential wiring system, systems of distribution of electric energy, methods of wiring, systems of wiring, choice of wiring, rating of wires and cables, load calculations and selection of size of conductor, Introduction to estimation & costing, sequence to be followed for preparing estimate, recording of estimates, determination of required quantity of material, preparation of detailed estimates and costing of residential and commercial building. General idea about I.E. rule, Indian electricity act and major applicable I.E. rules

**UNIT-II: DESIGN AND ESTIMATION OF OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION LINES (09 periods)**

Introduction, typical AC electrical power system, main components of overhead lines, conductor materials, determination of size of conductor for overhead transmission line, conductors configurations, spacing and clearances, span lengths, testing and commissioning of

overhead distribution lines, some important specifications, preparation of detailed estimates and costing of overhead transmission and distribution lines.

### **UNIT-III: DESIGN AND ESTIMATION OF INDUSTRIAL NET- WORK INSTALLATIONS (09 periods)**

Introduction and classification of industrial buildings, design process, Industries with less than or equal to 1MVA and above 1MVA load, selection of distribution architecture, selection of transformers substations, selection of drives, selection of switch gears.

### **UNIT-IV: PRINCIPLES OF LIGHT AND DESIGN (10 periods)**

Light sources, colour characteristics, terms used in illumination, laws of illumination, polar curves, photometry-in-integrating sphere. Types of lamps, LED lights, photometric analysis, lighting calculations, average lumen method, light loss factor, quality of lighting, design procedures, arrangement of fixtures, factory lighting, street lighting and flood lighting.

### **UNIT-V: ELECTRIC HEATING AND ELECTRIC WELDING**

(06

periods)

**ELECTRIC HEATING:** Design of heating element, advantages, methods and applications-resistance, induction and dielectric heating.

**ELECTRIC WELDING:** Classification, resistance and arc welding, electric welding, comparison between AC and DC welding.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. J.B.Gupta, A Course in *Electrical Installation Estimating and Costing*, S.K.Kataria and Sons, Reprint edition, 2013.
2. M.K.Giridharan, *Electrical Systems Design*, IK International Publishing House Pvt.Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2015.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Hemant Joshi, *Residential-Commercial and Industrial Electrical Systems: Network and Installation (Volume 1)*, McGraw Hill Education, 21<sup>st</sup> edition, 2007.
2. Hemant Joshi, *Residential - Commercial and Industrial Electrical Systems: Network and Installation (Volume 2)*, McGraw Hill Education, 21<sup>st</sup> edition, 2007.
3. J.B.Gupta, *Utilization of Electric Power and Electric Traction*, S.K.Kataria and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013.



**(16BT60204) DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING FOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS**

		(Program Elective-1)					
Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C	
30	70	100	3	1	--	3	

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Signals, Systems & Networks and Power Electronics.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Discrete-time signals and systems; Discrete Fourier series, Discrete Fourier Transforms (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) algorithms for the analysis of discrete time sequences; design and realization of Digital IIR and FIR filters; DSP based control of stepper motors; DSP based implementation of DC-DC buck-boost converters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- digital signals and systems
- DFT and FFT
- analog & digital filter
- digital filter realization

CO2. analyze discrete time signals and systems using DFT and FFT techniques.

CO3. design and realize IIR and FIR digital filters using different techniques.

CO4. evaluate the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) of a sequence and use the DFT to compute the convolution of two sequences and plot the frequency response of linear time-invariant systems.

CO5. use relevant DSP controllers and techniques for applications in power electronics and electrical machines.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of digital signal processing in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: FUNDAMENTALS OF DSP**

**(07 periods)**

Review of discrete time signals and systems, **Solutions for difference equation of discrete time systems**, frequency response of discrete time signals, **A/D and D/A conversion, Introduction to DSP system with block diagram.**

**UNIT-II: FOURIER TRANSFORMS**

**(12 periods)**

Discrete Fourier series - Introduction to discrete Fourier series and its properties.

Discrete Fourier Transforms - Introduction, relation with other transforms, properties, circular and linear convolution. Fast Fourier Transforms - Radix-2 Decimation in time and Decimation in frequency algorithms.

**UNIT-III: DIGITAL FILTERS**

**(10 periods)**

**Digital Vs Analog filters, advantages and disadvantages of digital filters**, Realization of Digital filters using Direct form-I and Direct form-II structures.

**IIR Digital Filters:**

Analog low pass filter design: Butterworth and Chebyshev low pass filters. Design of IIR filter from analog filters using Impulse Invariance and Bilinear transformation techniques. Frequency transformation in digital domain.

**UNIT-IV: FIR DIGITAL FILTERS**

**(08 periods)**

Linear phase FIR filters and its frequency response, **location of zeros in linear phase FIR filters**, Fourier series method for design of FIR filters. Design of FIR filters using windows - Rectangular,

Triangular, Hamming and Blackman windows.

**UNIT-V: TMSLF2407 DSP CONTROLLERS (08 periods)**

Introduction to peripherals - types of physical memory - software used (Preliminary approach). DSP based control of stepper motors - principle of hybrid stepper motors - basic operation, stepper motor drive system, implementation of stepper motor control system using LF2407 DSP controller. DSP based implementation of DC-DC buckboost converters - introduction, converter structure, continuous and discontinuous conduction modes, connecting DSP to buck-boost converter, controlling the buck-boost converter.

Total Periods: 45

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. A. Anandkumar, *Digital signal processing*, PHI Learning Private limited, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Hamid A. Toliyat, Steven G. Campbell, *DSP based electromechanical motion control*, CRC Press Special Indian edition, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

3. John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, *Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms and Applications*, Pearson Education/PHI, 4th edition, 2007.
4. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schaffer, John R. Buck, *Discrete Time Signal Processing*, Prentice Hall, 2nd edition, 2006.

IV B.Tech. I Semester  
14BT60401: **DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING**

<b>Internal Marks</b>	<b>External Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>PC</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Signals and Networks

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Continuous and discrete signals and sequences; systems; DFT and FFT algorithms for the analysis of discrete sequences; design and realization of Digital IIR and FIR filters; Multirate systems and some of the Signal processing applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge in
  - digital signals, sequences and systems.
  - DFT and FFT transforms.
  - analog & Digital Filter Design.
  - digital Filter Realization.
  - DSP Processors.
2. perform Frequency analysis of discrete time signals in suppressing unnecessary frequency components.
3. design and develop digital filters to optimize system performance and their realization.
4. solve problems in processing of signals through digital systems and applying them in signal processing.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING**

Review of Discrete-time signals, systems and their classification. Discrete-Time systems described by difference equations. Frequency analysis of Discrete Time signals: Fourier series for DT periodic signal and power density spectrum, the Fourier transform of DT aperiodic signals and energy density spectrum, convergence of Fourier transforms. Review of Z-transforms, Applications, solution for difference equations of digital filters.

**UNIT - II: DISCRETE AND FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMS**

DFS representation of periodic sequences, properties of Discrete Fourier Series. Discrete Fourier Transforms (DFT): Properties of DFT, linear filtering methods based on DFT, Relationship of FT to Z Transform, frequency analysis of signals using DFT. Fast Fourier transforms (FFT): Radix-2 Decimation in time (DIT)

and Decimation in frequency (DIF) FFT algorithms, Inverse FFT.

#### **UNIT - III: IIR DIGITAL FILTERS**

Design of IIR digital filters from analog filters - IIR filter design by approximation of derivatives, impulse invariance and bilinear

transformation. Characteristics of commonly used analog filters, Frequency transformations. Structural realization of IIR systems - direct, cascade and parallel form structures, Transposed form.

#### **UNIT - IV: FIR DIGITAL FILTERS**

Symmetric and anti-

symmetric FIR filters, Design of linear phase FIR digital filters using windowing techniques, Frequency sampling technique, Comparison of IIR and FIR filters. Structural realization of FIR filters - direct, cascade-form structures and linear phase structures.

#### **UNIT - V: INTRODUCTION TO DSP PROCESSORS**

Introduction to programmable DSPs: Multiplier and Multiplier Accumulator (MAC), Modified Bus Structures and Memory Access schemes in P-DSPs,

Multiple access memory, multiported memory, VLIW Architecture, Pipelining, Special addressing modes, On-Chip Peripherals.

Architecture of TMS 320C6X: Introduction, Features of 'C6X Processors, Internal Architecture, CPU, General-Purpose Register Files, Functional Units and Operation, Data Paths, Control Register File.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, *Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms and Applications*, Pearson Education/PHI, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
2. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schaffer, John R Buck, *Discrete Time Signal Processing*, Prentice Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006.
3. B. Venkataramani, M. Bhaskar, *Digital Signal Processors - Architecture, Programming and Applications*, TATA McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tarun Kumar Rawat, *Digital Signal Processing*, Oxford University Press,  
edition, 2015.

1<sup>st</sup>

Int. Marks	Ext.Marks	TotalMarks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Power Electronics and Transmission & Distribution.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Need for HVDC Transmission, planning and modern trends; Analysis and control of power converters; Harmonics; Characteristics and design of filters; Faults and protection of converters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- different types of HVDC transmission system, various converter configurations and their control.
- effects of harmonics, faults and their control methods.
- different converter configurations.
- different control and protection strategies in HVDC system.
- power flow in HVDC transmission system.

CO3. demonstrates skills in designing filter circuits for minimizing harmonics.

CO4. solve problems in HVDC transmission to provide viable solutions.

CO5. select and apply appropriate devices, schemes and techniques for real time applications in HVDC transmission.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of HVDC transmission in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO HVDC TRANSMISSION (08 periods)**

Need for HVDC transmission, apparatus required for HVDC transmission system, types of DC links, comparison of EHVAC and HVDC transmission systems, applications of HVDC transmission system, planning and modern trends in HVDC transmission system.

**UNIT-II: STATIC POWER CONVERTER ANALYSIS (10 periods)**

Introduction, analysis of Graetz circuit, characteristics of 6 pulse & 12 pulse converters, commutation process, rectifier and inverter operation, equivalent circuit for converters, special features of converter transformers.

**UNIT-III: CONTROL OF HVDC CONVERTER AND SYSTEMS (10 periods)**

Principle of DC link control, constant current, constant extinction angle and constant firing angle control, individual phase control and equidistant firing angle control. Effect of source inductance on the system. Starting and stopping of DC link. Power flow control.

**UNIT-IV: HARMONICS AND FILTERS (09 periods)**

**HARMONICS:** Generation of harmonics, characteristic harmonics, calculation of A harmonics, non-characteristic harmonics, effects of harmonics,

calculation of voltage and current harmonics, effect of pulse number on harmonics.  
**FILTERS:** Types of AC filters, filter characteristics, design of single tuned filters, design of high pass filters, DC filters.

**UNIT-V: CONVERTER FAULTS AND PROTECTION (08 periods)**

Converter faults, over voltages in converter station, protection against over current and over voltage in converter station, surge arresters, protection of DC line, DC breakers.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K.R. Padiyar, HVDC Power Transmission Systems, New Academic Science, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2011.
2. Sunil S Rao, EHV-AC, HVDC Transmission and Distribution Engineering, Khanna Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2001.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. E. Uhlman, *Power Transmission by Direct Current*, Springer Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg 1975.
2. Jos Arillaga, *High Voltage Direct Current Transmission, The Institute of Electrical Engineers*, London, United Kingdom, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1998.
3. E. W. Kimbark, *Direct current Transmission*, John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	-3

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Power Electronics, Transmission of electric power, Power system operation and control.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to high voltage transmission; converter and HVDC system control; harmonics and filters; FACTS concepts; static shunt, series compensators and combined compensators.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - different conventional and modern methods for real and reactive power control in transmission system.
  - importance and operation of various HVDC and FACTS controllers in transmission system.
  - Various transformer and converter configurations used for HVDC and FACTS controllers.
2. analyze different converters and compensators for improving overall performance of the transmission system.
3. extend the applications of HVDC and FACTS devices to improve the overall performance of the transmission system.

### DETAILED SYLLABUS:

#### UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO HIGH VOLTAGE DC TRANSMISSION

HVDC transmission system - Introduction, comparison of AC and DC transmission systems, application of DC transmission, types of DC links, typical layout of a HVDC converter station, introduction to HVDC converters, effect of pulse number, analysis of phase bridge circuit with and without overlap, converter bridge characteristics, equivalent circuit for rectifier and inverter configurations. Twelve pulse converters.

#### UNIT - II: CONVERTER AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL

Principles of DC link control, converter control characteristics, system control hierarchy. Firing angle control - current and extinction angle control, starting and stopping of DC link. Harmonics - Introduction, generation. AC and DC filters, reactive power



requirements at steady state. Sources of reactive power, static VAR systems.

#### **UNIT - III: FACTS CONCEPTS**

Reactive power control in electrical power transmission, principles of conventional reactive power compensators. Introduction to FACTS, flow of power in AC parallel paths, meshed systems, basic types of FACTS controllers, definitions of FACTS controllers, brief description of FACTS controllers.

#### **UNIT - IV: STATIC SHUNT AND SERIES COMPENSATORS**

Shunt compensation - objectives of shunt compensation, methods of controllable VAR generation, static VAR compensators - SVC, STATCOM, SVC and STATCOM comparison. Series compensation - objectives of series compensation, thyristor switched series capacitors (TCSC), static series synchronous compensator (SSSC), power angle characteristics, basic operating control schemes.

#### **UNIT - V: COMBINED COMPENSATORS**

Unified power flow controller (UPFC) - Introduction, operating principle, independent real and reactive power flow controller and control structure. Interline power flow controller (IPFC), generalized and multidimensional FACTS controller.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K.R. Padiyar, *High Voltage Power Transmission Systems Technology and System Interactions*, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Narain G. Hingorani, Lasz Gyugyi, *Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems*, IEEE press, Delhi, 2001.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S Rao, *EHVAC, HVDC Transmission & Distribution Engineering*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 3rd edition, 2006.
2. Mohan Mathur, Rajiv K. Varma, *Thyristor - based FACTS controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems*, A John Wiley and Sons Publications, 2002.

**(16BT60207) ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(Common to EEE &amp; EIE) (Program Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Control systems**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Design of compensators and controllers, state space, canonical forms, controllability and observability, describing function, phase plane analysis, Lyapunov's stability analysis, Full order observer and reduced order observer.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - state space analysis.
  - various compensators and controllers.
  - stability in the sense of Lyapunov.
  - full and reduced order observers in state space analysis.
- CO2. analyze the stability of nonlinear system using
  - describing function approach.
  - phase plane analysis.
  - Lyapunov's method.
- CO3. design suitable compensator and controllers using root locus and Bode plot.
- CO4. evaluate stability of systems using pole placement and Lyapunov method to provide valid solutions.
- CO5. select appropriate techniques for analyzing the stability of the system.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of advanced control systems in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN****(10 periods)**

Introduction to control system design, types of compensators, design of compensators using root locus technique. Types of controllers, design of PI, PD and PID controllers using Bode plot and root locus technique.

**UNIT-II: STATE SPACE ANALYSIS****(08 periods)**

Review of state space analysis. Canonical forms - Controllable canonical form, observable canonical form, Jordan canonical form. Tests for controllability and observability for continuous time systems - Time varying case, time invariant case, principle of duality, controllability and observability form Jordan canonical form.

**UNIT-III: ANALYSIS OF NONLINEAR SYSTEMS****(13 periods)**

Introduction to non-linear systems, different types of physical nonlinearities, describing functions, derivation of describing functions for dead zone, saturation, backlash, relay and hysteresis. Stability analysis of nonlinear systems through describing functions, phase-plane analysis, singular points, methods for constructing trajectories - Isoclines' method, delta method.

**UNIT-IV: STABILITY ANALYSIS****(06 periods)**

Stability in the sense of Lyapunov. Lyapunov's stability and Lyapunov's instability theorems. Direct method of Lyapunov for the linear and nonlinear

continuous time autonomous systems. Generation of Lyapunov functions - Variable gradient method, Krasovskii's method and Popov's criterion.

### **UNIT-V: DESIGN OF CONTROL SYSTEMS IN STATE SPACE (08 periods)**

Necessity of pole placement, design by pole placement, necessary and sufficient conditions for arbitrary pole placement. Determination of feedback gain matrix using direct substitution method and Ackermann's formula. Full order observer and reduced order observer.

**Total**

**Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Gopal, *Modern Control System Theory*, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2000.
2. K. Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, Prentice Hall of India, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2006.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Nagoorkani, *Advanced control theory*, RBA publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999.
2. I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, *Control Systems Engineering*, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2007.

III B.Tech. II Semester  
14BT60206: **ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C30
	70	100	3	1	-3	

**PREREQUISITE(S):**Control Systems

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Linear control system design; design of compensators and controllers; non-linear systems; describing function; phase plane and stability analysis; design of controllers and observers; formulation of various optimal control problems; minimization of functional.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, student will be able to

1. gain knowledge on
  - need for control system design, tuning of PID controller and Two- degrees-of-Freedom control.
  - non-linear system stability.
  - modal and optimal control.
2. analyze
  - stability of a non-linear system using describing functions and phase plane analysis.
  - non-linear system stability using Lyapunov's stability criterion.
  - Minimization of functional with different cases.
3. demonstrate design skills in
  - compensators and controllers using Root locus and Bode plot
  - controllers, observer and regulators using state space.
4. demonstrate problem solving skills in
  - evaluating stability of systems using describing functions and Lyapunov stability
  - application of calculus of variations

**UNIT – I: LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN**

Introduction to control system design, types of compensators, design of compensators using bode plot and root locus technique. Types of controllers, design of PI, PD and PID controllers using bode plot and root locus technique. Tuning rules for PID controllers, two-degrees-of-freedom control.

**UNIT - II: ANALYSIS OF NONLINEAR SYSTEMS**

Introduction to non-linear systems, different types of physical nonlinearities, describing functions, derivation of describing functions for dead zone,

saturation, backlash, relay and hysteresis. Stability analysis of nonlinear systems through describing functions, Phase-Plane analysis, singular points, methods for constructing trajectories - Isoclines' method, delta method.

### **UNIT- III: STABILITY ANALYSIS**

Stability in the sense of Lyapunov. Lyapunov's stability theorems. Stability analysis of linear time invariant systems by Lyapunov second method. Generation of Lyapunov functions, variable gradient method, Krasovskii's method.

### **UNIT - IV: DESIGN OF CONTROL SYSTEMS IN STATE SPACE**

Necessity of pole placement, design by pole placement, necessary and

sufficient conditions for arbitrary pole placement. Determination of feedback gain matrix using direct substitution method and Ackermann's formula.

Full order observer and reduced order observer, quadratic optimal regulator systems.

### **UNIT - V: OPTIMAL CONTROL**

Introduction to optimal control, formulation of optimal control problems,

calculus of variations, minimization of functional of single function, functional involving  $n$  independent functions, constrained minimization.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Gopal, *Modern Control System Theory*, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2000.
2. K. Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, Prentice Hall of India, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2006.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Nagoorkani, *Advanced control theory*, RBA publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999.
2. I.J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, *Control Systems Engineering*, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2007.

**(16BT60209) INSTRUMENTATION**

		(Program Elective-2)					
Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C	
30	70	100	3	1	--	3	

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Analog Electronic Circuits, Electrical Measurements, Computer Architecture and Organization.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Principle of operation, advantages and limitations of various types of electronic and digital instruments for measurement of electrical quantities; Storage oscilloscopes, Data acquisition, display devices and recorders.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstration knowledge on

- various types of electronic and digital instruments.
- signal analyzers and storage oscilloscopes.
- data acquisition systems, display devices and recorders.

CO2. analyze

- various types of electronic and digital instruments.
- signal analyzers and storage oscilloscopes.
- display devices, recorders and various data acquisition systems.

CO3. design an appropriate display system for industrial and commercial applications.

CO4. estimate the magnitude, phase, frequency and spectrum of signal with oscilloscope to provide feasible solution.

CO5. select an appropriate instrumentation principles and techniques to substantiate the industrial requirements.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of various instrumentation principles and techniques in relevant to industry.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTS****(10 periods)**

Electronic voltmeter using rectifiers, AC voltmeter - Average, Peak and true RMS voltmeters; Electronic multi meters-electronic ohmmeter; Vector impedance meter, Vector voltmeters, Q meter-measurement of flow, high impedance and bandwidth, errors.

**UNIT-II: DIGITAL INSTRUMENTS****(09 periods)**

Basic digital instrument. Digital frequency meter-Period and Time interval measurement; Digital phase meter, Capacitance meter, Digital LCR meter, LCR Bridge, Characteristics of digital meters, specification of DVM, Digital multi meter. Microprocessor based ram type DVM.

**UNIT-III: SIGNAL ANALYZERS & STORAGE OSCILLOSCOPES****(10 periods)**

Analyzers-

Resonant wave analyzers, Frequency-selective analyzers, Heterodyne analyzers, Application of wave analyzers; Harmonic distortion analyzers, Total Harmonic distortion analyzers, logic analyzers, Power analyzers.

Spectrum analyzers-basic spectrum analyzers, spectra of different signal.

Storage oscilloscope-Sampling oscilloscope, digital storage oscilloscope, electronic switch, oscilloscope probes.

**UNIT-IV: DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEMS****(09 periods)**

Generalized data acquisition system and its components, Types of multiplexing systems - time division and frequency division multiplexing; Digital data acquisition system, use of data acquisition systems and recorders in digital systems, Digital recording systems - block diagram and its working; modern digital DAS - Analog Multiplexer operation, Operation of Sample-and-Hold circuits.

#### **UNIT-V: DISPLAY DEVICES AND RECORDERS (07 periods)**

Display devices - LED, LCD, LVD, VDU; Recorders - graphic, ultra-violet and magnetic tape recorders, digital tape recorders, bio-medical recorders.

**TEXT BOOKS:** Total Periods: 45

1. A.K. Sawhney, A course on *Electrical and Electronics Measurements & Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai and Co. Publishers, 19<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015.
2. J.B. Gupta, A course on *Electrical and Electronics Measurements & Instrumentation*, S.K. Kataria publishers, 14<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. H.S. Kalsi, *Electronic Instrumentation* - by Tata McGraw Hill Company, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. D.V.S. Murthy, *Transducers and Instrumentation*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.

III B.Tech. II Semester  
14BT60205: **INSTRUMENTATION**

(PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -I)

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C30
	70	100	3	1	-3	

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Engineering Mathematics, Electrical Circuits and Electrical and Electronic Measurements.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Various instrumentation systems, performance characteristics; resistive, capacitive and inductive transducers; digital voltmeters, oscilloscopes and storage oscilloscopes data acquisition systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

1. gain knowledge on
  - characteristic parameters of various measuring instruments.
  - various types of digital voltmeters, transducers, signal analyzers, oscilloscopes, storage oscilloscopes and data acquisition systems.
2. analyze
  - the performance characteristics of various measuring instruments
  - various digital voltmeters, transducers, signal analyzers, oscilloscopes, storage oscilloscopes and data acquisition systems.
3. develop skills to evaluate
  - various non electrical quantities, performance characteristics of measuring instruments
  - magnitude, phase and frequency of signal or spectral with oscilloscopes
4. select a suitable instruments to meet the requirements of industrial applications.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I: CHARACTERISTICS OF MEASURING SYSTEMS**

Classification of instruments, elements of a generalized measurement system. Measurement system performance - static and dynamic characteristics. Limiting and relative limiting errors - combination of quantities with limiting errors, types of errors - numerical problems

**UNIT - II: DIGITAL METERS** Digital voltmeters and its types. Ramp type DVM and its types, micro processor based ramp type DVM. Digital frequency meter. Time and period measurement. Phase meter, digital phase meter. Q-meter. Vector impedance meter. Peak responding and true RMS voltmeters.



### **UNIT - III: SIGNAL ANALYZERS & CRO**

Analyzers: wave analyzers- frequency selective, logic, heterodyne analyzers, application of wave analyzers and harmonic

distortion, spectrum analyzers, basic spectrum analyzers, spectral displays. Oscilloscopes: cathode ray oscilloscope, cathode ray tube, time base generator, horizontal and vertical amplifiers, measurement of phase and frequency, Lissajous patterns- numerical problems. Storage oscilloscope: sampling oscilloscope- digital storage oscilloscope.

### **UNIT - IV: TRANSDUCERS**

Definition of transducer, classification of transducers, advantages of electrical transducers, characteristics and choice of transducers- principle operation of resistor, inductor, LVDT and capacitor transducer, LVDT Applications, RVDT. Strain gauge and its principle of operation, gauge sensitivity, gauge factor. Thermistors, thermocouples, Synchros, piezo electric transducers, photo diodes, photo transistors.

### **UNIT - V: DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEMS**

Generalized data acquisition system and its components. Types of multiplexing systems - time division and frequency division multiplexing. Digital data acquisition system, use of data acquisition systems and recorders in digital systems. Digital recording systems - block diagram and its working, modern digital DAS (only block diagram)

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.K. Sawhney, *A course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (Pvt.) limited, New Delhi, 2014.
2. H.S. Kalsi, *Electronic Instrumentation*- by Tata McGraw Hill Company, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. D. Helfrick and W. D. Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques* by Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, India.
2. D.V. S Murthy, *Transducers and Instrumentation*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.

**(16BT60210)SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

(Program Elective-2)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Synchronous Machines**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Construction, operation, types, characteristics and applications of Stepper Motors, Switched Reluctance Motor, PM Brushless DC Motor, Synchronous Reluctance, Linear Induction and syn-chronous Motors.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- construction and operation of various types of special electrical machines.
- characteristics of special electrical machines.
- open loop and closed loop operation of special electrical machines.

CO2. analyze the operation and performance of special electrical machines for various operating conditions.

CO3. design suitable accessories/controllers for desired operation and control of special electrical machines.

CO4. solve engineering problems pertaining to special electrical machines to provide feasible solutions.

CO5. select and apply appropriate technique and tools for control and operation of special electrical machines in domestic and industrial applications.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of special electrical machines in relevant to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: STEPPER MOTOR****(09 periods)**

Types of construction and working principle of stepping motor. Various configurations for switching the phase windings, torque equation and characteristics. Open loop and closed loop control of stepper motor, applications.

**UNIT-II: SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTOR****(09 periods)**

Construction details, Principle of operation - Design of stator and rotor pole arcs - torque equation and characteristics, power converter for switched reluctance motor, control of switched reluctance motor, rotor sensing mechanism.

**UNIT-III: SYNCHRONOUS RELUCTANCE MOTOR (09 periods)**

Constructional features, Types – Axial and Radial flux motors.

Principle of operation, torque-speed characteristics, Phasor diagram, Characteristics, control of SyRM, advantages and applications.

**UNIT-IV: PERMANENT MAGNET BRUSHLESS DC MOTOR****(09 periods)**

Permanent magnet materials - hysteresis loop, analysis of magnetic circuits. Constructional details, principle of operation, BLDC square wave motor, types of BLDC motor, sensing and switching logic schemes, sensorless and sensor based control of BLDC motors.

**UNIT-V: LINEAR MOTORS****(09 periods)**

**Linear Induction Motor (LIM):** Construction, principle of operation-singlesidedanddouble-sidedLIM,thrustequations and performance equations based on current sheet concept, equivalentcircuitofLIM,applications.  
**Linear Synchronous Motor (LSM):** Construction, types, principleofoperation,thrustequation,controlandapplications.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. VenkataRatnam, *Special electrical machines*, University press, New Delhi, 2009.
2. E.G. Janardhanan, *Specialelectricalmachines*, PHI learning private limited, 2014.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Takashi Kenjo, *Stepping Motors and their Microprocessor controls*, clarendonpress, Oxford, 1984.
2. T. Kenjo and S. Nagamori, *Permanent-Magnet and Brushless DCMotors*, clarendonpress, Oxford, 1984.
3. T.J.E. Miller, *Brushless Permanent Magnet and Reluctance Motor Drives*, clarendonpress, Oxford 1989.
4. R. Krishnan, *Switched Reluctance Motor Drives - Modeling, Simulation, analysis, Design and Applications*, CRC press, Special Indian Edition, 2015.

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	--	--	3	2

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Transmission & Distribution and Power System Analysis.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Experimentation on Transmission and distribution systems; Load flow, Fault and Stability analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on transmission & distribution systems and various types of power system analysis for experimental implementation.
- CO2. analyze, evaluate and relate experimental observations and measurements for validation.
- CO3. design a suitable measuring and testing setup for experimentation on power systems.
- CO4. interpret the data obtained from experimentation to provide valid conclusions
- CO5. select and apply appropriate technique for solving complex problems in the power systems.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of power systems in relevance to industry and society
- CO7. commit to ethical principles and standards while exercising the practical investigations on power system.
- CO8. work individually or in a group while exercising practical investigations in the field of power system analysis.
- CO9. communicate effectively in verbal and written form in relevance to power system.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

Conduct any **TEN** exercises from the following

1. Determination of transmission line parameters.
2. Performance of a transmission line for different load conditions.
3. Corona characteristics.
4. Determination of efficiency of string insulator.
5. Power angle characteristic of salient pole synchronous machine.
6. Performance characteristics of distribution system.
7. Formation of Ybus.
8. Formation of Zbus
9. Load flow analysis.
10. Fault analysis.
11. Rotor dynamics using swing equation.
12. Transient stability analysis.

**14BT70222: POWER SYSTEMS AND SIMULATION LAB**

InternalMarks	ExternalMarks	TotalMarks	L	T	P	C25
	50	75	--	--	3	2

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Electric circuits lab, Electrical Systems and Simulation

lab, Power System Operation and Control and Power System Analysis

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Relay testing; fault analysis; determination of sub-transient reactance; sequence impedances; sequence components and power angle characteristics of synchronous machine; determination of load flows, simulation of synchronous machine and load frequency problem using MATLAB software

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

- CO 1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - determination of sequence parameters for synchronous machine and transformer.
  - power system protection and testing of relays.
  - The usage of MATLAB/SIMULINK.
  - various load flow methods and load frequency problem
- 2. analyze
  - faults on synchronous generator
  - the power flow in power system network using various load flow methods
  - protective schemes and testing of relays
- 3. demonstrate skills in
  - obtaining the power angle characteristics of salient pole machine
  - obtaining various relay characteristics
  - determining phase sequence components of salient pole machine synchronous machine and transformer
  - identifying, selecting and developing suitable protection schemes for reliable operation of power system.
- 4. apply MATLAB
  - to determine Y-bus, Z-bus and power flow in power system network
  - to investigate load frequency problem using SIMULINK
- 5. execute real time projects in the field of power system operation and control.
- 6. function effectively as individual and as member in a team
- 7. communicate effectively both oral and written

## **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

### **PART A**

Conduct any 6 experiments from the following:

1. Determination of sub-transient reactance's for salient pole synchronous machine.
2. Determination of sequence impedances for cylindrical rotor synchronous machine.
3. Fault analysis for LG, LL and LLG faults.
4. Reactive power compensation using tap changing transformer.
5. Power angle characteristic of three-phase salient pole synchronous machine.
6. Determination of sequence components for three phase transformer.
7. Characteristics of over current relay.
8. Characteristics of over voltage relay.
9. Testing of frequency relay.
10. Testing of reverse power relay.

### **PART B**

Conduct any 6 experiments from the following:

1. Formation of bus admittance matrix with and without off-nominal ratios of transformer of a power system network using MATLAB
2. Formation of bus impedance matrix with and without mutual coupling of a power system network using MATLAB
3. Load flow solution by using MATLAB
4. Transient stability analysis using MATLAB
5. Economic dispatch using MATLAB
6. Modeling of standard test system with generator excitation and governor action using SIMULINK
7. Modeling and analysis of automatic load frequency control of multi-area power system using SIMULINK
8. Analysis of Transmission line parameters using PSCAD
9. Simulation of Capacitor switching transient using PSCAD
10. Transformer inrush currents measurement using PSCAD

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Transmission & Distribution and Control Systems.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Load forecasting; Optimal operation of generators in thermal power station; Optimal scheduling of hydrothermal system; Unit commitment; Modeling of Power system components; Reactive power and Voltage control; Load frequency control.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on:

- load forecasting methods.
- characteristics, scheduling and optimal operation of thermal and hydro power plants
- unit commitment.
- modeling of power system components for LFC and AVR studies.
- concepts of reactive power and voltage control.
- load frequency control in single - and two-area systems.

CO2. analyze

- the criteria for optimal operation of thermal and hydro thermal plants with and without transmission losses.
- unit commitment of thermal units.
- compensation and tap settings required for reactive power and voltage control
- LFC parameters in single - and two-area power system.

CO3. design suitable strategy to control reactive power, voltage and LFC dynamics in power system.

CO4. evaluate various operational parameters for scheduling & economic operation and control of power system to provide viable solution.

CO5. apply appropriate tools and techniques for secured operation and control of power system.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of power system operation and control in relevance to industry and society.

DETAILED SYLLABUS:

**UNIT-I: PLANNING AND ECONOMIC OPERATION OF THERMAL POWER SYSTEM (12 Periods)**

**Planning:** Load curves, importance of load forecasting, quadratic, simple regression and exponential curve fitting techniques of forecasting.

**Economic Operation of thermal plants:** Characteristics of thermal plants. Optimum allocation with and without transmission losses, loss coefficients, general transmission line loss formula.

**UNIT-II: HYDROTHERMAL SCHEDULING**

**(07 Periods)**

)

Introduction, classification of hydro plants, scheduling of hydro plants - long-term, short-term, scheduling energy. Hydrothermal scheduling - problem formulation, objective function, operational constraints. Short term scheduling - Lagrange function, iteration method, penalty factor.

### **UNIT-III: UNIT COMMITMENT**

**(07 Periods)**

)

Unit commitment Vs Economic dispatch. Constraints in unit commitment - start-up and shut-down costs, up time and down time. Unit commitment solution methods - priority list method, dynamic programming method (maximum of three plants for three operating hours only).

### **UNIT-IV: REACTIVE POWER AND VOLTAGE CONTROL**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction, reactive power and voltage control in transmission lines - Line compensation, Load compensation and Static compensation. Voltage control methods - Excitation systems - AC, DC and Static types. Tap-changing transformers. Components and block diagram representation of IEEE type-1 excitation system, AVR model.

### **UNIT-V: LOAD FREQUENCY CONTROL IN POWER SYSTEM**

**(12 Periods)**

Load frequency control of single area system: Necessity of keeping frequency constant, LFC Model - speed governor, turbine - reheat and non-reheat, generator-load model. steady state response - uncontrolled and controlled case, dynamic response. Load frequency control and economic dispatch control. Load frequency control of two area system: Block diagram representation, uncontrolled and controlled case, tie-line bias control. State space representation and optimal controller.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. Uma Rao, *Power system operation and control*, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2013.
2. A. Chakravathi and S. Halder, *Power System Analysis Operation and Control*, Prentice Hall India, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2006.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C.L. Wadhwa, *Electrical Power Systems*, New age International, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009.
2. Wood, Allen J., and Bruce F. Wollenberg, *Power generation, operation and control*, John Wiley & Sons, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2013.
3. Prabha Kundur, *Power system stability and control*, McGraw-hill, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2006.
4. T.J.E. Miller, *Reactive Power control in electric systems*, Wiley, 1982.



## (16BT70202) SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Transformers and Induction Machines, Synchronous Machines and Transmission & Distribution.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Overview of protection schemes; Fuses and circuit breakers; Electromagnetic, static and microprocessor based relays; Protection schemes for various components under various operating conditions; Neutral grounding.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- operation of various protective devices and schemes.
- protection principles for power system components.
- neutral grounding.

CO2. analyze different protective devices and protection schemes under various operating conditions.

CO3. design proper protection scheme for different power system components.

CO4. evaluate operating parameters and settings of protective devices in different protection schemes to provide feasible solutions.

CO5. select and apply appropriate protective device and scheme for different scenarios.

CO6. apply various grounding methods for safety of power system components and personnel.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: RELAYS**

(11 periods)

**Electromagnetic relays:** Introduction, types of relays, construction, operation and torque equation of induction type relays, differential relays and biased differential relays. Characteristics of over current, directional and distance relays (R-X). **Static relays:** Advantages and disadvantages, block diagram of a basic static relay, definite time, inverse and inverse definite minimum time (IDMT) static relays. Comparators - amplitude and phase comparators.

**Microprocessor based relays:** Advantages and disadvantages, block diagram with flow chart - distance relays and over current relays - definite, inverse & IDMT.

**UNIT-II: FUSES AND CIRCUIT BREAKERS**

(09 periods)

Fuses - types of fuses & characteristics. Circuit breakers - elementary principles of arc interruption, recovery voltage, restriking voltage, RRV, average and maximum rate of rise of restriking voltage, current chopping and resistance switching. Construction and principle of operation - minimum oil circuit breaker, air blast circuit breaker, vacuum circuit breaker and SF<sub>6</sub> circuit breaker. Isolators.

**UNIT-III: PROTECTION OF GENERATORS AND TRANSFORMERS**

(08 periods)

**Protection of generators:** Differential protection, restricted earth fault protection and interturn fault protection, rotor fault protection, calculation of percentage winding unprotected.

**Transformer protection:** Differential protection, percentage differential protection, design of CT's ratio. Protection against internal faults-buchholtz relay.

**UNIT-IV: PROTECTION OF FEEDERS AND TRANSMISSION LINES**

**(10 periods)**

**Protection of transmission lines:** Three-zone distance protection using distance relays, carrier current protection using over current relays.

**Protection of feeders:** Protection of radial and ring main feeders using over current relays. Protection of busbars.

**Protection against Over Voltages:** Causes of overvoltages in power systems, protection against lightning over voltages- non-linear (valve type) and metal oxide (zinc-oxide) surge arresters, surge absorbers. Insulation coordination, basic impulse insulation level (BIL).

**UNIT-V: NEUTRAL GROUNDING**

**(07 periods)**

Grounded and ungrounded systems. Effects of ungrounded neutral on system performance. Methods of neutral grounding - solid, resistance, reactance, arc suppression coil (Peterson coil), grounding practices.

Total Periods: 45

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sunil S. Rao, *Switchgear Protection and Power Systems (Theory, practice and Solved Problems)*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 13<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013.
2. Badri Ram, D.N. Viswakarma, *Power system Protection and Switchgear*, Mc Graw Hill education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2011.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C. L. Wadhwa, *Electrical Power systems*, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009.
2. T. S. Madhava Rao, *Power System Protection: Static Relays with Microprocessor Applications*, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2004.

III B.Tech. II Semester  
14BT60203: **SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION**

<b>Internal Marks</b>	<b>External Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>PC</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Transformers and Induction Machines, Transmission of Electric Power and Synchronous Machines

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Short circuit studies; Fuses and their ratings; circuit breakers; relays; static and microprocessor based relays; protection schemes for various equipment and over voltage protection.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** on successful completion of the course, student will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - symmetrical component theory and sequence networks
  - operation of various protective devices.
  - protection principles for power system components.
2. analyze
  - fault levels for different faults
  - operating aspects of protective devices
3. design proper protection scheme for different power system components.
4. demonstrate skills in evaluating
  - operating parameters of various protecting devices
  - settings of protection devices in different protection schemes.

### **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

#### **UNIT-I: FAULT ANALYSIS**

Symmetrical component theory - voltages, currents, power, symmetrical component transformation matrix. Sequence networks - positive, negative and zero sequence networks. Fault analysis - LG, LL, LLG, LLL & LLLG faults with and without fault impedance, short circuit current and MVA calculations, application of reactors - numerical problems.

#### **UNIT - II: RELAYS**

Introduction - types of relays, electromagnetic Relays - construction, operation and torque equation of induction type relays, differential relays and biased differential relays. Characteristics of over current, directional and distance relays (R-X). Static relays - advantages and disadvantages, block diagram of a basic static relay, definite time, inverse and inverse definite minimum time (IDMT)

T) static relays. Comparators - amplitude and phase comparators. Microprocessor based relays - advantages and disadvantages, block diagram for overcurrent (definite, inverse and IDMT) and distance relays with flow charts.

### **UNIT - III: PROTECTION OF GENERATORS AND TRANSFORMERS**

Protection of generators - differential protection, restricted earth fault protection and interturn fault protection, rotor fault protection, numerical problems on % winding unprotected.

Transformer protection - differential protection, percentage differential protection, protection against internal faults, Buchholz relay, numerical problems on design of CT's ratio.

### **UNIT- IV: PROTECTION OF FEEDERS AND TRANSMISSION LINES**

Protection of feeders (Radial and Ring main) using over current relays. Protection of transmission lines - three-zone protection using distance relays, carrier current protection. Protection of busbars.

Protection against Over Voltages: Generation of over voltages in power systems, protection against lightning over voltages - Non-Linear (Valve type) and Metal Oxide (Zinc-Oxide) surge arresters. Insulation coordination, basic impulse insulation level (BIL).

### **UNIT - V: CIRCUIT BREAKERS**

Fuses - Types, characteristics and their ratings. Isolators. Circuit Breakers - elementary principles of arc interruption, recovery, restriking voltage, restriking phenomenon, average and maximum rate of rise of restriking voltage, current chopping and resistance switching. Construction and principle of minimum oil circuit breaker, air blast circuit breaker, vacuum circuit breaker and SF<sub>6</sub> circuit breaker.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Badri Ram, D.N. Viswakarma, *Power system Protection and Switchgear*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2011.
2. Sunil S. Rao, *Switchgear Protection and Power Systems (Theory, practice and Solved Problems)*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C.L.Wadhwa, *Electrical Power systems*, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009.
2. T.S.Madhava Rao, *Power System Protection: Static Relays with Microprocessor Applications*, TATA McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2004.

IV B.Tech. - I Semester

(16BT70203) ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

(Program Elective-3)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Electrical Measurements and Transmission & Distribution.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Principles of energy conservation, audit and management; Energy efficient motors, lighting, instruments and significance of energy economics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- energy auditing practices.
- energy conservation schemes.
- energy economics and management.

CO2. analyze

- energy conservation measures.
- energy auditing practices.
- energy economics and management.

CO3. design an appropriate energy conservation scheme for commercial and industrial applications.

CO4. explore relevant methods of energy auditing in various industries and provide feasible solutions to conserve energy.

CO5. select and apply appropriate technique for energy auditing and conservation.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: ENERGY AUDIT AND MANAGEMENT PRINCIPLES**

(10 periods)

Energy audit - definitions, concept, types of audit, energy index, cost index, pie charts, Sankey diagrams, load profiles, energy conservation schemes - energy audit of industries - energy saving potential, energy audit of process industry, thermal power station, building energy audit.

Energy management - Principles of energy management, organizing energy management program, initiating, planning, controlling, promoting, monitoring, reporting.

**UNIT-II: ENERGY CONSERVATION PRINCIPLES (08 periods)**

Rules for efficient energy conservation - technologies for energy conservation - Energy scenario, principles of energy conservation, resource availability, energy savings, current energy consumption in India, roles and responsibilities of energy managers in industries.

**UNIT-III: ENERGY EFFICIENT MOTORS AND LIGHTING**

efficient motors - factors affecting efficiency, loss distribution, constructional details, characteristics, variable speed, variable duty cycle systems, motor energy audit. Lighting: Good lighting system design and practice, lighting control, lighting energy audit.

#### **UNIT-IV: ENERGY INSTRUMENTS AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

periods)

(08

Energy Instruments-wattmeter, dataloggers, thermocouples, pyrometers, luxmeters, tongue testers. PLCs and applications. Energy Economic Analysis-The time value of money concept. Cash flow models, payback analysis, depreciation, taxes and tax credit-numerical problems.

#### **UNIT-V: DEMAND SIDE MANAGEMENT**

(10 periods)

Introduction to DSM, concept of DSM, benefits of DSM, different techniques of DSM-time of day pricing, multi-utility power exchange model, and time of day models for planning. Load management, load priority technique, peak clipping, peak shifting, valley filling, strategic conservation, energy efficient equipment. Management and organization of energy conservation awareness programs.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. W.R. Murphy & G. McKay Butterworth, *Energy management*, Butterworth-Heinemann publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2016.
2. Albert Thumann, William J. Younger, *Handbook of energy audits*, Taylor & Francis Ltd, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2008.
3. Umesh Rathore, *Energy management*, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014.
4. W.C. Turner, Steve Doty, *Energy management handbook*, CRC press, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2006.
5. D.P. Sen, K.R. Padiyar, Indrane Sen, M.A. Pai, *Recent Advances in Control and Management of Energy Systems*, Interline Publisher, Bangalore, 1993.
6. Ashok V. Desai, Wiley Eastern, *Energy Demand - Analysis, Management and Conservation Handbook on energy auditing-TERI (Tata Energy Research Institute)*, 2005.
7. Craig B. Smith, Kelly E. Parmenter, *Energy management principles Applications, benefits, Savings*, Elsevier Inc (Pergamon Press), 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2016.

IV B.Tech. IISemester  
14BT80207:ENERGYAUDITANDDEMANDSIDE MANAGEMENT

(PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -IV)

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	-3

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Distribution of Electric Power, Electrical and Electronic Measurements, Transmission of Electric Power, Utilization of Electrical Energy, Power System Operation and Control.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Energy Audit and energy management; energy efficient motors; lighting and energy instruments; demand side management and significance of energy economics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - energy auditing practices, energy conservation schemes
  - energy indices, graphical representations
  - energy management concepts
  - characteristics of energy efficient motors, good lighting
2. analyze
  - various energy instruments such as wattmeter, data loggers, thermocouples, pyrometers, lux meters, tongue testers
  - payback analysis, depreciation, taxes and tax credit
3. demonstrate skills in design for good lighting system
4. familiarize demand side management practices

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I: PRINCIPLES OF ENERGY AUDIT**

Energy audit - definitions, concept, types of audit, energy index, cost index, pie charts, Sankey diagrams, load profiles, energy conservation schemes

- energy audit of industries - energy saving potential, energy audit of process industry, thermal power station, building energy audit.

**UNIT - II: ENERGY MANAGEMENT**

Principles of energy management, organizing energy management program, initiating, planning, controlling, promoting, monitoring, reporting. Energy manager, Qualities and functions, language, Questionnaire -check list for top management.



### **UNIT - III: ENERGY EFFICIENT MOTORS AND LIGHTING**

Energy efficient motors - factors affecting efficiency, loss distribution, constructional details, characteristics, variable speed, variable duty cycle systems, motor energy audit.

Lighting: Good lighting system design and practice, lighting control, lighting energy audit.

### **UNIT - IV: ENERGY INSTRUMENTS AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

Energy Instruments -

wattmeter, dataloggers, thermocouples, pyrometers, lux meters, tongue testers. PLCs and applications.

Energy Economic Analysis - The time value of money concept. cash flow models, payback analysis, depreciation, taxes and tax credit - numerical problems.

### **UNIT - V: DEMAND SIDE MANAGEMENT**

Introduction to DSM, concept of DSM, benefits of DSM, different techniques of DSM - time of day pricing, multi-utility power exchange model, and time of day models for planning. Load management, load priority technique, peak clipping, peak shifting, valley filling, strategic conservation, energy efficient equipment. Management and organization of energy conservation awareness programs.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. W.R. Murphy & G. McKay Butterworth, *Energy management*, Heinemann publications, 2001
2. A.S. Pabla, *Electrical Power distribution*, TMH, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2004.
3. Umesh Rathore, *Energy management*, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. W.C. Turner, *Energy management hand book*, John Wiley and sons.
2. D.P. Sen, K.R. Padiyar, Indraneel Sen, M.A. Pai, *Recent Advances in Control and Management of Energy Systems*, Interline Publisher, Bangalore, 1993.

3.AshokV.Desai,WileyEastern,*EnergyDemand-Analysis,Management and Conservation Hand book on energy auditing* - TERI (Tata Energy Research Institute), 2005

**(16BT70204) FLEXIBLE AC TRANSMISSION**

## SYSTEMS

(Program Elective-3)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Power Electronics and Transmission & Distribution.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Conventional AC Power Transmission System; Real and Reactive Power Transmission; load and line compensation; Concepts of FACTS; Compensation using FACTS Devices and Controllers; Shunt Compensation, Series Compensation, Phase angle Regulation and Combined compensation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
  - real and reactive power flow in conventional system.
  - concept of FACTS devices and controllers.
  - shunt and series compensation using FACTS devices.
  - phase angle regulation and combined compensation.
- CO2. analyze stability and voltage profile of a compensated and uncompensated transmission lines.
- CO3. design suitable compensation strategy for better voltage profile and secured operation of power system.
- CO4. solve problems of transmission system to provide feasible solutions.
- CO5. select and apply appropriate devices, schemes and techniques for real time applications in AC power transmission.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO AC TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS**

**(10 Periods)** Overview of interconnected power system. Power flow in AC systems- Expression for real and reactive power flow between two nodes of a power system, controllable parameters, conventional controllers for real and reactive power flows- merits and demerits. FACTS - benefits - types of FACTS controllers.

**UNIT-II: REACTIVE POWER CONTROL****(09 Periods)**

Reactive power - its significance and control in Electrical Power Transmission- Different types of reactive power compensation equipment for transmission systems. Load compensation - specification of load compensator. Uncompensated and compensated transmission lines: shunt and series compensation.

**UNIT-III: STATIC SHUNT COMPENSATION****(11 Periods)**

Operating characteristics and control schemes of static VAR generators- variable impedance type: TCR, TSR, TSC, Switching converter type - STATCOM;

Hybrid VAR generators. Applications of static shunt compensators - Voltage regulation, improvement in transient stability, prevention of voltage instability, power oscillation damping. Comparison of static shunt compensators.

#### **UNIT-IV: STATIC SERIES COMPENSATION**

**(08 Periods)**

)  
Operating characteristics and control schemes of static VAR generators - variable impedance type: GCSC, TSSC, TCSC, Switching converter type: SSSC. Applications of static series compensators - improvement in transient stability, power oscillation damping. Comparison of static series compensators.

#### **UNIT-V: STATIC PHASE ANGLE REGULATORS AND COMBINED COMPENSATORS**

**(07 Periods)**

)  
Power flow control by phase angle regulators - operation and control of TCPAR, objectives of TCPAR: improvement of transient stability, power oscillation damping. Principle of UPFC - comparison of UPFC to series compensators and phase angle regulators, control schemes of UPFC, operating principle and characteristics of IPFC.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

**Total Periods: 45**

1. T.J.E. Miller, *Reactive Power Control in Electric Systems*, Wiley, 1982.
2. Narain G. Hingorani, Lasz Gyugyi, *Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems*, Wiley-IEEE Press, 1999.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Xiao-Ping, Rehtanz, Christian, Pal, Bikash, *Flexible AC Transmission Systems: Modeling and Control*, Springer Power Systems Series, 2006.
2. R. Mohan Mathur and Rajiv K. Varma, *Thyristor based FACTS controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems*, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2002.

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	-3

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Power Electronics, Transmission of electric power, Power system operation and control.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to high voltage transmission; converter and HVDC system control; harmonics and filters; FACTS concepts; static shunt, series compensators and combined compensators.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

4. demonstrate knowledge on
  - different conventional and modern methods for real and reactive power control in transmission system.
  - importance and operation of various HVDC and FACTS controllers in transmission system.
  - Various transformer and converter configurations used for HVDC and FACTS controllers.
5. analyze different converters and compensators for improving overall performance of the transmission system.
6. extend the applications of HVDC and FACTS devices to improve the overall performance of the transmission system.

### DETAILED SYLLABUS:

#### UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO HIGH VOLTAGE DC TRANSMISSION

HVDC transmission system - Introduction, comparison of AC and DC transmission systems, application of DC transmission, types of DC links, typical layout of a HVDC converter station, introduction to HVDC converters, effect of pulse number, analysis of phase bridge circuit with and without overlap, converter bridge characteristics, equivalent circuit for rectifier and inverter configurations. Twelve pulse converters.

#### UNIT - II: CONVERTER AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL

Principles of DC link control, converter control characteristics, system control hierarchy. Firing angle control - current and extinction angle control, starting and stopping of DC link. Harmonics - Introduction, generation. AC and DC filters, reactive power

requirements at steady state. Sources of reactive power, static VAR systems.

### **UNIT - III: FACTS CONCEPTS**

Reactive power control in electrical power transmission, principles of conventional reactive power compensators. Introduction to FACTS, flow of power in AC parallel paths, meshed systems, basic types of FACTS controllers, definitions of FACTS controllers, brief description of FACTS controllers.

### **UNIT - IV: STATIC SHUNT AND SERIES COMPENSATORS**

Shunt compensation - objectives of shunt compensation, methods of controllable VAR generation, static VAR compensators - SVC, STATCOM, SVC and STATCOM comparison. Series compensation - objectives of series compensation, thyristor switched series capacitors (TCSC), static series synchronous compensator (SSSC), power angle characteristics, basic operating control schemes.

### **UNIT - V: COMBINED COMPENSATORS**

Unified power flow controller (UPFC) - Introduction, operating principle, independent real and reactive power flow controller and control structure. Interline power flow controller (IPFC), generalized and multidimensional FACTS controller.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. R. Padiyar, *High Voltage Power Transmission Systems Technology and System Interactions*, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Narain G. Hingorani, Lasz Gyugyi, *Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems*, IEEE Press, Delhi, 2001.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Rao, *EHVAC, HVDC Transmission & Distribution Engineering*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2006.
2. Mohan Mathur, Rajiv K. Varma, *Thyristor - based FACTS controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems*, A John Wiley and Sons Publications, 2002.

**(16BT70205) POWER SYSTEM AUTOMATION**

(Program Elective-3)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C	30	70
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**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Switchgear and Protection.**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Power system operation and control, Substation and Distribution automation; Deregulation and Restructuring of power system.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- real time operation and control of power system.
- substation and distribution automation.
- restructuring of power system.

CO2. analyze

- various automation devices.
- technical issues.
- restructured model of power system.

CO3. design a suitable architecture for substation automation.

CO4. examine operational and technical issues to provide feasible solutions for substation and distribution automation.

CO5. apply principles of DMS framework to integrate with real time power system.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of real time operation and control of power system in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: POWER SYSTEM CONTROL (08 periods)**

Introduction, Decomposition, Operation of power systems, organization and operator activities, Investment factor, Control centre, elements of computer control system.

**UNIT-II: POWER SYSTEM AUTOMATION (10 periods)**

Evolution of automation systems, SCADA in power system, Building blocks of SCADA system, Remote terminal unit, Intelligent electronic devices, Data concentrators and merging units, SCADA communication systems, Master station, Human-machine interface, Classification of SCADA systems.

**UNIT-III: SUBSTATION AUTOMATION (09 periods)**

Substation automation, conventional automation, New smart devices for substation automation, new integrated digital substation, technical issues, new digital simulation. Substation automation architectures, Substation automation applications functions, Benefits of data warehousing.

**UNIT-IV: DISTRIBUTION AUTOMATION (08 periods)**

Introduction to Distribution automation - Customer, Feeder and substation automation, Subsystems in a distribution control center, Distributed Management System (DMS) framework integration with subsystems, Advanced real-time DMS applications, advanced analytical DMS applications, DMS coordination with other systems.

**UNIT-V: POWER SYSTEM RESTRUCTURING (10 periods)**

Deregulation - need for deregulation, Advantages of deregulation in power system; Restructuring Models - Pool Co Model, Bilateral Model, Hybrid Model; Independent system operator (ISO) - Role of ISO; Power exchange, Market operations, Market power, Standard cost, Transmission pricing, Congestion pricing - management of congestion.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Torstencegrell, *Power systems control Technology*, Prentice Hall, 1986.
2. MiniSThomasandJohnDMcdonald, *PowerSystemSCADA andSmartGrids*, CRCPress, 2015.
3. MShahidehpour, MuwaffaqAlomoush, *Restructuredelectrical powersystemsoperation, tradingandvolatility*, CRCPress, 2001.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. JamesNorthcote-GreenandRobertWilson, *ControlandAutomationofElectricalPowerDistributionSystems*, CRCPress, 2013.
2. EdmundHandschin, *RealtimecontrolofElectricPowerSystem*, ElsevierPublishingcompany, 1972.



**(16BT70207) ANALYSIS OF POWER ELECTRONIC CONVERTERS**

(Program Elective-4)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Electrical Circuits, Electronic Devices & Circuits, Analog Electronics Circuits, Linear and Digital ICs and Power Electronics.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Advanced Power semiconductor devices; MOSFET and IGBT- Gate and base drive circuits; 3-, 6- and 12- pulse converters; Switching Regulators; Advanced PWM Techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on the characteristics of various special power switching devices & various triggering methods for MOSFET and IGBT.
- CO2. analyze the performance of different power converters subjected to various loads.
- CO3. design the suitable switching regulators for appropriate power electronic applications.
- CO4. examine various configurations of power electronic circuit to provide feasible solutions.
- CO5. select an appropriate power semiconductor device and/or circuit for real time applications.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of power semiconductor devices and/or circuits in relevance to industry.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: SPECIAL POWER SWITCHING DEVICES****(10 periods) Thyristors:**

GTOs- Construction, operation, steady state characteristics and switching characteristics. Construction and operation of BCTs, FET-CTHs, ETOs, IGCTs, MCTs, SITHs, ASCR, RCT, SCS and light activated thyristor. Comparison of various thyristors.

Transistors: Construction and operation of COOLMOS and SITs.

**UNIT-II: GATE & BASE DRIVE CIRCUITS****(10 periods)**

MOSFET and BJT gatedrive circuits. Isolation of gate and base drives - pulse transformer, opto-couplers. Thyristor firing circuits - R, RC firing circuits, photo - SCR isolator, pulse transformer isolation, 1:6 isolation transformer for inverter gate bias circuits and thyristor converter gating circuits. Gatedrive ICs- MOSFETs and IGBTs. Drive ICs for converters - MOS Gated Driver.

**UNIT-III: ANALYSIS OF MULTIPULSE CONVERTERS****(09 periods)**

Operation of 3-, 6-, and 12- pulse converters. Performance analysis of 3-, 6-, and 12- pulse converters - Low Order Harmonics (LOH), Total Harmonic Distortion (THD), Power Factor, Ripple Factor, Form Factor, Distortion Factor.

**UNIT-IV: SWITCHING REGULATORS****(08 periods)**

Design and analysis of buck, boost, buck-boost and cuk converters. Resonant Converters- Zero Voltage Switching (ZVS)

and Zero Current Switching (ZCS) converters.

#### **UNIT-V: ADVANCED PWM TECHNIQUES**

**(08 periods)**

)  
Modified Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation, Phase Displacement Control, Trapezoidal Modulation Technique, Staircase Modulation, Stepped Modulation, Harmonic Injection Modulation, Delta Modulation. Selective Harmonics Elimination (SHE) Technique.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Muhammad H. Rashid, *Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications*, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. Ned Mohan, T. M. Undeland, W.P. Robbins, *Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design*, Wiley, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P.C. Sen, *Modern Power Electronics*, Wheeler Publishing Co, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 1998.
2. Bimal K Bose, *Modern Power Electronics and Drives*, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003.

(Program Elective-4)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Transmission and Distribution**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Power quality terminology, power quality issues, classification; Different sources of power quality disturbances; Harmonic distortion; Principles for controlling harmonics; Power quality measuring equipment; Power quality monitoring standards; Impact of distributed generation on power quality.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on

- sources of power quality disturbances and issues.
- power quality monitoring and measuring instruments.
- power quality standards.
- effect of distributed generation on power quality.

CO2. analyze various power quality issues.

CO3. design a suitable harmonic filter for commercial and industrial loads.

CO4. investigate various power quality issues and provide feasible solutions for improvement of power quality.

CO5. select and use an appropriate equipment for monitoring and measurement of power quality.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of power quality in relevance to industry and society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO POWER QUALITY (08 periods)**

Power Quality- definition, terminology, issues, evaluation procedure, responsibilities of the suppliers and users of electric power, power quality standards, CBEMA and ITIC curves.

**UNIT-II: POWER QUALITY DISTURBANCES****(10 periods)**

General classes of power quality problems - Impulsive and oscillatory transients. Long duration voltage variations - overvoltage, undervoltage, sustained interruption. Short duration voltage variations - interruption, sag, swell and outage. Sources of sags and interruptions, estimating voltage sag performance - overview of mitigation methods.

**UNIT-III: FUNDAMENTALS OF HARMONICS****(10 periods)**

Harmonic distortion, voltage versus current distortion, harmonics versus transients, power system quantities under non-sinusoidal conditions, harmonic indices. Harmonic sources from commercial and industrial loads. Effects of harmonic distortion. Applied harmonics - harmonic distortion evaluation, principles of controlling harmonics, devices for controlling harmonic distortion. Harmonic filter design and standards on harmonics.

**UNIT-IV: POWER QUALITY MONITORING****(09 periods)**

Power quality benchmarking, monitoring considerations, choosing monitoring locations, permanent power quality monitoring equipment, historical perspective of

power quality measuring instruments. Power quality measurement equipment-types of instruments, assessment of power quality measurement data, power quality monitoring standards.

#### **UNIT-V:DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND GRID INTERCONNECTION**

**(08 periods)**

Distributed generation -connection requirements and impacts on the network. Interaction and optimal location of DG-Eigen analysis and voltage interaction. Power quality in DG-Mitigation of voltage dip during motor start, harmonic effects with DG, voltage flicker and fluctuation. Islanding issues, distribution line compensation-heavy Load and Light load condition, real generation, protection issues for distributed generation, technologies for distributed generation, power quality impact from different DG types.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

**Total Periods: 45**

1. Roger C. Dugan, Mark F. Mc Granaghan, Surya Santoso, H. Wayne Beaty, *Electrical Power Systems Quality*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, TMH Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
2. Arindam Ghosh, Gerard Ledwich, *Power quality enhancement using custom power devices*, Kluwer academic publishers, 2002.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. G.T. Heydt, *Electric Power Quality*, Stars in a circle Publications, 1991. USA.
2. Surajit Chattopadhyaya, Madhuchhanda Mitra, Samarjit Senugupta, *Electrical Power Quality*, Springer Dordrecht Heidelberg London New York.
3. Math H. J. Bollen, *Understanding Power quality problems*, IEEE Press, 2007.

(PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - III)

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	PC
30	70	100	3	1	-3

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Transmission of Electric Power

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Power quality terminology, power quality issues, classification; interruptions; different sources of power quality disturbances; harmonic distortion; harmonic indices; principles for controlling harmonics; power quality measuring equipment; power quality monitoring standards; power quality enhancement devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. gain knowledge on various sources of power quality disturbances, power quality issues, standards, measuring equipment and power quality enhancement devices.
2. analyze the voltage sag, harmonic distortion due to commercial and industrial loads
3. design a suitable harmonic filter for industrial application.
4. apply suitable custom power devices for enhancement of power quality
5. practice the power quality standards for enhancement of efficiency and life of electric systems.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT- I: INTRODUCTION TO POWER QUALITY**

Power Quality - definition, terminology, issues, evaluation procedure, responsibilities of the suppliers and users of electric power, power quality standards, CBEMA and ITIC curves.

**UNIT- II: POWER QUALITY DISTURBANCES**

General classes of power quality problems - Impulsive and oscillatory transients, long duration voltage variations - overvoltage, undervoltage, sustained interruption, short duration voltage variations - interruption, sag, swell and outage. Sources of sags and interruptions, estimating voltage sag performance - overview of mitigation methods.

**UNIT -III: FUNDAMENTALS OF HARMONICS**

Harmonic distortion, voltage & current distortion, harmonics & transients,

powersystemquantitiesundernon-sinusoidalconditions,harmonicindices. Harmonicsourcesfromcommercialandindustrialloads.Effectsofharmonic distortion. Applied harmonics - harmonic distortion evaluation, principles of controlling harmonics, devicesfor controlling harmonic distortion. Harmonic filter design and standards onharmonics.

#### **UNIT -IV: POWER QUALITY MONITORING**

Power quality benchmarking, monitoring considerations, choosingmonitoring locations, permanent power quality monitoring equipment, historicalperspectiveofpowerqualitymeasuringinstruments,powerquality measurement equipment - types of instruments, assessment of power quality measurement data, power quality monitoringstandards.

#### **UNIT-V:POWERQUALITYENHANCEMENTUSINGCUSTOMPOWER DEVICES**

Custompowerdevices(principleofoperationonly)-introduction,network reconfiguring type - solid state current limiter(SSCL), solid state breaker(SSB), solid state transfer switch(SSTS). Compensating type - distribution static compensator (DSTATCOM), dynamic voltage restorer (DVR), unified power qualityconditioner(UPQC).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1.RogerC.Dugan,MarkF.McGranaghan,SuryaSantoso,H.WayneBeaty, *Electrical Power Systems Quality*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, TMH Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
- 2.C. Sankaran, *Power quality*, CRC Press, 2002.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1.MathH.J.Bollen,*UnderstandingPowerqualityproblems*,IEEEPress, 2007.
- 2.Arindam Ghosh, Gerard Ledwich, *Power quality enhancementusing custom power devices*, Kluwer academic publishers,2002.

**(16BT70209) SMART GRID TECHNOLOGY**

(Program Elective-4)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Transmission and Distribution**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Smartgridbenefitsandrequirements;Distributionmanagement systems,smartsubstations,energymanagementsystems;Smart metersandAMI;Powerqualityinsmartgrids;Communication channels andnetworks.

**COURSEOUTCOMES:** Onsuccessfulcompletionofthecourse, students will be ableto

CO1. demonstrate knowledgeon

- smartgridinitiativesandtechnologies
- communicationtechnologiesforthesmartgrid
- sensing,measurement,controlandautomation.

CO2. analyzedifferentcommunicationchannelsandnetworks in smartgrid.

CO3. usemoderntechniques/toolstoconvertconventional gridtosmartgrid.

CO4. applyprinciplesofenergymanagementsystemstoin dustrialapplications.

CO5. followtheprotocolsandstandardsforcommunication technologies.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:****UNIT-I:INTRODUCTIONTOSMARTGRID****(07periods)**

SmartGrid-Keyrequirements,operations,keyfeatures,challenges-technicalandnon-technical,comparisonbetween smart grid and conventional grid. Concept of smart grid, need for smart grid and smart grid drivers. Functions and benefits of smartgrid.SmartgriddeploymentinIndia.Functionalmodelofa smartgrid.

**UNIT-II:TECHNOLOGIESFORTRANSMISSIONANDDISTRI- BUTIONSYSTEMS****(12periods)**

Distribution system topology. Distribution system tools - Re- moteterminalunit(RTU)anditsarchitecture;DistributionMan- agementSystem(DMS)- functions,featuresandapplications; Voltage/VAR control - devices, fault detection, isolation and serviceresoration;Outagemanagementsystems. Smartsubstation-functions,features,substationautomation, wideareamonitorsystem(WAMS);Feederautomation- functions. Energy management systems - benefits, functions, duality between DMS and EMS.

**UNIT-III:SMARTMETERSANDADVANCEDMETERINGINFRA- STRUCTURE****(09periods)**

Smartelectricitymeters-evolution,needforsmartmeter,ben- efits,differencesbetweenconventionalandsmartmeter,hard- wareused;Advancedmeteringinfrastructure(AMI)-benefits, drivers,systemmodel,securityrequirements,AMIVsAMR;Com- munication infrastructure and protocols for smart metering - Homeareanetwork(HAN),Neighbourhoodareanetwork(NAN) - protocols and standards for communication; IntelligentElec- tronicDevices(IEDs)-functions,Smartmeterissues.

**UNIT-IV: POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID****(07 periods)** Introduction to power

quality, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) in smart grid, Grid connected renewable energy sources - equipment required, power quality conditioner; Web based power quality monitoring - hardware and software. Power quality audit.

#### **UNIT-V: HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID**

##### **APPLICATIONS**

**(10 periods)**

Introduction, communication channels - wired and wireless, wired vs wireless; Networks used in communication - LAN, WAN, HAN, FAN, NAN, IAN, BAN; Communication technologies - Internet protocol, introduction to cloud computing and properties.

**Total Periods: 45**

##### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bharat Modi, Anu Prakash and Yogesh Kumar, *Fundamentals of Smart Grid Technology*, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2016.
2. Janaka Ekanayake, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, Nick Jenkins, *Smart Grid Technology and Applications*, Wiley Publications, 2012.

##### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. James Momoh, *Smart Grid: Fundamental of Design and Analysis*, Wiley, IEEE Press, 2012.



Int. Marks 50	Ext. Marks 50	Total Marks 100	L	T	P	C
			--	--	3	2

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Matrices and Numerical Methods, Electric Circuits and Transmission & Distribution.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** on successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. demonstrate knowledge on
- formation of network matrices and parameters of power system.
  - various load flow methods and faults.
  - load frequency control and stability of power system.
- CO2. analyze
- the formation of power system network matrices.
  - the power flow solutions using various load flow techniques.
  - various types of power system faults.
  - load frequency problem.
  - stability for the stable operation of power system.
- CO3. design a suitable operating and control strategy to meet the required specifications of power system.
- CO4. develop programming skills to solve and simulate power system problems to provide a viable solution.
- CO5. select and apply appropriate techniques for solving complex problems in the power systems.
- CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of power systems in relevance to industry and society.
- CO7. commit to ethical principles and standards while exercising the practical investigations on power system.
- CO8. work individually or in a group in the field of power systems.
- CO9. communicate effectively in verbal and written form in power system domain.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

Conduct any **TEN** experiments using MATLAB/SIMULINK/PSCAD/ MiPower/PSIM.

1. Determination of load parameters from load curve.
2. Determination of transmission line parameters.
3. Formation of Ybus.
4. Formation of Zbus.
5. Load flow analysis.
6. Fault analysis.
7. Rotor dynamics using swing equation.

8. Transient stability analysis.
9. Economic dispatch problem.
10. Modeling, simulation and analysis of AVR.
11. Modeling, simulation and analysis of LFC in an interconnected power system.
12. Power quality problems.
13. Determination of transformer inrush current.
14. Simulation of capacitor switching transients.
15. Demonstration of soft computing techniques toolboxes (ANN, FUZZY, GA).

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C25
	50	75	--	--	3	2

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Electric circuits lab, Electrical Systems and Simulation

lab, Power System Operation and Control and Power System Analysis

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Relay testing; fault analysis; determination of sub-transient reactance; sequence impedances; sequence components and power angle characteristics of synchronous machine; determination of load flows, simulation of synchronous machine and load frequency problem using MATLAB software

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, student will be able to

CO 1. demonstrate knowledge on

- determination of sequence parameters for synchronous machine and transformer.
- power system protection and testing of relays.
- The usage of MATLAB/SIMULINK.
- various load flow methods and load frequency problem

CO 2. analyze

- faults on synchronous generator
- the power flow in power system network using various load flow methods
- protective schemes and testing of relays

CO 3. demonstrate skills in

- obtaining the power angle characteristics of salient pole machine
- obtaining various relay characteristics
- determining phase sequence components of salient pole machine synchronous machine and transformer
- identifying, selecting and developing suitable protection schemes for reliable operation of power system.

CO 4. apply MATLAB

- to determine Y-bus, Z-bus and power flow in power system network
- to investigate load frequency problem using SIMULINK

CO 5. execute real time projects in the field of power system operation and control.

CO 6. function effectively as individual and as member in a team

CO 7. communicate effectively both oral and written

## **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

### **PART A**

Conduct any 6 experiments from the following:

1. Determination of sub-transient reactance's for salient pole synchronous machine.
2. Determination of sequence impedances for cylindrical rotor synchronous machine.
3. Fault analysis for LG, LL and LLG faults.
4. Reactive power compensation using tap changing transformer.
5. Power angle characteristic of three-phase salient pole synchronous machine.
6. Determination of sequence components for three phase transformer
7. Characteristics of over current relay.
8. Characteristics of over voltage relay
9. Testing of frequency relay.
10. Testing of reverse power relay.

### **PART B**

Conduct any 6 experiments from the following:

11. Formation of bus admittance matrix with and without off-nominal ratios of transformer of a power system network using MATLAB
12. Formation of bus impedance matrix with and without mutual coupling of a power system network using MATLAB
13. Load flow solution by using MATLAB 4. Transient stability analysis using MATLAB 5. Economic dispatch using MATLAB
10. Modeling of standard test system with generator excitation and governor action using SIMULINK
11. Modeling and analysis of automatic load frequency control of multi-area power system using SIMULINK
12. Analysis of Transmission line parameters using PSCAD
9. Simulation of Capacitor switching transient using PSCAD
10. Transformer inrush currents measurement using PSCAD

**I B. Tech. – I Semester [CSE, CSSE, IT, CE & ME]**

**I B. Tech. – II Semester [ECE, EEE & EIE]**

**(16BT1HS01) TECHNICAL ENGLISH**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** *English at Intermediate level*

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to Communication; Active Listening; Effective Speaking; Reading; and Writing.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1.** To impart knowledge of the nuances of communication.

**CEO2.** To develop Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing skills in order to use language effectively in distinct situations.

**CEO3.** To imbibe an attitude of assimilating language skills in the sequence of locating, retrieving, reporting, evaluating, integrating, and accurately citing in the required context.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in

- Process of communication
- Modes of listening
- Paralinguistic features
- Skimming and Scanning
- Elements of style in writing

**CO2:** Analyze the possibilities and limitations of language, understanding

- Barriers to Communication
- Barriers to Effective Listening
- Barriers to Speaking
- Formal and metaphorical language

**CO3:** Design and develop functional skills for professional practice.

**CO4:** Apply writing skills in preparing and presenting documents

**CO5:** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams.

**CO6:** Communicate effectively with the engineering community and society in formal and informal situations.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT I - INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION:****(9 periods)**

Introduction – Language as a Tool of Communication – Communicative Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) – Effective Communication – Modes of Communication – Barriers to Communication (classification)

**UNIT II - ACTIVE LISTENING:****(9 periods)**

Introduction – Reasons for poor Listening – Traits of a Good Listener – Listening Modes – Types of Listening – Barriers to Effective Listening – Listening for General Content and Specific Information

**UNIT III - EFFECTIVE SPEAKING:****(9 periods)**

Introduction – Achieving Confidence, Clarity and Fluency – Paralinguistic Features – Barriers to Speaking – Types of Speaking – Persuasive Speaking

**UNIT IV - READING:****(9 periods)**

Introduction and Reading Rates – Reading and Interpretation – Intensive and Extensive Reading – Critical Reading – Reading for Different Purposes – SQ3R Reading Technique – Study Skills

**UNIT V - WRITING:****(9 periods)**

Introduction – Language – Elements of Style – Techniques for Good Technical Writing – Referencing and Styling – Right Words and Phrases – Sentences

**Total Periods: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Meenakshi Raman & Sangeetha Sharma, *Technical Communication*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ashraf Rizvi, *Effective Technical Communication*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2015.
2. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, *Communication Skills*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
3. Teri Kwal Gamble and Michael Gamble, *Communication Works*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Rajendra Pal and J.S. Korlahalli, *Essentials of Business Communication*, Sultan Chand and Son, New Delhi, 2010.

## 14BT1HS01: TECHNICAL ENGLISH

### I -Year B.Tech.

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100				

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To lay basic foundation and impart knowledge of English language, grammar and communication skills.
2. To develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills among students needed in their personal, academic and professional pursuits.
3. To train students apply the nuances of English for various communication needs.
4. To build confidence in effective usage of English language.

**COURSE OUTCOMES :** After completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Acquire fundamental and functional knowledge of English language, grammar and communication skills.
2. Identify and analyze productive skills (speaking and writing) and receptive skills (listening and reading) of English language proficiency for effective communication and practice.
3. Design and develop functional skills for professional practice through English.
4. Communicate effectively with the engineering community and society to comprehend and deliver effective solutions.
5. Inculcate an attitude to upgrade competence of English knowledge and communication to engage in independent and life-long learning.

#### DETAILED SYLLABUS:

##### UNIT – I :

(10 periods)

**My Early Days, A. P. J. Abdul Kalam** from **Technical English for Engineers** by Cambridge University Press for India Pvt Ltd. (2014).

**Communication:** Importance of communication-- Language as a tool of Communication – Communicative Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) – Effective Communication – Verbal and Non-verbal Communication

##### UNIT – II :

(10 periods)

**A Speech by N. R. Narayana Murthy** from **Technical English for Engineers** by Cambridge University Press for India Pvt Ltd. (2014).

**Listening:** Meaning and Art of Listening – Importance of Listening– Traits of a Good Listener  
- Reasons for poor Listening –Types of Listening – Barriers to Effective Listening

**UNIT – III : (10 periods)**

**The Town by the Sea by Amitav Ghosh** from **Technical English for Engineers** by Cambridge University Press for India Pvt Ltd. (2014).

**Speaking:** Achieving Confidence, Clarity, and Fluency – Paralinguistic Features – Types of Speaking – Barriers to Speaking.

**UNIT – IV : (10 periods)**

**Dr. C. V. Raman: The Celebrated Genius** from **Technical English for Engineers** by Cambridge University Press for India Pvt. Ltd., (2014).

**Reading:** Reading and Interpretation—Intensive and Extensive Reading—Critical Reading-- Reading Comprehension-- Techniques for Good Comprehension – SQ3R Reading Technique

**UNIT – V : (10 periods)**

Lesson Entitled **The Model Millionaire** from **Technical English for Engineers** by Cambridge University Press for India Pvt. Ltd. (2014).

**Writing:** Characteristics -- Language –Elements of Style – Techniques for Good Technical Writing – Avoiding Plagiarism and Referencing and Styling.

**Total periods: 50**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Technical English for Engineers**, Cambridge University Press for India Pvt. Ltd., First Edition, (2014),
2. Meenakshi Raman & Sangeetha Sharma, **Technical Communication**, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. Ashraf Rizvi, **Effective Technical Communication**, Tata McGraw–Hill, Publishing Company Limited, First Edition, 2005.
2. Martin Hewings, **Advanced English Grammar: A Self Study Reference and Practice Book for Advanced South Asian Students**, Cambridge University press, First South Asian Edition, 1999, New Delhi.



**I B. Tech. – I Semester (CSE, CSSE, IT, CE & ME)**

**I B. Tech. – II Semester (ECE, EEE & EIE)**

**(16BT1HS31) ENGLISH LANGUAGE LAB**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	0	0	3	2

**PRE-REQUISITES:** English at intermediate or equivalent level.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Phonetics; Vocabulary Building; Functional Grammar; Just a Minute; Elocution/Impromptu; Giving Directions/Conversation Starters; Role Play; Public Speaking; Describing People, Places, Objects and Events; Reading Comprehension; Listening Comprehension; Information Transfer.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1:** To impart the knowledge of native pronunciation through Phonetics.

**CEO2:** To enhance Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing skills for effective usage of language in formal and informal situations.

**CEO3:** To imbibe a positive attitude of learning the language through computer-aided multimedia instructions.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in

- Phonetics
- Information Transfer

**CO2:** Analyze the situations in professional context by using

- Vocabulary
- Grammar

**CO3:** Design and develop functional skills for professional practice.

**CO4:** Apply the techniques of Listening and Reading skills to comprehend Listening and Reading comprehension.

**CO5:** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams through

- Extempore talk and
- Role Play

**CO6:** Communicate effectively in public speaking in formal and informal situations.

**CO7:** Recognize the need to engage in lifelong learning to upgrade competence of knowledge and communication.

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Phonetics
2. Vocabulary Building
3. Functional Grammar
4. Just a Minute
5. Elocution/Impromptu
6. Giving Directions/Conversation Starters
7. Role Play
8. Public Speaking
9. Describing People, Places, Objects and Events.
10. Reading Comprehension
11. Listening Comprehension
12. Information Transfer

**Total Lab Slots: 10**

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Department Lab Manual

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. D. Sudha Rani, *A Manual for English Language Laboratories*, Pearson, Noida, 2010.
2. D. Sudha Rani, *Advanced Communication Skills Laboratory Manual*, Pearson, Noida, 2012.
3. R. Manivannan and G. Immanuel, *Communication Skills Laboratory*, VK Publications, Sivakasi, 2013
4. Nira Kumar, *English Language Laboratories*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011.

**(14BT1HS02) ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY**

**B. Tech. – I year**

(Common to All branches of Engineering)

<b>Int. Marks</b>	<b>Ext. Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
25	50	75	-	-	

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To impart practical knowledge in segmental features, supra-segmental features and Para-linguistic features.
2. To develop language skills for effective communication with clarity and precision in academic, professional and personal situations.
3. To apply the practical knowledge of functional grammar and vocabulary enrichment in effective writing.
4. To develop interest in English language so that the students use it effectively in various formal, informal and neutral situations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On the successful completion of the course, the students will / should be able to

1. Gain practical knowledge in
  - English Speech Sounds
  - Stress Patterns in word and sentence
  - Intonation Patterns
  - Paralinguistic Features
  - Vocabulary Enrichment
2. Analyse the functional part of the grammatical elements for writing grammatically correct English in various academic and personal practices.
3. Develop various language functions to fulfil the purpose of speaking and writing in academic, professional and personal contexts
4. Apply the knowledge of the usage of various language software for enhancing the language skills more and more thereby acquiring unconsciously the language functions and elements that are commonly used in various contexts
5. Communicate effectively with engineering community and society in various formal, informal and neutral situations.
6. Demonstrate various language functions by participating in
  - Just A Minute
  - Impromptu Speech
  - Elocution
  - Role Plays
  - Presentations
7. Engage in lifelong learning for the development of the communicative competence for meeting the global challenges.

## **DETAILED LIST OF EXPERIMENTS / LAB PRACTICE SESSIONS:**

1. English Speech Sounds and Phonemic Transcription
2. Word Stress & Sentence Stress
3. Accent, Rhythm and Intonation
4. Paralinguistic Features.
5. Vocabulary Building
  - a. Importance of Vocabulary Enrichment in Speaking: Spelling
  - b. Synonyms – Antonyms – prefix – Suffixes – One Word Substitutes
  - c. Idioms and Phrases – Homophones – Homonyms – Homographs.
6. Functional Grammar
  - a. Parts of Speech
  - b. Tenses
    - c. Change of Speech
    - d. Change of Voice
    - e. Word Order& Error Correction
    - f. Essay Writing
7. Just a Minute, Impromptu Speech & Elocution
8. Role Plays
9. Telephonic Etiquette
10. Listening Skills
11. Describing People, Places and Objects
12. Presentation Skills
13. Information Transfer

## **REFERENCES :**

1. Departmental Lab Manual

**I B. Tech. – I/II Semester**

**(16BT1BS02) ENGINEERING PHYSICS**

(Common to all branches)

<b>Int. Marks</b>	<b>Ext. Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** Intermediate / senior secondary Physics

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Lasers; optical fibers; principles of quantum mechanics; band theory of solids; semiconductors; dielectric properties of materials; acoustics of buildings; superconductors; crystallography and nano materials.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CEO1 : To provide the basic knowledge of architectural acoustics, quantum mechanics, lasers, superconductors, optical fibers, semiconductors and nanotechnology.

CEO2 : To develop skills in using semiconductor devices, lasers, and optical fibers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, a successful student will be able to:

CO1: Acquire basic knowledge of lasers, optical fibers, quantum mechanics, dielectrics, semiconductors, and superconductors, acoustic of buildings, crystallography and nano materials.

CO2: Analyze the construction and working of various laser systems, semiconductor devices, various types of optical fibers and its communication system and nano materials properties.

CO3: Gain skills in designing of lasers, optical fiber cable, semiconductor devices, acoustically good halls and nanomaterials.

CO4: Develop problem solving skills in engineering context.

CO5: Use relevant techniques for assessing ball milling, pulsed laser deposition, pn-junction, Laser

## **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

### **UNIT I – LASERS AND FIBER OPTICS**

**(11 periods)**

**Lasers:** Introduction, characteristics of lasers, spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation, Einstein's coefficients – condition for amplification, population inversion, Nd:YAG laser, Helium-Neon laser, semiconductor laser and applications of lasers.

**Fiber optics:** Introduction, principle of optical fiber, acceptance angle, acceptance cone and numerical aperture, classification of optical fibers optical fiber communication system and applications of optical fibers.

### **UNIT II – PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS AND BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS**

**(07 periods)**

**Principles of Quantum Mechanics:** Introduction, de-Broglie's hypothesis, Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent), significance of wave function, particle in a one dimensional potential box, Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment).

**Band Theory of Solids:** Electron in a periodic potential, Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment), origin of energy bands formation in solids, distinction between conductors, semiconductors and insulators based on band theory.

### **UNIT III – SEMICONDUCTORS AND DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS**

**(13 periods)**

**Semiconductors:** Introduction, types of semiconductors, intrinsic carrier concentration, electrical conductivity in semiconductors, drift and diffusion currents, Einstein's relation, Hall effect and its applications, direct and indirect band gap semiconductors, p-n junction, energy band diagram of p-n diode, LED, photo diode and Solar cell.

**Dielectric Properties of Materials:** Introduction, dielectric constant, electronic, ionic and orientation polarizations (qualitative treatment), local field, frequency dependence of polarizability (qualitative treatment), ferroelectricity.

### **UNIT IV – ACOUSTICS OF BUILDINGS AND SUPERCONDUCTIVITY (07 periods)**

**Acoustics of Buildings:** Introduction, basic requirement of acoustically good hall, reverberation and time of reverberation, Sabine's formula for reverberation time (qualitative treatment), absorption coefficient of sound and its measurement, factors affecting the architectural acoustics and their remedies.

**Superconductivity:** Introduction, General properties - Meissner effect, penetration depth, Type-I and Type-II superconductors, flux quantization, Josephson effects, BCS theory (qualitative treatment), applications of superconductors.

**UNIT V – CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND NANOMATERIALS (07 periods)**

**Crystallography:** Introduction, crystal planes, crystal directions and Miller indices, separation between successive (hkl) planes, X-ray diffraction by crystal planes, Bragg's law-powder method.

**Nanomaterials:** Introduction, principles of nanomaterials, properties of nanomaterials, synthesis of nanomaterials by ball milling and pulsed laser deposition and applications of nanomaterials.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. P. K. Palaniswamy, **Engineering Physics**, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dr. S. Mani Naidu, **Engineering Physics**, Pearson Education, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. M.N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar, **A textbook of Engineering Physics**, S.Chand & Company Ltd. Revised edition 2014.
3. K. Thyagarajan, **Engineering Physics-I**, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt.Ltd. 2015

**(14BT1BS01) ENGINEERING PHYSICS**  
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

**I Year B. Tech.**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	2	1	-	4

**Pre requisite: --**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To provide the basic knowledge of space & time, acoustics principles, quantum mechanics, laser concepts, nanotechnology, superconductors, principles of optical fibers and its communication systems, p-n Junction based devices and zero resistance concepts.
2. To develop skills in using semiconductor devices, lasers, magnetic field intensity and fiber optics.
3. To apply laser techniques and optical fibers in communication technology.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course, a successful student will be able to:

1. Apply the knowledge of lasers and optical fiber technology in communication systems.
2. Analyze and provide basic information to design acoustically good halls, theatres, sound recording rooms, etc.
3. Gain knowledge of crystal directions and planes and for analyzing the complex crystal structure behavior for engineering and medical applications.
4. Use magnetic materials, lasers and superconductors for the benefit of society.
5. Recognize the importance of lasers, optical fibers and superconductors for effective use in engineering applications.

**DETAILED SYLLABI:**

**UNIT-I: LASERS, FIBER OPTICS AND HOLOGRAPHY**

**(18 periods)**

**Lasers:** Introduction, characteristics of laser, principles of lasing action, spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation, Einstein's coefficients, population inversion, ruby laser, Helium-Neon laser, semiconductor laser, applications of lasers.

**Fiber optics:** Introduction, construction and working principle of optical fiber, acceptance angle, acceptance cone and numerical aperture, types of optical fibers and refractive index profiles, Attenuation and losses in fibers, optical fiber communication system, applications of optical fibers in sensors and medicine.

**Holography:** Introduction, construction of a hologram, reconstruction of image from hologram, applications.



## **UNIT-II: SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIVITY, ACOUSTICS OF BUILDINGS AND CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (16 periods)**

**Special Theory of Relativity:** Introduction, absolute frame of reference, time dilation, length contraction, addition of velocities, mass-energy equivalence, energy-momentum relation.

**Acoustics of Buildings:** Introduction, basic requirement of acoustically good hall, reverberation and time of reverberation, Sabine's formula for reverberation time (qualitative treatment), absorption coefficient of Sound and its measurement, factors affecting the architectural acoustics and their remedies.

**Crystallography:** Introduction, crystal planes, crystal directions and Miller indices, separation between successive (hkl) planes, X-ray diffraction by crystal planes, Bragg's law, Laue and powder methods.

## **UNIT-III :PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICAS AND BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS (17 periods)**

**Principles of Quantum Mechanics:** Black body radiation – Wien's law, Rayleigh-Jeans law and Planck's law (qualitative), waves and particles, matter waves, de-Broglie's hypothesis, G.P. Thomson experiment, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Schrödinger's one dimensional wave equation (time independent), significance of wave function, particle in a one dimensional potential box, Fermi-Dirac distribution and effect of temperature (qualitative treatment only), scattering-source of electrical resistance.

**Band Theory of Solids:** Electron in a periodic potential, Kronig-Penney model (qualitative treatment), origin of energy band formation in solids, effective mass of electron, distinction between metals, semiconductors and insulators based on band theory.

## **UNIT-IV: DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS AND SEMICONDUCTORS (17 periods)**

**Dielectric Properties of Materials:** Introduction, dielectric constant, electronic, ionic and orientation polarizations (qualitative treatment), local field, Clausius-Mossotti equation, frequency dependence of polarisability (qualitative treatment), ferro and piezo electricity.

**Semiconductors:** Introduction, intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, carrier concentration, electrical conductivity in semiconductors, drift and diffusion, Einstein's relation, Hall effect, direct and indirect band gap semiconductors, p-n junction, energy diagram of p-n diode, diode equation (qualitative), LED, photo diode and solar cell.

## **UNIT-V :MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS, SUPERCONDUCTIVITY AND NANOMATERIALS (17 periods)**

**Magnetic Properties of Materials:** Introduction, origin of magnetic moment, classification of magnetic materials into dia, para, ferro, anti-ferro and ferri magnetism, hysteresis, soft and hard magnetic materials.

**Superconductivity:** General properties, Meissner effect, penetration depth, Type-I and Type-II superconductors, flux quantization, Josephson effects, BCS theory, applications of superconductors.

**Nanomaterials:** Introduction, surface area to volume ratio, quantum confinement, properties of nanomaterials, synthesis of nanomaterials by ball milling, plasma arcing,

pulsed laser deposition and sol-gel methods, carbon nanotubes-properties and applications, applications of nanomaterials.

**Total : 85 periods**

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. S. Mani Naidu, *Engineering Physics*, Pearson Education, 2013.
2. P. K. Palaniswamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2009

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. R. K. Gaur and S. L. Gupta , *Engineering Physics* , Dhanpat Rai Publications (P) Ltd., 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.
2. M. R. Srinivasan , *Engineering Physics* , New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2010.

**I B. Tech. – II Semester**

**(16BT2BS01) TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND PARTIAL  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**(Common to all Branches of Engineering)**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PRE REQUISITE:** Intermediate /Senior secondary mathematics

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Fourier series; Fourier integrals and transforms; Laplace transforms; z –transforms; partial differential equations.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CEO 1: To impart basic knowledge on Fourier series, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, z-transforms and partial differential equations.

CEO 2: To develop skills in analyzing the problems, designing mathematical models, Fourier series, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, z-transforms and partial differential equations for the problems in engineering.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course a successful student is able to

CO 1 :Acquire basic knowledge in

- (a) Fourier series and Fourier transforms
- (b) Fourier integrals
- (c) Laplace transforms and their applications
- (d) z- transforms and their applications
- (e) solving partial differential equations
- (f) Heat transfer and wave motion

CO 2 : Develop skills in analyzing the

- (a) Properties of Fourier series for a given function
- (b) Partial differential equations through different evaluation methods
- (c) Difference equations through z – transforms
- (d) Engineering systems and processes involving wave forms and heat transfer

CO 3 :Develop skills in designing mathematical models for

- (a) Problems involving heat transfer and wave forms
- (b) Engineering concepts involving, Fourier transforms, Fourier integrals, Laplace transforms, z-transforms and difference equations

CO 4 :Develop analytical skills in solving the problems involving

- (a) Fourier series and Fourier transforms
- (b) Laplace transforms
- (c) Z-transforms and difference equations
- (d) Heat transfer and wave motion

CO 5 : Use relevant transformation techniques for

- (a) Obtaining Fourier transforms for different types of functions
- (b) Laplace transforms
- (c) Z- transforms
- (d) Partial differential equations

### **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

#### **UNIT- I : FOURIER SERIES (7 periods)**

Fourier series: Determination of Fourier coefficients, convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet's conditions), Fourier series of even and odd functions, Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

#### **UNIT- II: FOURIER INTEGRALS AND FOURIER TRANSFORMS (8 periods)**

Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals, Fourier transform, Fourier sine and cosine transforms –properties, Inverse transform and finite Fourier transforms.

#### **UNIT-III:LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (12 periods)**

Laplace transforms of standard functions. Properties of Laplace transforms. First and second shifting Theorems. Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals. Inverse transforms. Convolution theorem (without proof), inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem. Laplace transform of periodic functions, Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

#### **UNIT-IV : Z- TRANSFORMS (9 periods)**

Z – transforms, inverse Z– transforms, damping rule, shifting rule, initial and final value theorems. Convolution theorem(without proof), solution of difference equations by Z– transforms.

#### **UNIT – V : PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (9 periods)**

Formation of Partial differential equations – Solutions of first order linear equations by method of grouping. First and second order equations by method of separation of variables – Solutions of one dimensional Wave equation, Heat equation.

**Total no. of periods: 45**

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. T.K.V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi, S. Ranganatham and M.V.S.S.N. Prasad, **Engineering Mathematics, vol-1**, S. Chand & Company 13/e, 2014.

2. T.K.V. Iyenger, B. Krishna Gandhi, S.Ranganadham and M.V.S.S.N.Prasad,  
***Mathematical Methods***, S.Chand and Company, 8/e,2013

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Grewal, B.S., ***Higher Engineering Mathematics***, Khanna publishers, Delhi, 42/e,2012
2. Kreyszig, E., ***Advanced Engineering Mathematics***, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 9/e,2013.

## II B. Tech. – II Semester/ III B.Tech – I Semester

### (16BT4HS31) SOFT SKILLS LABORATORY

(Common to all Branches)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	0	0	3	2

#### PRE-REQUISITES:

English Language Laboratory in I B.Tech or English Laboratory at Diploma Level.

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Body Language; Creative Thinking; Stress Management; Goal Setting; Interpersonal Skills; Leadership Skills; Team Work; Assertiveness; Etiquette; Conflict Management; Report Writing; Group Discussions.

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

**CEO1:** To impart knowledge of Body Language in order to appreciate non-verbal forms of understanding and expression.

**CEO2:** To develop the principles in understanding the elements of team, anticipating the problem situation and adopt appropriate steps to remedy.

**CEO3:** To imbibe an attitude of planning & organizing to set and meet goals.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Acquire knowledge in

- Goal Setting
- Creative Thinking
- Leadership Skills
- Team Work

**CO2:** Analyse the functional knowledge in

- Body Language
- Interpersonal Skills
- Stress Management

**CO3:** Apply the techniques of soft skills in a problem situation enhanced through multimedia software.

**CO4:** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams.

**CO5:** Communicate effectively in public speaking in formal and informal situations.

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Body Language
2. Creative Thinking
3. Stress Management
4. Goal Setting
5. Interpersonal Skills
6. Leadership Skills
7. Team Work
8. Assertiveness
9. Etiquette
10. Conflict Management
11. Report Writing
12. Group Discussions

**Total Lab Slots: 10**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Department Lab Manual.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. R. C. Sharma & Krishna Mohan, *Business Correspondence and Report Writing*, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, Third Edition, New Delhi, 2012.
2. Gopalswamy Ramesh and Mahadevan Ramesh, *The Ace of Soft Skills*, Pearson, Noida, 2010.
3. Jeff Butterfeild, *Soft Skills for Everyone*, Cengage learning, Delhi, 2011.
4. Barun K. Mitra, *Personality Development and Soft Skills*, Oxford University Press, Noida, 2012.

### SUGGESTED SOFTWARE:

1. English Language Communication Skills Laboratory Software – SOFTX Technologies Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad.
2. GEMS – Globarena E- Mentoring System.
3. Speech Solutions.
4. English Pronunciation Dictionary by Daniel Jones.
5. Learning to Speak English 8.1, The Learning Company – 4 CDs.
6. Mastering English: Grammar, Punctuation and Composition.
7. English in Mind, Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge.
8. Dorling Kindersley Series of Grammar.
9. Language in Use 1, 2 & 3.
10. Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary - 3rd Edition.
11. Centronix – Phonetics.
12. Let's Talk English, Regional Institute of English South India.
13. The Ultimate English Tutor.

**III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester**

**(16BT6HS05) FRENCH LANGUAGE (La Langue Francais)**

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PRE-REQUISITES**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Oral communications; Basic grammar; ;advanced grammar; basic writing; Business French (La Francais Commercial)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1.** To impart knowledge of the nuances of communication.

**CEO2.** To develop Speaking and Writing skills in order to use French language effectively in distinct situations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in

- Process of communication
- Modes of listening
- Paralinguistic features
- Skimming and Scanning
- Elements of style in writing

**CO2:** Analyze the possibilities and limitations of language, understanding

- Barriers to Communication
- Barriers to Effective Listening
- Barriers to Speaking
- Formal and metaphorical language

**CO3:** Design and develop language skills for professional practice.

**CO4:** Apply basic writing skills in writing Emails and understanding wide range of technical terminologies.

**CO5:** Understand French culture and civilization.

**CO6:** Communicate effectively with the native French in day to day situation.



## DETAILED SYLLABUS

### UNIT I –ORAL COMMUNICATION: (9 periods)

Introduction - Language as a Tool of Communication, French alphabets, Phonetics and pronunciation, making contacts, giving information, Arranging things, Expression of feelings.

### UNIT II –BASIC GRAMMAR: (9 periods)

Introduction –Articles, -Er ending Verbs, Nouns, Numbers, Gender, Pronouns, Sentence structure – Case study.

### UNIT III –ADVANCED GRAMMAR: (9 periods)

Introduction -Adjectives, Prepositions, Introduction to tenses – Present tense, past tense and future tense, Active and Passive voice.

### UNIT IV –BASIC WRITING: (9 periods)

Introduction -Introduction to written communication, Pre-writing, Creating context for writing and Data collection, fill in forms, Write greeting cards, Invitations and Short personal announcements, Short text to describe photos and pictures.

### UNIT V –BUSINESS FRENCH (La Francais Commercial) (9 periods)

Introduction - E-mail writing, Letter writing, Learning technical vocabulary and its application.

Case study of influential French companies, Learning computer/desktop/new age- media vocabulary, Introduction to how to present a topic, Fixing an Appointment

**Total Periods: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Annie Berther, **Alter Ego** , Hachette Publications, 2012

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Regine Merieux, Yves Loiseau, **Connexions** , Goyall Publishers, 2011
- 2 Delphine Ripaud, **Saison**, French and Euroean Inc., 2015

### III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester

#### (16BT6HS06) GERMAN LANGUAGE

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

#### PRE-REQUISITES

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Oral communication; Basic grammar; Advanced grammar; Basic writing; Business German

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

**CEO3.** To impart knowledge of the nuances of communication.

**CEO4.** To develop Speaking and Writing skills in order to use German language effectively in distinct situations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in

- Process of communication
- Modes of listening
- Paralinguistic features
- Skimming and Scanning
- Elements of style in writing
- CO2:** Analyze the possibilities and limitations of language, understanding
- Barriers to Communication
- Barriers to Effective Listening
- Barriers to Speaking
- Formal and metaphorical language

**CO3:** Design and develop language skills for professional practice.

**CO4:** Apply basic writing skills in writing Emails and understanding wide range of technical terminologies.

**CO5:** Understand German culture and civilization.

**CO6:** Communicate effectively with the native German in day to day situation.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

### UNIT I –ORAL COMMUNICATION: (9 periods)

Introduction - Language as a Tool of Communication, German alphabets, Phonetics and pronunciation, making contacts, giving information, Arranging things, Expression of feelings.

### UNIT II –BASIC GRAMMAR: (9 periods)

Introduction –Articles, Verbs, Nouns, Numbers, Gender, Pronouns, Sentence structure – Case study.

### UNIT III –ADVANCED GRAMMAR: (9 periods)

Introduction -Adjectives, Prepositions, Introduction to tenses – Present tense, past tense and future tense, Active and Passive voice, Introduction to Case- Akkusativ, Nominativ, Dativ&Genetiv Case.

### UNIT IV –BASIC WRITING: (9 periods)

Introduction -Introduction to written communication, Pre-writing, Creating context for writing and Data collection, fill in forms, Write greeting cards, Invitations and Short personal announcements, Short text to describe photos and pictures.

### UNIT V –BERUFSDEUTSCH (BUSINESS GERMAN): (9 periods)

Introduction - E-mail writing, Letter writing, Learning technical vocabulary and its application.

Case studies of influential German companies, Learning computer/desktop/new age- media vocabulary, Introduction to how to present a topic, Fixing an Appointment.

**Total Periods: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Heuber, **Tangram Aktuelleins**, Heuber Verlag Publications , 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Anta Kursisa, Gerhard Newner, Sara vicenta, **Fir fuer Deutsch 1 und Deutsch 2**, Heuber Verlag Publications, 2005
2. Herman Funk, **Studio D A1**, Cornelsen GOYAL SAAB Publication, 2011.

**III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester**

**(16BT6HS07) INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P
30	70	100	3	1	0
<b>PRE-REQUISITES: ---</b>					

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Elements, functions and functionaries according to Indian Constitution, understanding for better professional practice and good citizenry

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1:** To familiarize the students with parliamentary proceedings, legislature, and administration federal system and judiciary of India, civil services, Indian and international politics

**CEO 2:** To imbibe attitude for ethical behavior and attitude within provision of Constitution

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Gain knowledge in

- parliamentary proceedings, laws, legislature, administration and its philosophy
- federal system and judiciary of India
- social problems and public services like central civil services and state civil services
- Indian and international political aspects and dynamics

**CO2 :** Develop etiquette and professional behavior in line with the constitution of India for becoming a responsible citizen

**DETAILED SYLLABUS :**

**UNIT- I : PREAMBLE AND ITS PHILOSOPHY (8 periods)**

Introduction and Evolution of Indian Constitution, preamble and its Philosophy.

**UNIT- II : UNION GOVERNMENT (8 periods)**

Powers, Functions and Position of President, Vice-President and Council of Ministers, Composition of parliament, Constitution Amendment Procedure, Financial Legislation in Parliament.

**UNIT-III :FEDERAL SYSTEM****(14 periods)**

Centre-State relations, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Centre-State Relations, Features of Federal System, Administrative Relationship between Union and States, Powers, Functions and Position of Governors, Function of Chief Ministers, Council of Ministers, Composition and powers of the State Legislature.

**UNIT-IV :JUDICIARY AND PUBLIC SERVICES****(10 periods)**

The Union Judiciary - Supreme Court and High Court, All India Services, Central Civil Services, State Services, Local Services and Training of Civil Services.

**UNIT-V : INTERNATIONAL POLITICS****(5 periods)**

Foreign Policy of India, International Institutions like UNO, WTO, SAARC and Environmentalism.

**Total periods : 45****TEXT BOOK:**

1. Brijji Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, 2005.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mahendra Pal Singh,V. N. Shukla's *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, 2011.
2. Pandey J. N., *Constitutional Law of India* - Central Law Agency, 1998

**III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester**

**(16BT6HS08) INDIAN ECONOMY**

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES: --**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Introduction; Time Value of Money; Elementary Economic Analysis; Value Analysis/Value Engineering; Economic Planning.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1:** To familiarize the students with the concept of elementary principles of Indian economy and their operational significance from engineering perspective.

**CEO2:** To develop skills for effective use of principles of economy in firm/industry/corporation in public or private sector.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:**Acquire the knowledge in

- Micro and Macro Economics.
- Traditional and Modern methods of Capital Budgeting.
- Five year plans and NITI Aayog.

**CO2:** Analyze

- Capital Budgeting.
- Value Analysis and Value Engineering.
- Economic analysis
- Law of supply and demand

**CO3 :**Ability to understand the nuances of project management and finance

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION (9 Periods)**

Economics- Flow in an Economy, Law of Supply and Demand; Micro and Macro Economics; Relationship between Science, Engineering, Technology, and Economic Development; Concept of Engineering Economics-Types of Efficiency, Definition and Scope of Engineering Economics.

**UNIT – II: TIME VALUE OF MONEY (12 Periods)**

Concepts and Application; Capital Budgeting-Traditional and Modern Methods; Simple and Compound Interest, Cash Flow Diagram, Principle of Economic Equivalence; Evaluation of

Engineering Projects – Present Worth Method, Future Worth Method, Annual Worth Method, Internal Rate of Return Method, Cost-benefit Analysis in Public Projects; Depreciation Policy-Depreciation of Capital Assets, Causes of Depreciation, Straight Line Method and Declining Balance Method.

**UNIT – III: ELEMENTARY ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (9 Periods)**

Economic Analysis – Meaning, Significance, Simple Economic Analysis; Material Selection for a Product, Substitution of Raw Material; Design Selection for a Product; Material Selection-Process Planning, Process Modification.

**UNIT - IV: VALUE ANALYSIS/VALUE ENGINEERING (6 Periods)**

Introduction- Value Analysis, Value Engineering, Functions, Aims; Value Analysis vs. Value Engineering; Value Engineering Procedure- Advantages, Application Areas.

**UNIT- V: ECONOMIC PLANNING (9 Periods)**

Introduction- Need For Planning in India, Five year plans(1951-2012), NITI Aayog (from 2014 onwards); Inclusive Growth-Meaning, Significance, Need for inclusive growth in India, Strategy for more inclusive growth, Challenges and Prospects; Employment and Inclusive Growth in India, Role of engineers in sustaining inclusive growth.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Panneerselvam R. ,**Engineering Economics** , PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi , 2/e,2013.
2. Jain T.R., V. K.Ohri, O. P. Khanna. **Economics for Engineers**. VK Publication, 1/e, 2015.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Dutt Rudar & Sundhram K. P. M.**Indian Economy**.S. Chand, New Delhi, 62 revised edition 2010.
2. Misra, S.K. & V. K. Puri. **Indian Economy: Its Development Experience**. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai 32/e ,2010.

**III - B. Tech. II -Semester./ IV - B. Tech. I - Semester**

**(16BT6HS09) INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE**

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES: ---**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Basic traits of Indian Culture; Humanistic Reforms under Jainism and Buddhism; Culture in the medieval period; Socio Religious reforms in Indian Culture; Reform movements for harmonious relations.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- CEO1.** To impart the knowledge on history of India and process of evaluation of Indian Culture and its importance.
- CEO2.** To develop analytical mind on the administrative hierarchies through the study of ancestral administration and study its relevance to the existing administrative set up
- CEO3.** To imbibe an attitude of having harmonious relations within society.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Acquaint knowledge in

- (a) human aspirations and values in Vedic culture.
- (b) cultural aspects of Buddhism and Jainism
- (c) unification of our country under Mourya's and Gupta's administrations
- (d) socio Religious aspects of Indian culture
- (e) reform movements and harmonious relations.

**CO2 :** Apply ethical principles and reforms as models for the upliftment of the societal \ status in the present cultural contexts

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT I - : BASIC TRAITS OF INDIAN CULTURE (9 periods)**

Meaning and definition and various interpretations of culture. Culture and its features. The Vedic and Upanishadic culture and society. Human aspirations and values in these societies. Chaturvidha purushardhas, Chaturashrma and Chaturvarna theory.



## **UNIT II - : HUMANISTIC REFORMS UNDER JAINISM AND BUDDHISM (9 periods)**

Salient features of Jainism - contributions of Jainism to Indian culture. Contributions of Achaarya and Mahaapragya. Buddhism as a humanistic culture. The four noble truths of Buddhism. Contributions of Buddhism to Indian culture.

## **Unit- III : CULTURE IN THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD (9 periods)**

Unifications of India under Mouryas and Guptas and their cultural achievements. Cultural conditions under satavahanas. Contributions to pallavas and cholas to art and cultural achievements of vijayanagara rulers.

## **Unit- IV : SOCIO RELIGIOUS REFORMS IN INDIAN CULTURE (9 periods)**

Western impact on India, Introduction of western education, social and cultural awakening and social reform movements of Rajaramohan Roy - Dayanandha Saraswathi- Anne Besant. (theosophical society)

## **Unit- V : REFORM MOVEMENTS FOR HARMONIOUS RELATIONS (9 periods)**

Vivekananda, Eswarchandra vidyasagar and Veeresalingam- emancipation of women and struggle against caste. Rise of Indian nationalism. Mahatma Gandhi- Non violence and satyagraha and eradication of untouchability .

**Total Periods: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Valluru Prabhakaraiah, ***Indian Heritage and Culture***, Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 1/e , reprint 2015.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. L. P. Sharma, ***History of Ancient India***, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
2. L. P. Sharma, ***History of Medieval India***, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
3. L. P. Sharma, ***History of Modern India***, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
4. The Cultural Heritage of India Vol-I, II, III, IV, V, The Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture, Calcutta.

**III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester**

**(16BT6HS10) INDIAN HISTORY**

**(Open Elective)**

<b>Int. Marks</b>	<b>Ext. Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES: ----**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction; Ancient India; Classical and Medieval era; Modern India; India after independence.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

CEO1: To familiarize the students with elements of Indian history by which they could correlate contemporary issues and problems in Indian society.

CEO 2: To develop analytical skills on social processes of civilizations, modernization and social change

CEO 3: To imbibe culture that will enhance them to be better citizens of the nation

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

**CO 1:** Gain knowledge on evolution and history of India as a nation

**CO2:** Analyze social and political situations of past and current periods

**CO3:** Practice in career or at other social institutions morally and ethically

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I : INTRODUCTION (8 periods)**

Elements of Indian History; History Sources: Archaeology, Numismatics, Epigraphy & Archival research; Methods used in History; History & historiography; sociological concepts-structure, system, organization, social institutions, Culture and social stratification (caste, class, gender, power), State & Civil Society.

**UNIT-II : ANCIENT INDIA (9 periods)**

Mohenjo-Daro civilization; Harappa civilization; Mauryan Empire.

**UNIT -III: CLASSICAL & MEDIEVAL ERA (12 periods)**

Classic Era (200 BC - 1200 AD); Hindu - Islamic Era (1200 - 1800 AD).

**UNIT-IV: MODERN INDIA (6 periods)**

Age of Colonialism (17th - 19th centuries); First war of Indian Independence; Freedom Struggle (1857-1947).

**UNIT-V :INDIA AFTER INDEPENDENCE (1947 - ) (10 periods)**

The Evolution of the Constitution and Main Provisions; Consolidation of India as a Nation; Politics in the States; Indian economy; Modernization and globalization, Secularism and communalism, Nature of development, Processes of social exclusion and inclusion, Changing Nature of work and organization.

**Total periods : 45**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. K. Krishna Reddy, ***Indian History***, Tata McGraw-Hill, 21<sup>st</sup> reprint, 2017

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Guha, Ramachandra, ***India after Gandhi***, Pan Macmillan, 2007 Thapar, Romila, ***Early India***, Penguin, 2002

**III B. Tech. – II Semester (CSE, CSSE, IT, CE & ME)**

**IV B. Tech. – I Semester (ECE, EEE & EIE)**

**(16BT6HS11) PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT**

**(Open Elective)**

<b>Int. Marks</b>	<b>Ext. Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** Soft Skills Lab

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Self-esteem & Self-Management; Developing Positive Attitudes; Self-Motivation & Self-Management; Getting Along with the Supervisor; Workplace Success.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CE01:** To make students understand the concept and components of personality and thereby to apply the acquired knowledge to themselves and mould their personality.

**CE02:** To impart training for positive thinking, that enables the students to be in a good stead to face the challenges,

**CE03:** To imbibe an attitude of planning & organizing to set and meet goals.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in

- Self-Management
- Planning Career

**CO2:** Analyze the situations based on

- Attitudes
- Thinking strategies

**CO3:** Design and develop the functional skills for professional practice in

**CO4:** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams.

**CO5:** Communicate effectively in public speaking in formal and informal situations.

## **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

### **UNIT – I: SELF-ESTEEM & SELF-IMPROVEMENT (9 Periods)**

Know Yourself – Accept Yourself; Self-Improvement: Plan to Improve - Actively Working to Improve Yourself.

**Case study: 1**

### **UNIT – II: DEVELOPING POSITIVE ATTITUDES (9 Periods)**

How Attitudes Develop – Attitudes are Catching – Improve Your Attitudes.

**Case study: 2**

### **UNIT – III: SELF-MOTIVATION & SELF-MANAGEMENT (9 Periods)**

Show Initiative – Be Responsible Self-Management; Efficient Work Habits – Stress Management – Employers Want People Who can Think – Thinking Strategies.

**Case study: 3**

### **UNIT – IV: GETTING ALONG WITH THE SUPERVISOR (9 Periods)**

Know your Supervisor – Communicating with Your Supervisor – Special Communications With Your Supervisor – What Should You Expect of Your Supervisor? – What Your Supervisor Expects of You - Moving Ahead Getting Along with Your Supervisor.

**Case study: 4**

### **UNIT - V: WORKPLACE SUCCESS (9 Periods)**

First Day on the Job – Keeping Your Job – Planning Your Career – Moving ahead.

**Case study: 5**

**Total Periods: 45**

## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Harold R. Wallace and L. Ann Masters, *Personality Development*, Cengage Learning, Delhi, Sixth Indian Reprint 2011.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Barun K. Mitra, *Personality Development and Soft Skills*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Stephen R. Covey, *The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People*, Free Press, New York, 1989
3. K. Alex, *Soft Skills*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, Second Revised Edition 2011.
4. Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge, *Organizational Behaviour*, Prentice Hall, Delhi, 16<sup>th</sup> Edition 2014.

**III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester**

**(16BT6HS12) PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION**

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES: ---**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to Philosophy and Engineering Education; Philosophical methods and their implications in engineering; Philosophical education in India; Values and Engineering education; Outcome based education.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1:** To familiarize the students with the fundamentals of educational philosophical methods.

**CEO2:** To impart skills in applying the contextual knowledge of Engineering education and responsibilities.

**CEO3:** To imbibe an attitude to inculcate and implement values of engineering education.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Acquire knowledge in

- Philosophy of Engineering education.
- Philosophical Methods.
- Knowledge acquiring methods.
- Engineering education and responsibilities.

**CO2:** Understand the impact of Outcome Based Education for effective educational outcomes

**CO3:** Apply reasoning to assess societal issues with the contextual knowledge of engineering education and responsibilities.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS :**

**Unit- I:INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY ANDENGINEERING EDUCATION  
(9 periods)**

Concept , Significance, and Scope of Philosophy in Engineering – Aims of Engineering Education – relationship between philosophy and engineering education – speculative, normative and critical approaches of philosophy in engineering.

**Unit- II :PHILOSOPHICAL METHODS AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS IN ENGINEERING (9 periods)**

Introduction to Philosophical approaches: Idealism, Naturalism, Pragmatism, Realism and Existentialism; Significance and Scope in Engineering Education.

**Unit: III :PHILOSOPHICAL EDUCATION IN INDIA (9 periods)**

Different branches of philosophy- meaning, Epistemology: nature and scope; Knowledge acquiring methods; Kinds and instruments of knowledge; Re-shaping of educational thoughts by Indian thinkers: Rabindranath Tagore, Sri Aurobindo Ghosh, Mahatma Gandhi, Jiddu Krishnamurthy and Swamy Vivekananda.

**Unit- IV:VALUES AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION (9 periods)**

Introduction; Engineering education and responsibilities: health, social, moral, ethics aesthetic; Value: crisis and strategies for inculcation;

**Case study:** Engineering Solutions given by Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya

**Unit-V :OUTCOME- BASED EDUCATION (9 periods)**

Institutional visioning ;educational objectives ; programme outcomes , curriculum, stakeholders, infrastructure and learning resources ; governance and management, quality in education.

**Total periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Ganta Ramesh, ***Philosophical Foundations of Education***, Neelkamal Publications, 1/e,2013
2. Carl Micham, ***Thinking through technology(The Paths between Engineering and Philosophy)***.University of Chicago Press, 1/e,1994.
3. Louis L Bucciarelli, ***Engineering Philosophy***, Delft University Press,1/e, 2003.
4. NBA/ABET Manuals.

**REFERENCE BOOKS :**

1. Louis L Bucciarelli, ***Philosophy of Technology and Engineering Sciences***, North Holland, 1/e, 2009 (e-book).
2. Samuel Florman, ***Existential pleasures of education***. Martins's Griffin S.T. publication, 1/e, 1992.

### III B. Tech. – II Semester / IV B. Tech. – I Semester

#### (16BT6HS13) PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** Nil

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Introduction; Public Policy; Good Governance; E-Governance; Development Administration.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**CEO1:** To familiarize the students with the theories, concepts and practices of public administration from engineering perspective.

**CEO2:** To develop critical thinking and problem solving skills for effective practice of Good Governance and Administrative Development that are applied in the chosen domain.

**CEO3:** To imbibe an attitude of understanding and implementing administration policies for sustainable development in distinguished sectors.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

**CO1:** Acquire knowledge in

- Public Policy.
- Good Governance.
- E-governance.
- Development Administration.
- 

**CO2:** Analyze the possibilities and limitations of existing policies through Good Governance perspective.

**CO3:** Design and develop solutions in e-governance models to find and provide opportunities in e-governance.

**CO4:** Adopt principles of e-governance in addressing the existing issues and challenges in e-governance sector.

**CO5:** Understand the significance of Administrative Development in finding professional engineering solutions by probing

- Bureaucracy.
- Role of civil society.



## DETAILED SYLLABUS :

### **UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION (9 Periods)**

Public and Private Administration- Differences and Similarities, Meaning, Scope; Importance of Public Administration in Modern Era; Public Administration and its implications in the field of Engineering.

**Case Study:** Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI): Aadhaar Project: Challenges Ahead

### **UNIT – II: PUBLIC POLICY (9 Periods)**

Meaning and Scope; Policy Formulation in India; Policy making process; Policy Implementation

Engineering and Public Policy, Social, ethical, Monetary and fiscal policies; policy implications of engineering; The engineer's role in Public Policy.

**Case Study:** NITI Aayog: Demonetization and Aftermath of Demonetization – Cashless transactions.

### **UNIT – III: GOOD GOVERNANCE (9 Periods)**

Significance; Objectives; Concepts; Reforms; Organization and its basic problems Administrative and Governance reforms in India; Sustainable and Inclusive growth in India; Engineering and Sustainable Environment-Role of Engineers; Right to information Act

**Case Study:** Strategies in Good Governance: A Case Study of Karnataka, Kerala and Orissa.

### **UNIT – IV: E-GOVERNANCE (9 Periods)**

Meaning, Significance, Issues in E-governance; E-governance Models, Problems and Opportunities; Application of Data Warehousing and Data Mining in Governance; Engineers role in re-engineering E-governance.

**Case Study:** e-Housing System for Bhavana Nirman Dhanasahayam Online disbursement of housing assistance in Kerala.

### **UNIT - V: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION (9 Periods)**

Introduction; Development Administration-Administrative Development- Sustainable Development -Significance- Objectives; Bureaucracy - Personnel administration and human resources development; Role of civil society-Citizens and administration; Development and Engineering: Issues Challenges and Opportunities.

**Case Study:** Neeru-Chettu (Water-Tree) of Andhra Pradesh.

**Case Study:** TPDDL of Delhi and Odisha.

**Total Periods: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. M.P. Sharma, B.L. Sadana, HarpreetKaur. ***Public Administration in Theory and Practice***. KitabMahal, Mumbai, 1/e,2014.
2. CSR Prabhu, ***E. Governance – concepts and case studies***.PHI, New Delhi, 2/e 2012.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Surendra Munshi, Bijupaul Abraham ***Good Governance, Democratic societies and Globalization***, Sage publications, New Delhi,1/e ,2004.
2. R.K.Sapru, ***Public Policy***, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 1/e, 2001.

## **(16BT60112) BUILDING MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR**

(Open Elective)

(Common to EEE, ECE & EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P
30	70	100	3	1	-

**PREREQUISITES:** --

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Durability of buildings, Failure and repair of buildings, Material Techniques for repair, Maintenance of buildings, Conservation and recycling.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. Acquire basic knowledge on durability and serviceability, failures, repair and rehabilitation of buildings.
- CO2. Analyze failures, repair and rehabilitation techniques.
- CO3. Solve complex building maintenance problems through proper investigations and interpretation.
- CO4. Use modern tools and techniques for various repairs and rehabilitation of structures.
- CO5. Provide solutions for building maintenance and repair problems considering health and safety.
- CO6. Consider environmental sustainability in building maintenance and repair.
- CO7. Maintain ethical standards for quality in repairs and rehabilitation of structures.
- CO8. Evaluate specifications and perform cost analysis of building components while repair and rehabilitation.

### **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

#### **UNIT-I: DURABILITY AND SERVICEABILITY OF BUILDINGS (10 Periods)**

Life expectancy of different types of buildings; Effect of environmental elements such as heat, dampness, frost and precipitation on buildings; Effect of chemical agents on building materials, Effect of pollution on buildings, Effect of fire on building; Damage by biological agents like plants, trees, algae, fungus, moss, insects, etc.; Preventive measures on various aspects, Inspection, Assessment procedure for evaluating for damaged structures, Causes of deterioration, Testing techniques.

#### **UNIT-II: FAILURE AND REPAIR OF BUILDINGS (10 Periods)**

Building failure – Types, Methodology for investigation; Diagnostic testing methods and equipment, Repair of cracks in concrete and masonry, Materials for Repair, Methods of repair, Repair and strengthening of concrete buildings, Foundation repair and strengthening, Underpinning, Leakage of roofs and repair methods.

#### **UNIT-III: TECHNIQUES FOR REPAIR (08 Periods)**

Rust eliminators and polymers coating for rebars during repair, Foamed concrete, Mortar and dry pack, Vacuum concrete, Guniting and shotcrete, Epoxy injection, Mortar repairs for cracks, Shoring and underpinning.

**UNIT-IV: MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS (09 Periods)**

Reliability principles and its applications in selection of systems for building, Routine maintenance of building, Maintenance cost, Specifications for maintenance works, Dampness-Damp proof courses, Construction details for prevention of dampness; Termite proofing, Fire protection, Corrosion protection.

**UNIT-V: CONSERVATION AND RECYCLING (08 Periods)**

Performance of construction materials and components in service, Rehabilitation of constructed facilities, Conservation movement, Materials and methods for conservation work, Recycling of old buildings and its advantages, Examples.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dennison Campbell, Allen and Harold Roper, *Concrete Structures – Materials, Maintenance and Repair*, Longman Scientific and Technical, UK, 1991.
2. Allen, R.T. L., Edwards, S.C. and J. D. N. Shaw, *The Repair of Concrete Structures*, Blackie Academic & Professional, UK, 1993.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Peter H. Emmons, *Concrete Repair and Maintenance*, John Wiley and Sons Publications, 2002.
2. Building Construction under Seismic Conditions in the Balkan Region, UNDP/UNIDO Project Rer/79/015, Volume 5, *Repair and Strengthening of Reinforced Concrete, Stone and Brick Masonry Buildings*, United Nations Industrial Development Organisation, Vienna.
3. Shetty, M. S., *Concrete Technology*, S. Chand and Company.
4. Smith, P. and Julian, W., *Building Services*, Applied Science Publications, London, 1976.
5. SP: 25, BIS; *Causes and Prevention of Cracks in Buildings*.
6. Champion, S., *Failure and Repair of Concrete Structures*, John Wiley and Sons Publications, 1961.
7. Perkins, P. H., *Repair, Protection and Water Proofing of Concrete Structures*, E& FN Spon, UK, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1997.

IV B.Tech - I Semester  
**(16BT60115) ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL**  
 (Open Elective)  
 (Common to EEE, ECE & EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PREREQUISITES:** --

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Fundamentals of air pollution; Dispersion of pollutants; Effects and control of air pollution; Water pollution; Soil pollution and control; Municipal solid waste management.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge on air, water, soil pollution and their control and solid waste management.
- CO2. Analyze causes and effects of air, water and soil pollution and their remedial measures.
- CO3. Recommend suitable solutions to complex environmental pollution problems.
- CO4. Use appropriate remedial technique to solve environmental pollution problems.
- CO5. Understand the effects of environmental pollution on human health and vegetation.
- CO6. Encourage sustainable development through implementation of pollution control measures.
- CO7. Maintain IS Codes for environmental quality control.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION (08 Periods)**

**Air Pollution:** Scope, Significance, Classification, Sources – Line, Area, Stationary, Mobile; Effects of air pollutants on man, material and vegetation; Global effects of air pollution; **Air pollution meteorology - Lapse rate, Inversion, Plume pattern**; Dispersion of air pollutants - Dispersion models and applications; **Ambient air quality standards.**

**Noise Pollution:** Sound pressure, Power and intensity, Impacts of noise, permissible limits of noise pollution, measurement of noise.

**UNIT-II: AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION CONTROL (10 Periods)**

**Self-cleansing properties of the environment, Dilution method, Control at source, Process changes and equipment modifications, Control of particulates – Types of equipment, Design and operation – Settling chambers, Centrifugal separators, Bag house filters, Wet scrubbers, Electrostatic precipitators; Control of gaseous pollutants – Adsorption, Absorption, Condensation, Combustion; Control of air pollution from automobiles, Control of noise pollution.**

**UNIT-III: WATER POLLUTION AND CONTROL (10 Periods)**

**Water pollution – Sources, Causes, Effects; Surface and groundwater quality – Physical, Chemical, Biological; Drinking water quality standards, Water purification – Processes, Engineered systems – Aeration, Solids separation, Settling operations, Coagulation,**

Softening, Filtration, Disinfection; Wastewater – Sources, Causes, Effects, Treatment and disposal – Primary, Secondary, Tertiary; Case studies.

#### **UNIT-IV: SOIL POLLUTION AND CONTROL**

**(08 Periods)**

Soil pollutants, Sources of soil pollution, Causes, Effects and control of soil pollution, Diseases caused by soil pollution, Methods to minimize soil pollution, Effective measures to control soil pollution, Case studies.

#### **UNIT-V: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Types of solid waste, Composition of solid waste, Collection and transportation of solid waste, Methods of disposal – Open dumping, Sanitary landfill, Composting, Incineration, Utilization - Recovery and recycling, Energy Recovery.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Peavy, H. S, Rowe, D. R., and Tchobanoglous, G., *Environmental Engineering*, McGraw Hill Inc., 1985.
2. C.S.Rao, *Environmental Pollution Control Engineering*, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.
3. Ibrahim A. Mirsa, *Soil Pollution: Origin, Monitoring & Remediation*, Springer, UK, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M.N. Rao and H.V.N. Rao, *Air Pollution*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. Daniel Vallero, *Fundamentals of Air Pollution*, Academic Press (Elsevier), 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
3. S.M.Khopkar, *Environmental Pollution Monitoring and Control*, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.
4. V. M. Domkundwar, *Environmental Engineering*, Dhanpat Rai & Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.

**IV B.Tech - I Semester**  
**14BT70106: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL**  
**(Open Elective)**  
**(Common to ECE, EEE, EIE & CE)**

Internal Marks	External Marks	Total	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Environmental Sciences

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution – Dispersion of Pollutants and their control – Surface and Ground Water Pollution and control–Soil Pollution and remediation– Management of Municipal Solid Wastes.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of the courses, the students will be able to:

- CO1. Explain various pollutants, characteristics and their dispersion
- CO2. Analyze the major pollutants that causes environmental pollution.
- CO3. Conduct research and select suitable techniques to control pollution.
- CO4. Understand the effects of environmental pollutions on human beings and vegetation.
- CO5. Communicate the methods of management and control of environmental pollution.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO AIR POLLUTION AND DISPERSION OF POLLUTANTS**

**(08 Periods)**

Scope – Air Pollutants – Classifications – Natural and Artificial – Primary and Secondary, Point and Non- Point, Line and Area Sources of Air Pollution – Stationary and Mobile Sources – Dispersion of Pollutants – Dispersion Models – Applications.

**UNIT-II: EFFECTS AND CONTROL OF PARTICULATES**

**(09 Periods)**

Effects of Air Pollutants on Man, Material and Vegetation – Global Effects of Air Pollution – Green House Effect, Heat Island, Acid Rains, Ozone Holes – Control of Particulates – Control at Sources – Process Changes – Equipment Modifications – Design and Operation of Control Equipment – Settling Chambers – Centrifugal Separators – Bag Filters, Dry and Wet Scrubbers – Electrostatic Precipitators.

**UNIT-III: WATER POLLUTION**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction–Water Quality in Surface Waters – Nutrients – Controlling Factors in Eutrophication– Effects of Eutrophication – Ground Water Pollution – Thermal Pollution – Marine Pollution – Sewage Disposal in Ocean – Types of Marine Oil Pollution – Cleanup of Marine Oil Pollution – Control of Water Pollution – Case Study on Tanneries – Drinking Water Quality Standards.

**UNIT-IV: SOIL POLLUTION**

**(09**

**Periods)**

Soil Pollutants – Sources of Soil Pollution – Causes of Soil Pollution and their Control – Effects of Soil Pollution–Diseases Caused by Soil Pollution – Methods to Minimize Soil Pollution – Effective Measures to Control Soil Pollution – Case Study on Fertilizer.

**UNIT-V: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction – Types of Solid Wastes – Principles of Excreta Disposal – Domestic Solid Waste Production – Collection of Solid Wastes – Transport of Solid Wastes – Management of Solid Wastes – Methods of Land Disposal – Sanitary Landfill – Composting – Incineration.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C.S.Rao, *Environmental Pollution Control Engineering*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Age International Pvt Ltd., 2007.
2. Y.Anjaneyulu, *Introduction to Environmental Science*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, BS Publications., 2009.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M.N. Rao and H.V.N. Rao, *Air Pollution*, 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw–Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
2. Daniel Vallero, *Fundamentals of Air Pollution*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Academic Press (Elsevier), 2014.
3. S.M.Khopkar , *Environmental Pollution Monitoring and Control*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Age International Pvt Ltd., 2007.
4. S.Deswal and K.Deswal, *Environmental Science*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2011.



IV B.Tech. - I semester  
**(16BT70402) EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**  
 (Common to EEE, ECE & CSSE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100				

**PREREQUISITES:**

Courses on Switching Theory and Logic Design, Microprocessors and Microcontrollers.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Embedded system design approaches; MSP430 Architecture; Instruction Set; On-Chip Resources; Programming; Communication with peripherals; Internet of Things related Issues.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Apply knowledge in
- MSP430 Architecture, Pin out, Instruction set
  - High level programming
  - Usage of On-chip resources like ADC, DAC, Timers
  - Internet of Things related issues
- CO2. Analyze various design issues regarding
- Usage of on chip resources
  - Low power modes
  - Communication support
- CO3. Design embedded systems using MSP430 series microcontrollers to suit market requirements.
- CO4. Solve engineering problems and arrive at solutions in designing embedded systems to support interconnectivity.
- CO5. Apply techniques, program skills, On-Chip resources to design networked embedded systems with an understanding of limitations.
- CO6. Reason out and practice professional engineering to deliver efficient and costeffective embedded based products to society.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEMS (09 Periods)**

Embedded Systems - Definition, Approaches, Applications, Anatomy of microcontroller, Memory, Software; MSP430 Introduction- Pin out, Functional Block diagram, Memory, CPU, Memory mapped input and output, Clock generator; Exceptions- Interrupts and Resets.

**UNIT - II: ARCHITECTURE OF MSP430 (09 Periods)**

CPU, Addressing Modes, Constant Generator and Emulated Instructions, Instruction Set, Example programs, Reflections on CPU and Instruction set, Resets, Clock System.

**UNIT - III: FUNDAMENTALS FOR PROGRAMMING (09 Periods)**

Development Environment, C Programming Language, Assembly Language, Programming and Debugging, Sample programs- Light LEDs in C, Read input from a switch; Automatic Control-Flashing light by delay, use of subroutines, using Timer\_A; Header files and issues, Functions, Interrupts and Low power modes.

**UNIT - IV: TIMERS, MIXED SIGNAL SYSTEMS AND COMMUNICATION****(09 Periods)**

Timers - Watchdog Timer, RTC, Measurement in capture mode; Mixed-Signal Systems- Comparator\_A, ADC10 Architecture & operation, ADC12, Sigma-Delta ADC Architecture & operation, DAC; Communication- Communication Peripherals in MSP430, SPI, Inter-integrated Circuit Bus, Asynchronous communication with the USCI\_A.

**UNIT - V: HARDWARE SOFTWARE CO-DESIGN AND INTERNET OF THINGS****(09 Periods)**

**CO- Design Issues:** Co-design Models, Architectures, Languages, a Generic Co-design Methodology

**IOT:** Introduction, Origins, Drivers and Applications, IOT Communication Models - Device to Device, Device to Cloud, Device to Gateway, Back end Data Sharing Model; IPV6 and IOTs', IOT Issues, Security Issues-challenges; Privacy Considerations, Interoperability/Standards.

**Total Periods: 45****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John H. Davies, *MSP430 Microcontroller Basics*, Newnes Publications, 2008.
2. Karen Rose, Scott Eldridge, Lyman Chapin, *The Internet of Things: An Overview: Understanding the Issues and Challenges of a More Connected World*, Internet Society, Oct. 2015.
3. Jorgen Staunstrup, Wayne Wolf, *Hardware/software co-design Principles and Practice*, Springer, 2009.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Chris Nagy, *Embedded Systems Design using the TI MSP30 Series*, Newnes Publications, 2003.

**IV B.Tech - I Semester**  
**14BT70402: EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3
					-	

**PREREQUISITES:** A course on Microprocessors and Microcontrollers.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Introduction to Embedded System; State Machines and Concurrent Process Models; Various Communication interfacing Models; RTOS Concepts; Target Architectures.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge on Communication Interfacing Models, Processor Technology, State Machines, Kernel Objects, ARM and SHARC Controllers.
- CO2. Analyze Various problems in Optimization of Single Purpose Processor, Synchronization among the Processes, Clock Driven and Event Driven Scheduling and Debugging Techniques
- CO3. Design and develop embedded system to suit a particular Application.
- CO4. Choose suitable Hardware and software components of a system that Work together to solve engineering problems to exhibit a specific behavior.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

**(12 Periods)**

Embedded systems overview, classification, applications, design challenge, processor technology, IC technology, Design Technology, Trade-offs. Single purpose processors RT-level combinational logic, sequential logic (RT-level), custom single purpose processor design (RT-level), optimizing custom single purpose processors, Basic architecture, operation, Pipelining, Programmer's view, development environment.

**UNIT-II: STATE MACHINE AND CONCURRENT PROCESS MODELS**

**(08**

**Periods)**

Introduction, models versus languages, finite state machines with data path model (FSMD), using state machines, program state machine model (PSM), concurrent process model, concurrent processes, communication among processes, synchronization among processes, implementation, data flow model.

**UNIT-III: COMMUNICATION INTERFACE**

**(07 Periods)**

Need for communication interfaces, RS232 / UART, RS422 / RS485, USB, Infrared, IEEE 1394 Fire wire, Ethernet, I<sup>2</sup>C bus and CAN.

**UNIT-IV: RTOS CONCEPTS**

**(10 Periods)**

**CONCEPTS 1:** Architecture of the Kernel, Tasks and Task scheduler, Types of real-time tasks, Task periodicity, Task scheduling, Classification of scheduling algorithms, Clock driven Scheduling, Event driven Scheduling, resource sharing, Commercial RTOS.

**CONCEPTS 2:** Interrupt service routines, Semaphores, Mutex, Mailboxes, Message Queues, Event Registers, Pipes, Signals, Timers, Memory Management, Priority inversion problem.

**UNIT-V: TARGET ARCHITECTURES**  
**Periods)**

**(08**

Host and target machines, linkers, loading software into target machine, debugging techniques, ARM microcontroller, ARM pipeline, Instruction set architecture, THUMB instructions, Exceptions in ARM, salient features of SHARC microcontroller and comparison with ARM microcontroller.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Frank Vahid, Tony D. Givargis, *Embedded System Design – A Unified Hardware/Software Introduction*, John Wiley, 2002.
2. KVKK Prasad, *Embedded/Real Time Systems*, Dramatic Press, 2005.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Raj Kamal, *Embedded System Architectures Programming & Design*, Tata MC Graw-Hill Publishing, 2003.
2. David E. Simons, *An Embedded Software Premier*, Pearson Educational, 2004.

IV B.Tech. - I semester  
**(16BT70432) EMBEDDED SYSTEMS LAB**  
(Common to EEE, ECE & CSSE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	3	2

**PREREQUISITES:**Courses on Embedded systems, C Programming.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

IDE for Embedded System Design using MSP430; Interfacing Switch & LED; Timers-WDT, Configuring, Programming; ADC-usage; Power down modes; DAC; PWM Generator; Networking – SPI, Wi-Fi.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of the course,students will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in designing complex energy efficient embedded systems.
- CO2. Analyze usage of various on-chip resources like GPIO, Timers, Interrupts, ADC, DAC,Comparator, SPI.
- CO3. Design embedded systems to suit market requirements.
- CO4. Solve engineering problems by proposing potential solutions using industry choice advanced Microcontrollers.
- CO5. Apply appropriate techniques, resources, and CCSV6 based IDE for modeling embedded systems with understanding of limitations.
- CO6. Provide embedded system solutions for societal needs.
- CO7. Work individually and in a group to develop embedded systems.
- CO8. Communicate effectively in oral and written form in the field of embedded systems.

**LIST OF EXCERSISES:**

1. Introduction to MSP430 launch pad and Programming Environment.
2. Read input from switch and Automatic control/flash LED (software delay).
3. Interrupts programming example using GPIO.
4. Configure watchdog timer in watchdog & interval mode.
5. Configure timer block for signal generation (with given frequency).
6. Read Temperature of MSP430 with the help of ADC.
7. Test various Power Down modes in MSP430.
8. PWM Generator.
9. Use Comparator to compare the signal threshold level.
10. Speed Control of DC Motor

11. Master slave communication between MSPs using SPI.

12. Networking MSPs using Wi-Fi.

**Tool Requirement:**

Code Composer Studio Version 6, MSP430 based launch pads, Wi-Fi booster pack.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. John H Davies, *MSP430 Microcontrollers Basics*, Newnes Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2008.
2. C P Ravikumar, *MSP430 Microcontrollers in Embedded System Projects*, Elite Publishing House, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.

**I B. Tech. – II Semester**  
**(16BT20541) FOUNDATIONS OF DATA STRUCTURES**  
 (Common to ECE, EEE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	0	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** A course on "Programming in C"

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Concepts of sorting: sorting by exchange, sorting by distribution, sorting by merging and data structures: stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, graphs, and hash table.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- CO1. Gain knowledge in Sorting techniques, Linear and Non-linear Data Structures.
- CO2: Analyze the performance of sorting techniques and their relationship to Data Structures.
- CO3. Design appropriate hashing function for a given application and develop programs to  
 implement Linear and Non-Linear data structures
- CO4. Apply appropriate data structure to provide solutions for real time problems using C Language

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT - I :SORTING**  
**(9 Periods)**

**SORTING** - Sorting by Exchange-Shell Sort, Quick sort. Sorting By Distribution-Counting Sort, Bucket Sort, Radix Sort. Sorting By Merging-Merge Sort.

**UNIT – II: STACKS AND QUEUES** **(9 Periods)**

**STACKS** -Introduction, Stack Operations, Applications.

**QUEUES** - Introduction, Operations on Queues, Circular Queues, Applications.

**UNIT – III: LINKED LISTS** **(9 Periods)**

**LINKED LISTS** –Introduction, Single Linked List, Circular Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Multiply Linked List, Applications.

**LINKED STACKS AND LINKED QUEUES** - Introduction, Operations on Linked Stack and Linked Queues, Dynamic Memory Management and Linked Stacks.

**UNIT – IV: TREES AND BINARY TREES  
(9 Periods)**

**TREES**– Introduction, Definition and Basic Terminologies, Representation of Trees.

**BINARY TREES** – Basic Terminologies and Types, Representation of Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversals, Binary Search Trees: Definition and Operations, Applications.

**UNIT – V: Graphs and Hashing (9 Periods)**

**Graphs** – Introduction, Definitions and Basic Terminologies, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversals, Applications.

**Hashing** – Introduction, Hash Table Structure, Hash Functions, Linear Open Addressing, Chaining, Applications.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. G.A.V. Pai, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Tata McGraw Hill, Second Edition, 2009.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Debasis Samanta, "Classic Data Structures", PHI Learning, Second Edition, 2009.



**I B. Tech. – II Semester**  
**(16BT20551) FOUNDATIONS OF DATA STRUCTURES LAB**

(Common to ECE, EEE and EIE)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	0	0	3	2

**PRE-REQUISITES:** A course on “Foundations of Data Structures”

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Hands on programming to implement data structures - Linked lists, Stacks, Queues, Trees, Search trees, Sorting, and Hashing in C Language.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Gain practical knowledge on stacks, queues, trees, graphs and Hashing Techniques
- CO2. Identify suitable data structure to solve real world engineering problems.
- CO3. Design solutions for complex engineering problems using linear and non-linear data structures.
- CO4. Develop algorithms leading to multiple solutions by conducting investigations of complex problems.
- CO5. Apply 'C' language as a tool for implementing linear and non linear data
- CO6. Communicate effectively by writing Programs and document practical work.

**LIST OF PRACTICAL EXERCISES:**

EXERCISE NUMBER	NAME OF THE EXERCISE	No. of Slots required
EXERCISE 1	Implement the following sorting techniques Quick Sort (b) Radix Sort (c) Merge Sort	2
EXERCISE 2	Implement the following data structures using arrays Stack (b) Queue (c) Circular Queue	2
EXERCISE3	Implement the following operations on a single linked list. Creation (b) Insertion (c) Deletion (d) Display	2
EXERCISE4	Implement the following operations on a double linked list. Creation (b) Insertion (c) Deletion (d) Display	1
EXERCISE 5.	Implement the following operations on a circular linked list. Creation (b) Insertion (c) Deletion (d) Display	1
EXERCISE 6.	Implement the following data structures using linked list. Stack (b) Queue (c) Circular Queue	1
EXERCISE 7.	Implement the following tree traversals on a binary tree Preorder (b) Inorder (c) Postorder	1
EXERCISE 8.	Implement the following operation on binary search tree Creation (b) Insertion (c) Deletion (d) Inorder	1
EXERCISE 9.	Implement the following graph traversal techniques Breadth First traversal (b) Depth First Traversal	2
EXERCISE 10.	Implement the following Hashing Techniques Separate Chaining (b) Open addressing methods	2

**Reference Books:**

1. G.A.V. Pai, "*Data Structures and Algorithms*", Tata McGraw Hill, Second Edition, 2009.
2. Debasis Samanta, "*Classic Data Structures*", PHI Learning, Second Edition, 2009.

### III B.Tech. - I Semester

#### **(16BT51041) SENSORS AND SIGNAL CONDITIONING** (Interdisciplinary Elective-1)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	--	3

**PREREQUISITES:** Courses on Electrical Measurements and Linear & Digital ICs.

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Principle of operation, construction, advantages, limitations and applications of resistive, inductive, capacitive, self-generating, digital and other sensors; Signal conditioning circuits and their operations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO1. demonstrate knowledge on various sensors.

- signal conditioning circuits. CO2. analyze various sensors for measuring physical quantities.
- signal conditioning circuits.

CO3. design an appropriate instrumentation amplifiers for commercial applications.

CO4. evaluate physical quantities using sensors and signal conditioning circuits to provide feasible solutions.

CO5. select & use appropriate sensors for the measurement of physical quantities in domestic and industrial applications.

CO6. apply the conceptual knowledge of sensors and signal conditioning circuits in relevance to industry and society.

#### **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

##### **UNIT-I: RESISTIVE SENSORS (09 Periods)**

Principle of transducers, classification, Factors influencing the choice of transducers. Potentiometers, Metal and semiconductor strain gauges- principle of operation, gauge factor, gauge sensitivity; Resistance temperature detectors, Thermistors, Light dependent resistors, resistive hygrometer.

##### **UNIT-II: CAPACITIVE AND INDUCTIVE SENSORS**

**(09 Periods)** Capacitor sensors: Variation in overlapping area, variation in dielectric constant, variation in distance between the plates of variable and differential capacitor. Frequency response of capacitive sensors.

Inductive sensors: Variable reluctance sensors, Eddy current sensors, Linear variable differential transformers, Synchros, Resolver, Electromagnetic sensors based on Faraday's law, Hall effect sensors.

##### **UNIT-III: SELF-GENERATING SENSORS (09 Periods)**

Thermoelectric sensors: Thermoelectric effects, Thermocouple laws, Cold junction compensation, common thermocouples. Piezoelectric sensors- Piezoelectric effect, deformation modes, equivalent circuit, materials; Pyroelectric Sensors- Pyroelectric effect, materials; Photoelectric sensors- photovoltaic effect, materials; Magnetostrictive sensors.

##### **UNIT-IV: DIGITAL AND OTHER SENSORS (09 Periods)**

Digital transducers: Tachometer encoder, incremental encoder, absolute encoder. Semiconductor sensors- principle of operation and techniques; Film sensors- Thin film sensors, Thick film sensors; Fiber optic sensors-

principle of operation, sensor technology; Ultrasonics sensors-principle of operation, sensing methods; Basics of SMART sensors.

**UNIT-V: SIGNAL CONDITIONING (09 Periods)**

Block diagram of signal conditioning, balance and deflection measurement in Wheatstone bridge, measurement of reactance; Push-pull bridge and Blumlein bridge; Carrier amplifier, chopper amplifier, low drift amplifier and charge amplifier, Instrumentation amplifier.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ramon Pallas-Areny and John G. Webster, *Sensors and Signal Conditioning*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2001.
2. A.K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 19<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. D.V. Murty, *Transducers and Instrumentation*, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. D. Patranabis, *Sensors and Transducers*, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003.
3. John P. Bentley, *Principles of Measurement Systems*, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005

## II B.Tech. I Semester

### (16BT30451): ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS LAB

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
50	50	100	-	-	3	2

**PREREQUISITES:** Course on Electronic Devices and Circuits and Analog Electronic Circuits.

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Diode characteristics; Rectifiers; BJT and FET characteristics; UJT and SCR characteristics; BJT Amplifiers; Non-linear AND Linear Wave shaping circuits; Feed Back Amplifiers; Design of Multi-vibrator circuits; Power Amplifiers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course students will be able to:

**CO1.** Apply the knowledge in

- Diodes-PN Junction Diodes, Zener Diodes, SCR
- Transistors-BJT,FET,UJT
- Feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- Clipping and Clamping Circuits
- RC High Pass and Low Pass Circuits
- Multi-vibrators

**CO2.** Analyze different types amplifier, oscillator and pulse circuits.

**CO3.** Design different types of Electronic circuits like feedback amplifiers, Oscillators, Multi-vibrators, Schmitt Trigger.

**CO4.** Provide solutions through the design and conduct of experiments, analysis and synthesis.

**CO5.** Apply biasing technique for design of amplifiers.

**CO6.** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in a group in the area of analog electronic circuits.

**CO7.** Communicate effectively in oral and written form in the area of analog electronic circuits.

## **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

(Minimum of **twelve experiments** to be conducted)

### **PART – A**

#### **ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS (Minimum five experiments to be conducted)**

1. PN Junction and Zener diodes characteristics.
2. Ripple Factor and Load Regulations of Rectifier with and without filters of Half wave Rectifiers.
3. Ripple Factor and Load Regulations of Rectifier with and without filters of Full wave Rectifiers.
4. Input and Output characteristics of Transistor in CE configuration.
5. Drain and Transfer Characteristics of JFET.
6. Gain and Frequency response of CE Amplifier.
7. UJT characteristics.
8. SCR characteristics.

### **PART B**

#### **ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS (Minimum five experiments to be conducted)**

1. Voltage series Feedback Amplifier
2. Current shunt Feedback Amplifier
3. Class A Power Amplifier (with transformer load).
4. Hartley and Colpitt's Oscillators.
5. Linear wave shaping- RC High Pass and Low Pass.
6. Non Linear wave shaping - Clippers and Clampers.
7. Astable Multivibrator
8. Schmitt Trigger

### III B.Tech. I Semester

#### 14BT50423: ANALOG ELECTRONICS AND IC LAB

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
25	50	75	-	-	3	2

**PREREQUISITE(S):** Semiconductor Devices and Circuits, Analog Electronic Circuits, Linear IC and Digital IC Applications.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Design and verification of OPAMP applications; Filters; VCO; Multivibrators; Linear and non-linear Wave-shaping circuits; Feedback amplifiers and Oscillators.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

1. perform analysis of digital and electronic circuits.
2. design and develop different circuits like Multivibrators, Power amplifiers, Feedback amplifiers and oscillators.
3. solve problems arising due to poor circuit design by choosing the appropriate design parameters.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:** (Minimum Twelve Experiments to be conducted)

**PART A: Analog Electronic Circuits** (Minimum of six experiments to be conducted)

1. Voltage series Feedback Amplifier
2. Current shunt Feedback Amplifier
3. Class A Power Amplifier (with transformer load).
4. Hartley and Colpitt's Oscillators.
5. Non Linear wave shaping - Clippers and Clampers.
6. Bistable Multivibrator.
7. Monostable Multivibrator.
8. Astable Multivibrator.

**PART B: Linear and Digital ICs** (Minimum of six experiments to be conducted)

1. OP AMP Applications-Adder, Subtractor, Comparator circuits.
2. Active Filter Applications-LPF, HPF (first and second order).
3. IC 555 Timer - Monostable and Astable Operation circuit.
4. IC 566-VCO Applications.
5. Logic Gates - 74XX.
6. 4 bit Comparator - 74X85.
7. D Flip-Flop 74X74 and JK Flip-Flop 74X109.
8. Universal shift register - 74X194.



**IV B.Tech. - I Semester**  
**(16BT70413) INTRODUCTION TO NANOSCIENCE AND**  
**NANOTECHNOLOGY**  
 (Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PREREQUISITES:--**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Introduction to the concept of nano; Description of nanomaterial; Nanostructure characterization tools; Classification of nanomaterials; Fabrication of nanomaterial; Different applications of nanostructures and nanomaterials.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge in
  - Nanoscale technology.
  - Difference between micro and nanotechnology
  - Classification of Nanostructure and Nanomaterial
  - Fabrication of various nanomaterials and nanostructures.
- CO2. Analyze numerical and analytical problems in
  - Nanomaterial size by using Scanning Electron Microscope and X-Ray diffraction
- CO3. Design and fabricate devices based on nanostructures like
  - Nano solar cell
  - Nano cantilever
  - Nano bio-sensor
- CO4. Synthesize nano particle of different materials to solve the problems related to fabrication of nanostructures.
- CO5. Select appropriate technique for fabrication of nanostructures and Nano composites.
- CO6. Apply ethical standards and legal issues while using chemical substances in fabrication of new nanostructures.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: FUNDAMENTALS OF NANOTECHNOLOGY(08 Periods)**

Introduction – Scientific revolutions, Time and length scale in structures, Definition of a nanosystem; Dimensionality and size dependent phenomena - Surface to volume ratio Fraction of surface atoms, Surface energy and surface stress, surface defects, Properties at nanoscale (optical, mechanical, electronic, and magnetic).

**UNIT-II: IDENTIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION TOOLS FOR NANOMATERIALS AND NANOSTRUCTURE(10 Periods)**

Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy (FESEM), Environmental Scanning Electron Microscopy (ESEM) High Resolution, Transmission Electron Microscope (HRTEM), Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM), Surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS), Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy, Focused Ion Beam Photoelectron Spectroscopy, X-ray

Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS), Auger electron spectroscopy (AES), Rutherford backscattering spectroscopy (RBS), X-Ray Diffraction, Intensities in X-Ray Scattering Particle Size Effect.

### **UNIT-III:CLASSIFICATION OF NANOMATERIALS(10 Periods)**

Classification based on dimensionality, Quantum Dots,Wells and Wires-III-V Nanoparticles, Electronic Structure of Nanosemiconductor, Carbon based nanomaterials (buckyballs, nanotubes, graphene), Metal based nano materials (nanogold, nanosilver and metal oxides), Nanocomposites,Nanopolymers,Nanoglasses, Nano ceramics, Biological nanomaterials, Fulrene-discovery and early years,.

### **UNIT-IV: SOME FABRICATION TECHNIQUES OF NANOMATERIALS AND NANOSTRUCTURES (09 Periods)**

**Chemical Methods:**Metal Nanocrystals by Reduction, Solvothermal Synthesis, Photochemical Synthesis,Sonochemical Routes, Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD), Metal Oxide Chemical Vapor Deposition (MOCVD), Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapour Deposition Technique(PECVD), Hydrothermal Method, Sol-Gel.

**PhysicalMethods:**Ball Milling, Electrodeposition, Spray Pyrolysis, Flame Pyrolysis, DC/RF Magnetron Sputtering, Molecular Beam Epitaxy (MBE) Thermal Evaporation Method.

### **UNIT-V:APPLICATIONS (08 Periods)**

Solar energy harvesting, Catalysis,Molecular electronics and printed electronics Nanoelectronics, Polymers with aspecial architecture, Liquid crystalline systems, Linear and nonlinear optical and electro-optical properties, Applications in displays and other devices, Nanomaterials for data storage, Photonics, Plasmonics, Chemical and biosensors, Nanomedicine and Nanobiotechnology, MESFET.

**Total Periods: 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Pradeep T., *A Textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology*, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
2. Hari Singh Nalwa, *Nanostructured Materials and Nanotechnology*,Academic Press, 2002.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Nabok A., *Organic and Inorganic Nanostructures*, Artech House, 2005.
2. Dupas C., Houdy P., Lahmani M, *Nanoscience: Nanotechnologies and Nanophysics*, Springer - Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2007.
3. S.M. Sze, *Physics of Semiconductor Devices*, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition, 2001.

**III B. Tech. – II Semester**  
**(16BT60310) MANAGING INNOVATION AND**  
**ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

(Common to CE, ME, CSE, IT & CSSE)  
(Open Elective)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PRE-REQUISITES: —**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies; Concepts of Shifting Composition of the Economy Purposeful Innovation & Sources of Innovative Opportunity; The Innovation Process; Innovative Strategies; Entrepreneurial Motivation; Entrepreneurs versus inventors; Ethics and International Entrepreneurship; Strategic Issues in International Entrepreneurship; Problem solving Innovation and Diversification.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate the principles of business innovation and entrepreneurship for establishing industrial ventures.
- CO2. Analyze business plans for potential investors and stakeholders and effectively answer probabilistic questions on the substance of plan.
- CO3. Develop a comprehensive and well planned business structure for a new venture.
- CO4. Conduct investigation on complex problems, towards the development of Project.
- CO5. Apply modern statistical and mathematical tools to design projects and subsequent work procedures.
- CO6. Apply ethics in constructive innovation framework.
- CO7. Exhibit professionalism by employing modern project management and financial tools.

## **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

### **UNIT - I: Creativity and Innovation (07 Periods)**

Introduction, Levels of innovation, Purposeful innovation and the sources of innovative opportunity, The innovation process, Innovative strategies, Strategies that aim at introducing and innovation, Dynamics of ideation and creativity – Inbound, Outbound; Context and process of new product development, Theories of outsourcing.

### **UNIT - II: Paradigms of Innovation (11 Periods)**

Systems approach to innovation, Innovation in the context of developed economies and Emerging economies, Examining reverse innovation and its application, Performance gap, Infrastructure gap, Sustainability gap, Regulatory gap, Preference gap, organizational factors effecting innovation at firm level.

### **UNIT - III: Sources of finance and venture capital (07 Periods)**

Importance of finance, Comparison of venture capital with conventional development capital, Strategies of venture funding, Investment phases, Investment process, Advantages and disadvantages of venture capital, Venture capital developments in India.

### **UNIT - IV: Intellectual property innovation and Entrepreneurship (11 Periods)**

Introduction to Entrepreneurship, Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory, Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies, Entrepreneurial growth and development, Concepts, Ethics and Nature of International Entrepreneurship, Intellectual property – forms of IP, Patents, Trademarks, Design registration, Copy rights, Geographical indications, Patent process in India.

### **UNIT - V: Open Innovation framework & Problem solving (09 Periods)**

Concept of open innovation approach, Difference between open innovations and Cloud innovation approaches, Limitations and

Opportunities of open innovation framework, Global context of strategic alliance, Role of strategic alliance, Problem Identification and Problem Solving, Innovation and Diversification.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vinnie Jauhari, Sudhanshu Bhushan, *Innovation Management*, Oxford University Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. Drucker, P. F., *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Taylor & Francis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Robert D Hisrich, Claudine Kearney, *Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Sage Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. V.K.Narayanan, *Managing Technology and Innovation for Competitive Advantage*, Pearson India, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002.

### III B.Tech - II Semester

#### 14BT60308:MANAGING INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(OPEN ELECTIVE)

(Common to CSE, IT, CSSE, CE & ME)

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks	L	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	1	-	3

**PRE-REQUISITES:** Nil

#### **Course Description:**

Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies; Concepts Shifting Composition of the Economy Purposeful Innovation & 7 Sources of Innovative Opportunity The Innovation Process; Innovative Strategies; Entrepreneurial Motivation; Entrepreneurs versus inventors; Ethics and International Entrepreneurship; Strategic Issues in International Entrepreneurship; Problem solving Innovation and Diversification.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of this course, a successful student will be able to:

- CO1:** Define, explain and illustrate theories of business innovation and entrepreneurship, the evolution of industries and economies, and the roles of Entrepreneurs.
- CO2:** Develop a comprehensive and well structured business plan for a new venture.
- CO3:** Present a persuasive business plan to potential investors or to internal stakeholders and effectively answer probing questions on the substance of the plan; and,
- CO4:** Work effectively in multidisciplinary, cross-cultural teams, towards the development of a Team Project.

#### **Unit-I: ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

(7 Periods)

**Introduction to Entrepreneurship:** Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory; Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies, entrepreneurial growth and development.

#### **UNIT II: CREATIVITY AND INNOVATION**

(11Periods)

**Creativity and Innovation:** Concepts Shifting Composition of the Economy; Purposeful Innovation & the 7 Sources of Innovative Opportunity; The Innovation Process; Innovative Strategies; Strategies that aim at introducing an innovation, innovation & entrepreneurship, planning -incompatible with Innovation & entrepreneurship.

#### **Unit-III: THE INDIVIDUAL ENTREPRENEUR**

(7 Periods)

**Entrepreneurial Motivation:** Need for continuous learning & relearning; Acquiring Technological Innovation Entrepreneurial motivation (nach story); Achievement Motivation in Real life- Case Study. Entrepreneurs versus inventors



**Unit-IV: INTERNATIONAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP OPPORTUNITIES  
(11 Periods)**

**International Entrepreneurship:** Concepts and Nature of International Entrepreneurship. The changing International environment. Ethics and International Entrepreneurship. Entrepreneurial entry in to international business, strategic Issues in International Entrepreneurship.

**Unit-V: Creative Problem Solving (9 Periods)**

Problem Identification and Problem Solving: Problem Identification. Problem solving Innovation and Diversification.

**Total Periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1: Martin, M.J. "Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Technology based Firm", John Wiley Interscience, 1994.
- 2: Ettlie, J.E. "Managing Technology Innovation", John Wiley & Sons, 2000.
- 3: Robert D Hisrich., Michael P Peters., Dean A Shepherd, "Entrepreneurship" The McGraw-Hill Companies, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1: Christensen, C. M. and Raynor, M. E. The Innovators Solution: Creating and Sustaining Successful Growth, Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press, (2003).
- 2: Drucker, P. F., Innovation and Entrepreneurship, New York: Harper, 1985.
- 3: Harvard Business Review on Innovation (Collection of articles), Harvard Business School Press (2001).
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